Signaling and Traffic Simulation using MAPS

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About MAPS™

- MAPS stands for <u>Message</u> <u>A</u>utomation and <u>P</u>rotocol <u>S</u>imulation
- It is a generic framework for the generation of telecommunications protocol messages and transmission of bearer traffic
- MAPS[™] is built on a proprietary scripting language developed by GL Communications
- All MAPS[™] products come with out-of-the-box scripts that act as fully functional state machines for the relevant protocol





About MAPS[™] (Contd.)

- Scripts: Scripts act as the state-machine, or engine for a given call. The logic of what messages to send when is all contained in a script
- **Messages:** MAPS has an inventory of generic Message Templates (ex: Invite.txt) which it loads from the hard drive when transmitting an actual message. Messages are completely customizable
- Profiles: Scripts and Messages are kept as generic as possible. Specific information (ex: Contact = 12345@sip.carrier.com) about a call is sourced from .xml profiles



Basic Requirements for Emulation

Message Templates

- The message templates are nothing but structure of message stored in particular file format. e.g.: SS7 Protocol suite message template will have ". HDL" format
- A 'Script'
 - > To send and receive these messages between two nodes and take appropriate actions for a particular message
- An 'Import' mechanism
 - A mechanism for reading the contents of the message template and replacing the Key Identifier with the value given by the user (or some other means) at the run time. This process of inserting the user values into the message template before sending is called "Import"



Basic Requirements for Emulation (Contd.)

An 'Export' mechanism

A mechanism to extracting Key Identifier values from the received response and store for the future use (in the same call scenario) is called "Export" (This exported value can also be imported to message template in future)

• A 'Profile' file

Once the Key Identifiers are identified for all the message templates in a call scenario, required values are configured for these Key Identifiers in a file called Profile



Supported Protocols / Interfaces

5G (N1N2, N4, N8, N10, N11, N12, N13, N14, N17, N20, N21, N22, 29, 51)



Rackmount Platforms

Communications

Common Protocol Emulation Framework

LTE Emulation



Communications

Working Principle





MAPS[™] Architecture





Customize Test Scenarios using Scripts

- Unlimited access in creating test scenarios
- Build valid or invalid and conformance test cases
- A simple, easy to learn but very powerful scripting language
- Can be an Extremely simple scripts to test a particular scenario. But Flexible enough to emulate a complete protocol state machine
- A GUI based 'Script Editor' helps to build scripts even before syntax and semantics of the scripting language is familiar



Sample Script

Send "Initial Address" "Initial AddressImport";

Recv "Address Complete" "AddressCompleteExport;

Recv "Answer" "AnswerImport";

TxRx:tx _TDM file: filename = "Vijay.pcm";

Send "Release" "ReleaseImport";

Recv "Release Complete" "ReleaseCompleteExport";



Customize Protocol Messages

Message Editor

ms Me	essage Editor - InitialAddress 🛛 🗕 🗖 🗙
File View Direction Tools Help	
🖙 🖬 🕺 🗶	
ISUP Circuit Identification Code Message Type Mandatory Fixed Parameters Satellite indicator Continuity check indicator	▲ 345 ▲ Apply ▲
0002 OPC	= 1.1.1(01 000000100010)
0004 Signalling Link Code	= 0011 (3)
Higher Layer Data	= x5901010220010A000208068310551511010A0681115515320400
======= ISUP Layer =========	-
0005 Circuit Identification Code	= 010110010001 (345)
0007 Message Type	= 00000001 Initial address
Mandatory Fixed Parameters	-
Nature Of Connection Indicators Parameter	=
0008 Satellite indicator	=10 two satellite circuits in the connection
0008 Continuity check indicator	=00 continuity check not required
0008 Echo ctrl dev.ind(Nat.Conn.Ind)	=0 outgoing echo control device not included
Forward Call Indicators Parameter	-
0009 National/international call ind	=0 treated as a national call
0009 End-to-end method indicator	=00. No end-to-end method available
0009 Interworking Indicator	=0 no interworking encountered (No. 7 signalling all the way
0009 End-to-end infor.ind(ForwardCall.Ind)	=O not available
0009 ISDN User Part Indicator	= used all the way
10009 ISDN User Part Preferences Indicators	= 00 preferred all the way (default)
000A ISDN Access Ind(ForwardCall Ind)	=1 Originating Access ISDN
*	>
05 12 50 02 32 59 01 01 02 20 01 0A 00 02 08 00	5 83 10 55 15 11 01 0A 06 81 11 55 15 32 04 00
<	>
Ready	NUM //



Call Generation



Fine Control over Call Behavior

Configurations Emulator Reports Editor Windows Help Image:	^
Image: Second Level Image: Second Level Image: Scient Name Profile Call Info Scient Name Scient Name Profile Call Info Scient Execution	^
Image: Strip Name Profile Call Info Status Events Events Result Total Iterations Completed Iterations	^
St No. Script Name Profile Call Info. Script Execution Status Events Events Result Total Iterations Completed Iterations	
1 Isup_Call.gls Card1TS01 1.1.1,2.2.2.1 About File Sent Retrieve Pass 1 0	
2 Call.gls Card1TS02 Start Nore Terminate Call 0	
3 Callgls CardTS03 Start Norie Ditate Reset 0	
4 Callgis CardTS04 Start 0	
S Caligis Cardinsus Start None Decision 0	
7 Calific Cardinato Stat	_
8 Call ds Card1TS08 Statt None Unknown 1 0	~
	_
Add Delete Insert Refresh Start All Stop Stop All Abort All	
View Executing Line	
	-
Script concents	^
"Hold":	
CallHoldInitiated = 1;	
(ISUPScriptId) goto "Hold";	
resume;	
"Retrieve":	
CallHoldInitiated = 0; Control moves to "Retrieve" section, after	v
(ISUPScriptId) goto "Retrieve"; selecting the "Retrieve" User Event	
resume;	
"Suspend":	
SuspendInitiated = 1;	
(ISUPScriptId) goto "Suspend Call";	
resume;	
	~
Scripts / Message Sequence > Event Config > Script Flow /	
Error Events Captured Errors Link Status Line 1 Down=1	0



User Events

1		Profile	Call Info	Script Execution	Status	Evente		Events	Becult	Total Iterations	Completed Iterations
	Isun Callide	Card1TS01	1112221	Abort	File Sent	Hold	_	L VEIRS	Parr.		
2	Isup Call.gls	Card1TS02	1.1.1.1.2.2.2.1	Start	The Solik	None		Termina	ite Call	1	0
3	Isup_Call.gls	Card1TS03		Start		None		Initiate	Reset	1	0
4	Isup_Call.gls	Card1TS04		Start		None		Clear C	a	1	0
5	Isup_Call.gls	Card1TS05		Start		None		Det i		1	0
6	Isup_Call.gls	Card1TS06		Start		None	L	Ketrieve		1	0
7	Isup_Call.gls	Card1TS07		Start		None			A Unknown	1	0
8	Isup_Call.gls	Card11SU8		Start		None			Unknown	1	U
A	dd Delete	Insert	Refresh	Start Start A	II Stop Stop All	Abort A	bort All				
	/iew Executing Line										
Scr	ipt Contents										
"Ho	1d":										
	allHoldInit	iated =)	1:								
	ISUPScriptI	d) goto '	"Hold":								
l à	esume:	-, 9			"Retrieve" User Even	t is added					
1 1	ActiveUserEv	ent: Add: '	"Retrieve"; -								
	trieve".		,				,				
"Re	 A second state of the second state 		o.			•					
"Re	ellHoldTnit	isted - I				Control mov	es to "F	Retrieve"	section, aft	ter	
"Re C	allHoldInit	iated = (d) gete /	U; "Detrieve".								
"Re C (allHoldInit ISUPScriptI	lated = (d) goto '	"Retrieve";	• 🔶		selecting the	"Retrie	ve" User	Event		
"Re C (r	allHoldInit ISUPScriptI esume;	iated = (d) goto '	u; "Retrieve";	· •		selecting the	"Retrie	ve" User	Event		
"Re C (r	CallHoldInit ISUPScriptI Sesume;	iated = d) goto '	v; "Retrieve";	:		selecting the	"Retrie	ve" User	Event		
"Re C (r SU	CallHoldInit ISUPScriptI cesume; spena :	lated = d) goto '	u; "Retrieve";	·		selecting the	"Retrie	ve" User	Event		
"Re C (r Su S	CallHoldInit ISUPScriptI cesume; spend : uspendIniti	1ated = d) goto ' ated = 1;	;			selecting the	"Retrie	ve" User	Event		

Communications

Script Content View

```
Script Contents
"PlaceCall" (opc, dpc, cic):
   StartChildScript (ISUPScriptId,"ISUP","ISUP.gls",LoadedProfileName);
   ActiveUserEvent: Add: "Terminate Call", "Initiate Reset", "Clear Call";
  Status = "ISUP Call Initiated";
  ISUPState = "ISUP CALL INITIATED";
    (ISUPScriptId)goto"ISUPMakeCall":cic,opc,dpc,SLS,NetInd,ConnectionId,StreamID
   return;
"OnISUPCallInitiated" (opc,dpc,cic):
   ReportEvent (InitialAddress = "Initial Address");
    resume;
"OnISUPCallProgressReceived":
 ReportEvent (AddressComplete = "Address Complete");
    resume;
"OnISUPCallConnected":
   Result="Pass";
 ReportEvent (Answer = "Answer");
 Status = "ISUP Call Connected";
  ISUPState = "ISUP CALL CONNECTED";
 if (StopAll==1)
   goto "Terminate Call": Cause;
    endif
 ActiveUserEvent: Add: "Hold", "Suspend";
 ActiveUserEvent:Remove: "Accept Call", "Reject Call";
 if (CallDuration != 0)
    starttimer CallDurationTimer CallDuration msec;
  else
    goto "Terminate Call": Cause;
<
         Message Sequence
                            Event Config
Scripts
                                         Script Flow
```



Script Flow

Script ID	Script Name	Subscript Name	Line No	Script Flow	
*	Isup_Call.gls		68	goto "PlaceCall":opc,dpc,cic;	
*	Isup_Call.gls		94	"PlaceCall"(opc,dpc,cic):	
*	Isup_Call.gls		95	<pre>StartChildScript (ISUPScriptId,"ISUP","ISUP.gls",LoadedProfileName);</pre>	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		6	"Init":	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		7	ISUPState = "IDLE";	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		8	ISUPResult = "Unknown";	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		9	<pre>SetScriptVariable(ParentScriptId,ISUPResult = ISUPResult);</pre>	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		10	ParentScriptId = "*";	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		11	Cause = 16;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		12	COTExpected = 0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		13	AddressCompleteSent=0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		14	KeyIdentifier: opc , dpc, cic ;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		15	ReleaseInitiated = 0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		16	ReleaseReceived = 0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		17	CallActive = 0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		18	MsgHandler : "ISUPMsgHandler";	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		19	ReleaseGuardTimerStarted=0;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		21	wait;	
*	Isup_Call.gls		96	ActiveUserEvent:Add:"Terminate Call","Initiate Reset","Clear Call";	
*	Isup_Call.gls		97	<pre>Status = "ISUP Call Initiated";</pre>	
*	Isup_Call.gls		98	ISUPState = "ISUP CALL INITIATED";	
*	Isup_Call.gls		99	(ISUPScriptId)goto"ISUPMakeCall":cic,opc,dpc,SLS,NetInd,ConnectionId,StreamID,	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		32	"ISUPMakeCall"(cic,opc,dpc,SLS,NetInd,ConnectionId,StreamID, CallingNumber,CalledNu	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		33	send "InitialAddress" "InitialAddressImport" "StreamId" = StreamID "ConnectionI	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		34	if (ContinuityCheckIndicator!=0)	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		36	endif	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		37	ISUPState="CALL INITIATED" ;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		38	Status = "Call Initiated";	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		39	<pre>EventLog ("Call Initiated");</pre>	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		40	starttimer T7 _T7TimeOut;	
ISUP	ISUP.gls		41	(ParentScriptId) goto "OnISUPCallInitiated":opc,dpc,cic;	



Incoming Call Handler

Message Name	Script Name	Scripts	
Signalling Link Test Message	SLTM.gls	Isup_Call.gls	🔎 Seque
Initial Address	Isup_Call.gls	Isup_Call - Reject.gls	
Release	Rx_CIC_Management.gls	Isup_Call-Forward.gls	C Rando
Reset Circuit	Rx_CIC_Management.gls	Isup_Call - Conferance.gls	\sim
Continuity Check Request	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Blocking	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Unblocking	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Circuit Group Reset	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Circuit Group Blocking	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Circuit Group Unblocking	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
Release Complete	Rx_CIC_Management.gls		
			Up
			Down



Incoming Call Handler (Contd.)





Call Reception



Decoded Message Details

Load Generation

- Stability/Stress and Performance testing using Load Generation ٠
- Different types of Load patterns to distribute load ٠
- User can load multiple patterns for selected script ٠
- User configurable Test Duration, CPS, Maximum and Minimum Call ٠ Rate etc.



Communications







Uniform

Call Rate

\$	Load Generation - Loa	dGendefault	
🗀 🔒 🛃 📖			
Total Calls To Generate	* (* indicates no limit))	
Max Active Calls	30 🗖 Unique 🛙	Distributions Per Script	
Multi Distributions			
Distributions	Description		Add
Uniform	MinCR=40, MaxCR=80, Dura	tion=10	Remove
Fixed	Call Rate=200, Duration=10	tion-10	Demove All
Norman	Minere to y Maxere oo y Dare		Kentove Air
Scripts		Profile 🔽 Exclusive Profiles	Edit
Scripts		Profile	^
Placecall		Card1TS01	
		Card1TS02	
		Card1TS03	
		Card1TS04	
		Card11505	
		Card17505	
		Card1TS08	
		Card1T509	
		Card1TS10	
		Card1TS11	
		Card1TS12	
		Card1TS13	× •
		(>
Add	Delete	Add Delete	
Stop Time		Start Time - 00:00:00.000	Pause
Days 0 🗾 Hou	rs 0 🔽 Minutes 0 💌	End Time - 00:00:00.000	Start

Success Call Ratio Statistics

MAPS™ Features

Call Graph



Call Stats





Message Statistics

- Message Stats provides a running tabular log of all messages transmitted, retransmitted and received during the session
- Provides an easy way to monitor the reception of error responses during load generation

6	Statistics		
Call Stats Message Stats			Reset
Message Type	Tx Count	Rx Count	Retransmit Count
ALERTING	240	0	0
CALL PROCEEDING	240	0	0
CONNECT	240	0	0
CONNECT ACKNOWLEDGE	0	240	0
SETUP	0	240	0
DISCONNECT	0	210	0
RELEASE	210	0	0
RELEASE COMPLETE	0	210	0



User Defined Graphs and Statistics

User Defined Statistics - Void	ceQualityStats		
	<u>A</u> dd Tal	Delete T	ab
Name	Values		
Ashive DTD Sessions	values		1
Completed DTD Sessions	1549002		
Sections With Zero Deceive Traffic	0		
Sessions with zero Receive Trainic	0		
MOS Score State	0		
	0		
Sessions with Mos (5.0 - 4.0)	612618 [39%]		
Sessions with Mos (4.0 - 3.0)	852971 [55%]		
Sessions with Mos (3.0 - 2.0)	73446 [4%]		1
Sessions with Mos (< 2.0)	9058 [0%]		1
	0		
Total RTP Packet Sent	4485008797		1
Total RTP Packet Received	4481760883		
	0		
Packet-Loss Stats	0		
	0		
Total PacketLoss	4072 [0%]		1
Sessions with Zero Packet-Loss	1534967 [99%]		1
Sessions with Packet-Loss(<1%)	13126 [0%]		
Sessions with Packet-Loss(1% - 5%)	0 [0%]		
Sessions with Packet-Loss(5% - 10%)	0 [0%]		
Sessions with Packet-Loss(>10%)	0 [0%]		
	0		
Packet-Discarded Stats	0		
	0		
Total PacketDiscarded	3738934 [0%]		
Sessions with Zero Packet-Discard	1464299 [94%]		
Sessions with Packet-Discard(<1%)	41479 [2%]		
Sessions with Packet-Discard(1% - 5%)	37232 [2%]		
Sessions with Packet-Discard(5% - 10%)	4843 [0%]		
Sessions with Packet-Discard(>10%)	240 [0%]		
	0		
Packet-Duplicate Stats	0		
	0		
Total Duplicate Packet	0 [0%]		
Sessions with Zero Duplicate Packets	1539942 [99%]		
Sessions with Duplicate Packets(<1%)	0 [0%]		
Sessions with Duplicate Packets(1% - 5%)	0 [0%]		1
Sessions with Duplicate Packets(5% - 10%)	0 [0%]		-1
Sessions with Duplicate Packets(>10%)	0 [0%]		
Dardent Out Of Comunity State	0 [09/]		-1
Packet-Out Or Sequence Stats	0 [0%]		
Tabal Out Of Sequence Deskat	0 [09/]		-1
Sections with Zero OOS Packets	1520042 [00%]		
Sessions with OOS Packets (<1%)	0 [0%]		
Sessions with OOS Packets(<1%)	0 [0%]		1
Sections with OOS Packets(1% - 5%)	0 [0%]		
Sessions with OOS Packets(>10%)	0 [0%]		
	0		
litter Stats	0		
	0		1
Sessions with Jitter(< 1 msec)	1450779 [93%]		
Sessions with Jitter(< 5 msec)	93031 [6%]		1
Sessions With Jitter(< 10 msec)	4841 [0%]		
Sessions With Jitter(>= 10 msec)	350 [0%]		
		21.24	
< III		>	





Traffic Simulation



Voice, Digits, Tones, Fax, Video, SMS, Data, Packet, GTP



Supported RTP Codecs

- PCMU/PCMA: 64kbps, 8000Hz, VAD
- G.722/G.722.1: 24/32/64kbps, 16000Hz, No VAD
- G.729/G.729B: 8kbps, 8000Hz, VAD
- **GSM 6.10 FR:** 13.2kbps, 8000Hz, No VAD
- **GSM EFR:** 12.2kbps, 8000Hz Yes VAD
- **GSM:** 5.6kbps, 8000Hz, Yes VAD
- G.726: 16/24/32/40kbps, 8000Hz, Yes VAD
- AMR: 4.75/5.15/5.9/6.7/7.4/7.95/10.2/12.2kbps, 8000Hz, Yes VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- AMR WB: 4.75/5.15/5.9/6.7/7.4/7.95/10.2/12.2kbps, 16000Hz, Yes VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- EVRC: 1/8, 1/2, 1 rate, 8000Hz, No VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- EVRC_B: 1/8, 1/2, 1 rate, 8000Hz, Yes VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- EVRC_C: 1/8, 1/2, 1 rate, 16000Hz, Yes VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- SMV: Modes 0,1,2 and 3, 8000Hz, No VAD (OPTIONAL LICENSE)
- ILBC: 15.2/13.33kbps, 8000Hz, No VAD
- SPEEX: 8kbps, 8000Hz, Yes VAD
- SPEEX WB: 11.2kbps, 16000Hz, Yes VAD



TDM Traffic Simulation



Тx

- Pre recorded PCM files
- DTMF, MF, MFR2B and MFR2F Digits
- User Defined Tones
- FAX
- AAL2

Rx

- PCM files
- DTMF, MF, MFR2B and MFR2F Digits
- User Defined Tones
- FAX
- AAL2



RTP Traffic Simulation

IP Network



Тx

- Pre recorded GLW files
- DTMF, MF Digits
- User Defined Tones
- Insert Voice
- FAX T.30

Rx

- GLW files
- DTMF, MF Digits
- User Defined Tones
- FAX T.30



Single Interface Simulation





Multi Interface Simulation





Multiple Transport Support



tProbe[™] - Portable USB based T1 E1 VF FXO FXS and Serial Datacom Analyzer



Dual T1 E1 Express (PCIe) Board

Quad / Octal T1 E1 PCIe Card



IP Hardware

- IP variants of MAPS[™] can be run on any modern
 Windows[®] server
- A typical i7 platform will be able to handle ~2000 concurrent RTP sessions through a conventional server-grade NIC
- We also offer an HD (High Density) appliance which can deliver up to 20,000 concurrent RTP sessions per Unit of rack space





High Density (HD) RTP Traffic Simulation

- Rackmount/lunchbox network appliance with 4x1GigE or 8x1GigE NIC
- Signaling calls can be transmitted over UDP and TCP, IPv4 and IPv6, and TLS for secure transport
- Emulates around 50,000 to 100,000 user endpoints.
- Up to 250 calls per second (with RTP traffic)
- For UDP transport, scales up to 64,000 simultaneous calls for each appliance (i.e. 8,000 RTP media sessions per port) with duplex RTP traffic
- Manage 10+ MAPS[™] systems with single point of control from master controller





MAPS[™] HD Rackmount Appliance

8x1GigE High Performance Smart NIC



Introduction to MAPS[™] Configurations

- Testbed Setup
- Global Configuration
- Profiles





Local and Global Variables





Testbed Configuration

MAPS (Message Automation Protocol Simulation) MSC (UMTS IUCS 3GPP S	CTP) - [Testbed Setup -	TestBed – 🗖 💌
Onfigurations Emulator Reports Editor Windows E	lelp		_ 8 ×
🐼 🗐 🛍 n 🐁 n 💼 🧭 🐼 🙆			
🚘 🔒			0
Config	Value	LAC	
MSC Configurations		Enter Hex	
– Adapter Index	0	0001	
 M3UA Termination Type 	SGP		8
 Enable or Disable RTP 	Enable		
- MSC	1		
La MSC 1			
- MSC IP Address	192.168.1.21		
 MGW IP Address 	192.168.1.21		
– MSC Port	2906		
- PLMN Identifiers			
- Mobile Country Code	001		
Mobile Network Code	01		
- MTP Parameters			
- MSC Point Code	2.2.2	=	
Signaling Link Selection	1		
- Network Indicator	International		
MSC Address Indicator	National		
- RNC Parameters			
4 Supported RNCs	1		
L RNC 1			
- RNC IP Address	192.168.1.21		
- RNC Port	2905		
RNC Point Code	3.3.3		
RNC Address Indicator	National		
Location Area Identifier			
Location Area Code	0001		
- Service Area Code	0001		
	1	Start Edit	T
L End User Confiaurations	MS Profiles.xml		1
	Error Events	Captured Errors	Link Status Up=0 Down=



Global Configuration

🥥 Global Config	guration - Globalprofile		_ D ×
📻 🔒			0
Config	Value	^	
🖃 Global Configuration			
🖃 Call Parameters			
 Call Answer Time in msec 	1000		
 Call Duration in msec 	30000		
L Inter Call Duration in msec	1000		
-🖃 Randomization Parameters			
 Enable Randomization in msec 	Disable	=	
 Minimum CallDuration in msec 	1000		
 Maximum CallDuration in msec 	60000		
 Minimum AnswerCallDuration in msec 	1000		
 Maximum AnswerCallDuration in msec 	30000		
 Minimum InterCallDuration in msec 	5000		
Maximum InterCallDuration in msec	20000		
 Enable Location Update 	Enable		
- Enable or Disable Failure Procedures			
La Call Control Failure Parameters			
Enable Call Control Failure Parameters	False		
Call Control Failure Cause	User alerting,no answer		
- M3UA Parameters			
Dynamic Registration	Not Required		
Destination Audit	Not Required		
- M3UA Specific Timers	10157000715730573711573004		
- TackTimer in msec	2000		
 TbeatTimer in msec 	30000		
DAUDTimer in msec	5000		
- SCMG Timers			
📙 🖵 Tstatinfo in msec	30000		
La IuCS Protocol Specific Timers			
- Trbss in msec	10000		
– T303 in msec	30000		
- T305 in msec	30000		



Sample Profile







MAPS[™] Scripting

Script Variants

- MAPS[™] Scripts can be written in different ways as we have flexible commands such as **Go to**, **IF Else IF**, **Timers**, **Actions**, **User Events** etc.
- Two Types of Scripting
 - Simple, Non-Event driven
 - Event Driven
- Non-Event driven: Defines flow sequentially without monitoring any events. These can be small and simple scripts using send and receive actions
- Event Driven: Defines flow on basis of user selected events. Using Event Driven scripting one can achieve Protocol State Machines as per protocol specifications



Structure of Non Event Driven Script

//Script Description	
//Initalization Section 	
<pre>//Action section Send "MessageName" "ImportFile Name"; Recv "Message" "ExportFile Name"; Result = "Pass"; State = ""; Status = ""; Exit;</pre>	



Script Events

- Message Handler: On Receipt of any Message Event control move to defined section in script
- **Traffic Event:** On detection of any traffic actions, Control move to detected Traffic Event Section like "Digits Detected", Tone Detected", etc.
- **Timer:** On Expiry of Timer, control moves to respective Timer Expiry section
- User Events:
 - Within scripts: Goto "Label"
 - User Intervention: User Event
 - Intervention from another Script: Apply Event to another script



Structure of Event Driven Script

//Script De	scription
//Initializat	tion Section
	Initialize Variables
	Initialize Message Handler
Message Ha	ndler Section
"Message 1	″:
"Message 2	" :
"Timer Expi	ry Section":
"Traffic Han	dler Section":
"User Event	s Section":



Scripts



Send "Initial Address" "Initial AddressImport";

Recv "Address Complete" "AddressCompleteExport;

Recv "Answer" "AnswerImport";

TxRx:tx _TDM file: filename = "Vijay.pcm";

Send "Release" "ReleaseImport";

Recv "Release Complete" "ReleaseCompleteExport";





Sample Script

🔮 ScriptEditor - [C:\Program Files\GL Communications Inc\MAPS5G-N1N2\MAPS\N1N2\RELEASE15\gNB\Scripts\5GMMHandler.gls] -						
	Help	- é	1 X			
- R 🗳 🖬 🗙 😹 🗐 王	0 9					
Command Window	✓ SGNGAP_gNB SGMMHandler	x	Ĩ			
- Action	25 CI Converted=CellIdentity:	^	v die			
Send	26 endif		1 A			
Recv	27 ConvertToString (CI Converted, CIStr);		^d			
Decode	28 Split (CIStr,1, Pri,CIstr);		~			
Bind	29 AccessNetworkInfo="";					
Unbind	30 AppendInAscii (AccessNetworkInfo, MCCstr, MNCstr, TACstr, CIstr);					
Load Profile	31 RegRegestedTypeOfIdentity=TypeOfIdentity;					
Start Timer	32 goto "GetUESecurityCapabilityDump";					
Stop Timer	33 //incr PTI 1;					
Stop Retransmit Timer	34 AllocUniqueId "gNBDataTEID" gNBDataTEIDInt; // FOR FIRST PDU SESSION					
- Conditional & Flow Control	35 IntToHex (gNBDataTEIDInt, gNBDataTEID);					
	36 SetScriptVariable(ParentScriptId, gNBDataTEID=gNBDataTEID, gNBDataTEIDInt=gNBDataTEIDInt, MCC=MCC, MNC=MNC,	Ti				
	37 Split(IMSI, 3, MCC imsi, IMSIRemain);					
Loop Statements	38 Split(IMSIRemain,2,MNC imsi,MSIN);					
··· Add Label	39 ConvertToString (MSIN, MSIN);					
GoTo	-GoTo 40 ConvertStringToSpecifiedType(MSIN, MSIN, "BinaryString");					
···· Message Handler	41					
User Event	42 if (IdentifygNB == "True")					
Active User Event	43 if(SMPiggyBack=="Enable")					
🗄 ·· Variable	44 incr PDUSessionId 1;					
Maps CLI	45 if (TypeOfIdentity==0)					
🕀 Logs / Comment	46 MobileId=0;					
i ∰. · Init	47 send "RegistrationRequest_NoIdentity" "RegistrationRequest_NoIdentityImport" "StreamId" =	1				
⊕ Child Script	48 elseif (TypeOfIdentity==1)					
. ⊕. DataBase	49 MobileId=\$MSIN;					
Send Report	50 KIdDispStr="MSIN:";					
Resume	51 send "RegistrationRequest_SUCI_Piggyback" "RegistrationRequest_SUCI_PiggybackImport" "Stream	aı				
Return	52 elseif (TypeOfIdentity==3)					
Include	53 MobileId=\$IMEI;					
Exit	54 KIdDispStr="IMEI:";					
Utility Functions	55 send "RegistrationRequest_IMEI" "RegistrationRequest_IMEIImport" "StreamId" = _UESignaling:	S				
	56 elseif (TypeOfIdentity==4)					
Conversions	E Conversions 57 MobileId=\$TMSI;					
. En String Operation	E String Operation 58 KIdDispStr="TMSI:";					
Send "RegistrationRequest_TMSI" "RegistrationRequest_TMSIImport" "StreamId" = _UESignalingS						
	60 elseif (TypeOfIdentity==5)					
⊞ Bit Operation	61 MobileId=\$IMEISV;	¥				
⊕ Append Operation		>				
			1			
Keady	Line Count - 738 Line : 1 Col : 1 NUM		11.			



Understanding Send and Receive Messages



Basic Send Command





Basic Receive/Decode Command



Send Command With Impairment





CLI/APIs for Remote Control and Test Automation



CLI for Remote Call Control and 3rd Party Integration





Command Line Interface Working Principle





Python Client

🕞 Python 3.7.5 Shell —		×		
File Edit Shell Debug Options Windows Help				
Python 3.7.5 (tags/v3.7.5:5c02a39a0b, Oct 15 2019, 00:11:34); bit (AMD64)] on wir	n32			
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.			CII MapsCLI (SIP IETF)	- 🗆
>>> ==================================				
>>>			File Edit View	- 6
SERVER INITIALIZED				
CONNECTED				
Negotiated Codec = PCMU			🔽 View Latest Command	
			1 :: 2018-6-6 1 /: 30: 35. 649000 : Start "TestbedDeraut: xm" ;	
DRON - CP RIGTOR =			1 :: 2018-6-6 17:30:41.357000 : Loadrionie UserAgent, Pronies.xmr	
			1 :: 2018-6-6 17:30:41.829000 : Apply Global Configuration # _EnableCLT=1;	
AN INCOM			1 :: 2010-6-6 17:30:41.841000 : StartScript 1 Siptalicontrol.gis Pronieutor 1 ;	
TA_FAVABLE -			1 :: 2010-5-6 17:30:41.853000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanabe # Contact = 0001@192.168.1.36";	
RA_FAULUE =			1:: 2010-5-6 17:30:41.854000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # AddressOrRecord = 0001@192.158.1.35";	
LOSI_FACKEIS -			1 :: 2010-0-0 17:30:41.07:5000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable $\#$ (tpipAddress = 192.100.1.36)	
DISCARDED_PACKEIS -			1::2019-6-6 17:30:41.806000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # 10 = 00010192.168.1.26 ;	
UNIT OF ACCESS			1 :: 2019-6-6 17:30:41.097000 : UserEvent 1 Setvanable # Parketzationtime = 20 ;	
DUPLICATE PACETS -			1 :: 2010-0-0 17:30:41.900000 : UserEvent 1 DetVanable # "OvrCodecLista?e ==3;	
AVG_STITER =			1 :: 2010-0-0 17:30:41.919000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # "OvrCodecList[0] = G/29 ;	
			1 :: 2010-6-6 17:30:41.931000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # OvrPaylodalist[0] =10;	
17:30:44.246 -> INVITE			1 :: 2010-6-6 17:30:41.942:000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # OvrCodecList[1] = PCM0 ;	
INVITE sip:00010192.168.1.26 S1P/2.0			1 :: 2010-6-6 17:30:41.954000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # OvrPaylodalis(1)=0;	
Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.1.36:5060;branch=z9hG4bK_5_178932828-5280-12832			1 :: 2010-6-6 17:30:41.956000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable # OvrCodecust[2] = telephone-event ;	
Max-Forwards: 70			1 :: 2010-0-0 17:30:41.970000 : UserEvent 1 SetVanable & OvrPaylodulst[2] =101;	
AIIow: INVITE, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, INFO, OPTIONS, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, REFER, REGISTER				
From: 0001 <sip:00010192.168.1.36>;tag=FromTag_2_178932828-5277-12832</sip:00010192.168.1.36>			1 :: 2018-6-6 1 /: 30:44 / 758000 : UserEvent 1 "GetCaliStatus";	
To: 0001 <sip:00010192.168.1.26></sip:00010192.168.1.26>			1 :: 2018-6-6 17:30:44.771000 : UserEvent 1 "GetCallStatus";	
Call-ID: GL-MAPS_4_178932828-5279-128320192.168.1.36			1 :: 2018-6-6 1 /: 30:44, 837000 : UserEvent 1 "GetNegotatedCodec";	
CSeq:1 INVITE			1 :: 2018-6-6 17:30:44.860000 : UserEvent 1 Sendelle # TxPlieVame = Voicenies(Send(G/11(0LAW(V))ay.gl//, 1	xHileDuration =10;
Contact: 0001 <sip:00010192.168.1.36></sip:00010192.168.1.36>			1 :: 2018-6-6 17:30:54.887000 : UserEvent 1 GetVoiceQualityStats ;	
Supported: 100rel			ſ	NUM
Content-Type: application/sdp				hiom
Content-Length: 266				
v=0				
o=0001 33852938 33852938 IN IP4 192.168.1.36				
s=SIP Call				
c=IN IP4 192.168.1.36				
t=0 0				
		-		



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Java Client

Java - T1_TDM_Rel_Jar1.4/src/mapscli	i_examples/ISDN/IsdnPlaceCall.java - Eclipse	– 🗆 X	
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>S</u> ource Refac <u>t</u> or <u>N</u> avigate	: Se <u>a</u> rch <u>P</u> roject <u>R</u> un <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp		
📑 - 🖆 - 🗐 🖷 🖄 😽 - 🔊 -	- 🐛 - 😰 🖉 - 😂 🦛 🖋 - 🍄 🗾 😰 🖬 🖬 🖬 🖢 - 🔁 - 🌤 🔶 -	Quick Access 📑 🔁 Java	
🕌 Package Explorer 🗶 🧮 🗮	🛃 IsdnPlaceCall.java 🗙		
 TI_TDM_RelJarl.4 Src mapscli_examples.CAMA mapscli_examples.CAS mapscli_examples.ISDN IsdnExample.java IsdnExample.java IsdnExample.java IsdnRecvCall.java IsdnRecvCall.java JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8] Referenced Libraries mapscli_cas_1.4.jar - D:\W mapscli_isup_1.4.jar - D:\W mapscli_isup_1.4.jar - D:\W 	<pre>6 public class IsdnPlaceCall { 7 8 public static void main(String[] args) throws Interrer 9 10 // create isdn client 11 IsdnClient isdnClient = new IsdnClient("192.168.1 12 isdnClient.setTestbedProfile("1 Subscriber_Card1. 13 14 // connect client to server 15 if (isdnClient.connect()) { 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 17 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 16 System.out.println("ISDN Client Connected"); 19 Thread.sleep(2000); 10 // initialize isdn client testbed 17 Thread.sleep(2000); 18 // initialize isdn client testbed 18 Problems @ Javadoc @ Declaration Console X 19 Soldent Connected 19 Script Initiated 14 Soldent Connected 19 Script Initiated 14 Soldent Connected 19 Script Initiated 14 Soldent Connected 19 Soldent S 19 Soldent S</pre>	aptedException (Image: Cli Subscriber (ISDN ITU) Image: File Edit View Image: File Edit View	- C X - C X
			NUM

Remote MAPS[™] Server

- Multi-node and multi-interface simulation from a single GUI ٠
- Suitable for testing any core network, access network, and inter-٠ operability functions
- Single Licensing Server controlling server and client licenses (no. of . users)
- Unlimited number of remote client user can be defined at the server ٠
- Admin privileges to control Testbed and access to configuration ٠ files for each remote client user
- Remote Client users has privileges to perform all other functions -. call emulation, edit scripts/profiles, and view statistics
- Option to license multiple clients either at Remote client systems ٠ (MAPS[™] Remote Client to control one or more MAPS[™] Server -PKS111) or at the MAPS[™] Server systems (MAPS[™] Server with Multi-user capability - PKS113)
- Simultaneous traffic generation/reception at 100% on all servers





Multiple Remote MAPS™ Clients connected to single MAPS[™] server system

Send Reports to Database

- MAPS[™] generated reports can be sent to Database using built in commands
- This helps to monitor and analyze test Remotely

GL NetSurveyorWeb		💙 🔊 Refresh 🛛 🛛 🕅	vectocol VOIP (SIP & H323) 🗸 🗸	Type CDR 🗸	2 g
GI	🔚 Data 🚺 Reports 🕥 Alarms	System Status at Users 2018-02-12 12:05:12	•		
Quick CDR	Quick CDR \ All Calls Date : 2018-01-01 2018-02-12 Time	00:00:00 \$ 23:59:59 \$			
All Calls Failed Calls	Today Yesterday Last 7 Days Last 30 Days A	1			
Passed Calls Poor LMOS	Actions Query Execution Time : 0.19	715 Seconds		20	CTADTTINE DECC
Good LMOS	SiNo Calling Number		lled Number	Starttime D	uration Call Success Failure Cause
Longer Duration Calls Voice Calls	Call Flow 1 001013012041639@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041689@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.667 0	0:00:18. <mark>118 1 0</mark>
Custom CDR	■ Call Flow ■ 2 001013012041638(■ ● Call Flow ■ 3 001013012041637(<pre>ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30 ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30</pre>	12041688@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 12041687@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.666 00 2018-02-06 14:35:15.665 00	0:00:18.118 1 0
CDR	□ ♦ <u>Call Flow</u> 🔒 4 001013012041636@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041686@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.663 0	0:00:18.117 1 0
Test	Call Flow 5 001013012041635@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041685@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 12041684@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.662 00 2018-02-06 14:35:15.661 00	0:00:18.116 1 0
Test KPI ·	Call Flow R 7 001013012041633	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041683@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.660 0	0:00:18.114 1 0
Test KPI	■ Call Flow ■ 8 001013012041632@ ■ ● Call Flow ■ 9 001013012041631@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041682@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-06 14:35:15.659 00 2018-02-06 14:35:15.658 00	0:00:18.011 1 0
🍓 Default KPIs 🔹 👻	Call Flow = 10 001013012041640@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041690@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-02 16:48:10.865 0	0:00:09.629 1 0
Basic KPIs	Call Flow 11 001013012041639(ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041689@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-02 16:48:10.864 0	0:00:09.629 1 0
	□ ◆ <u>Call Flow</u> ➡ 13 001013012041637@	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041687@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-02 16:48:10.863 0	0:00:09.628 1 0
Config	Call Flow 14 001013012041636	ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org 30	12041686@ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org	2018-02-02 16:48:10.862 0	0:00:09.628 1 0
MailBox	4 Call How Call 15 001013012041635/	ems.mncw11.mcc001.soppnetwork.org = 30	1209 (Bookins, mocul), mccul), soopoetwork.org	2018-02-02 16:48:10.862 0	0



Thank you

