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# Multi-Stream Traffic Generator and Analyzer (1 Gbps, 2.5 Gbps, or 10 Gbps)

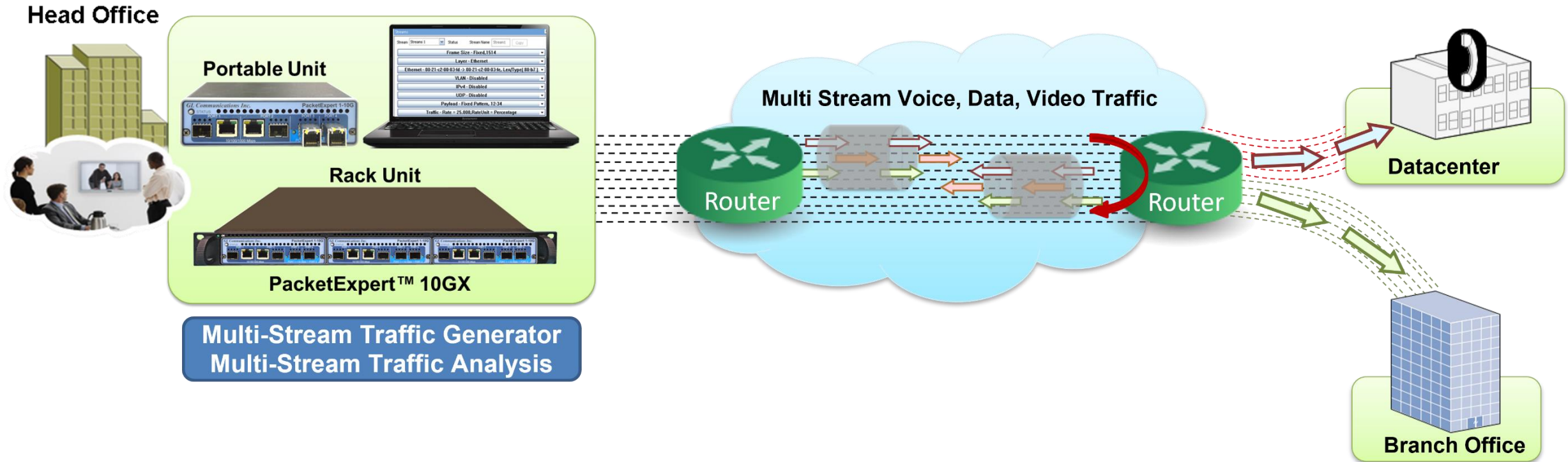
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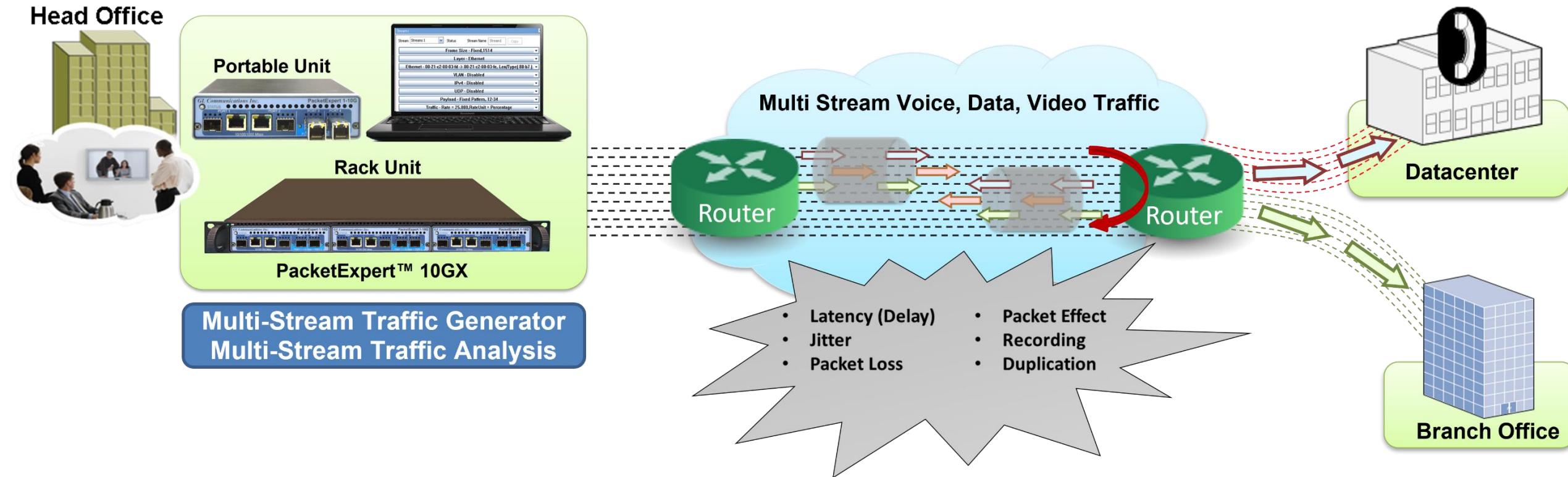


818 West Diamond Avenue - Third Floor, Gaithersburg, MD 20878  
Phone: (301) 670-4784 Fax: (301) 670-9187 Email: [info@gl.com](mailto:info@gl.com)  
Website: <https://www.gl.com>

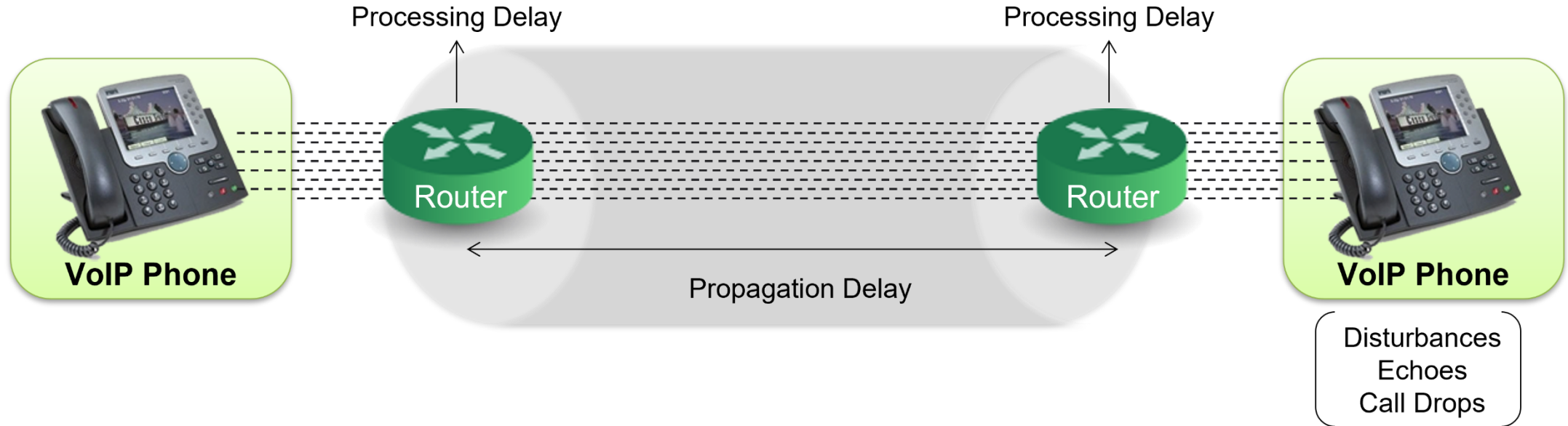
# Multi-Stream Traffic Generator



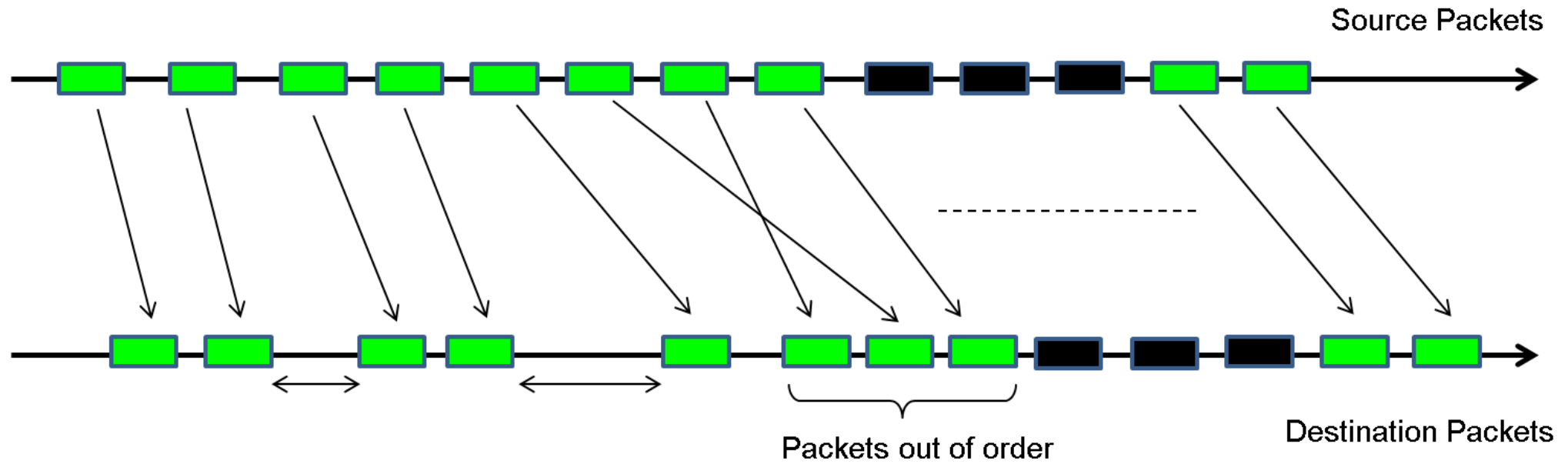
# Impairments Introduced by Packet Switching Networks



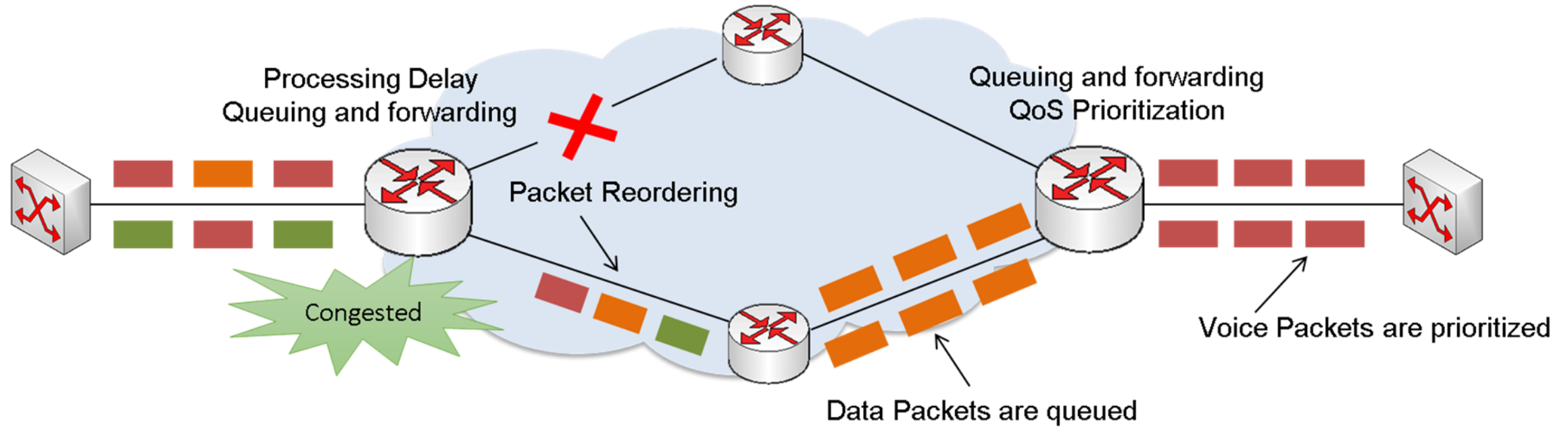
# Latency or Frame Transfer Delay



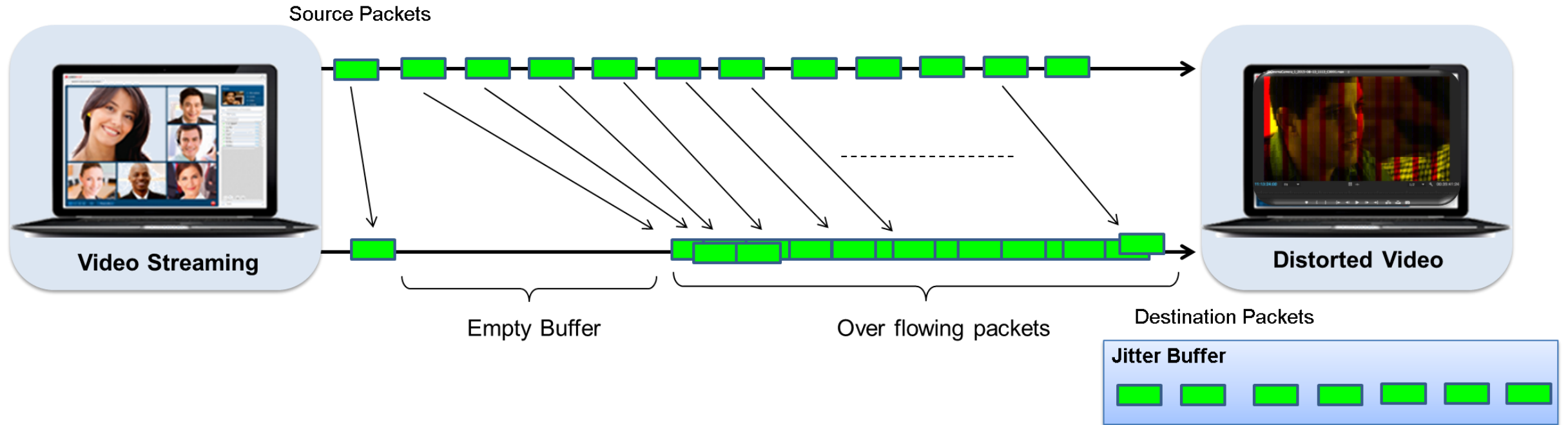
# Jitter



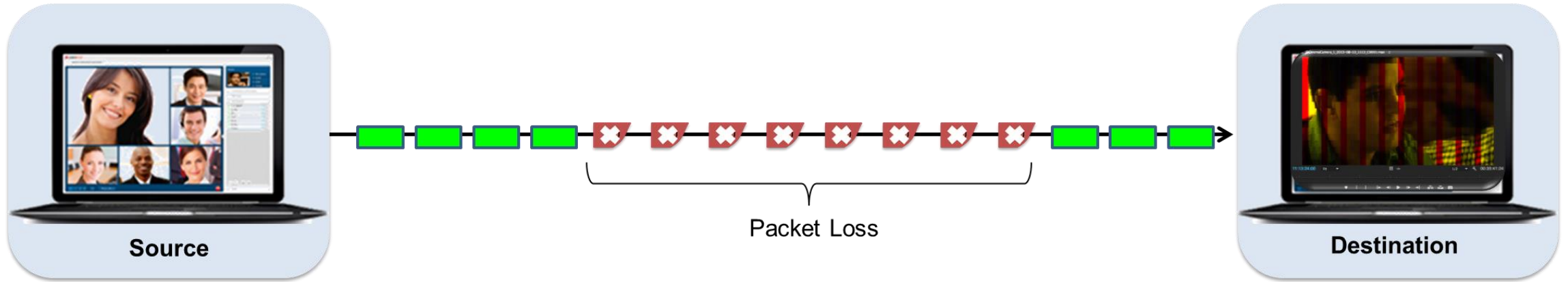
# Jitter Introduced in Various Ways



# Effects of Jitter on Video Playback

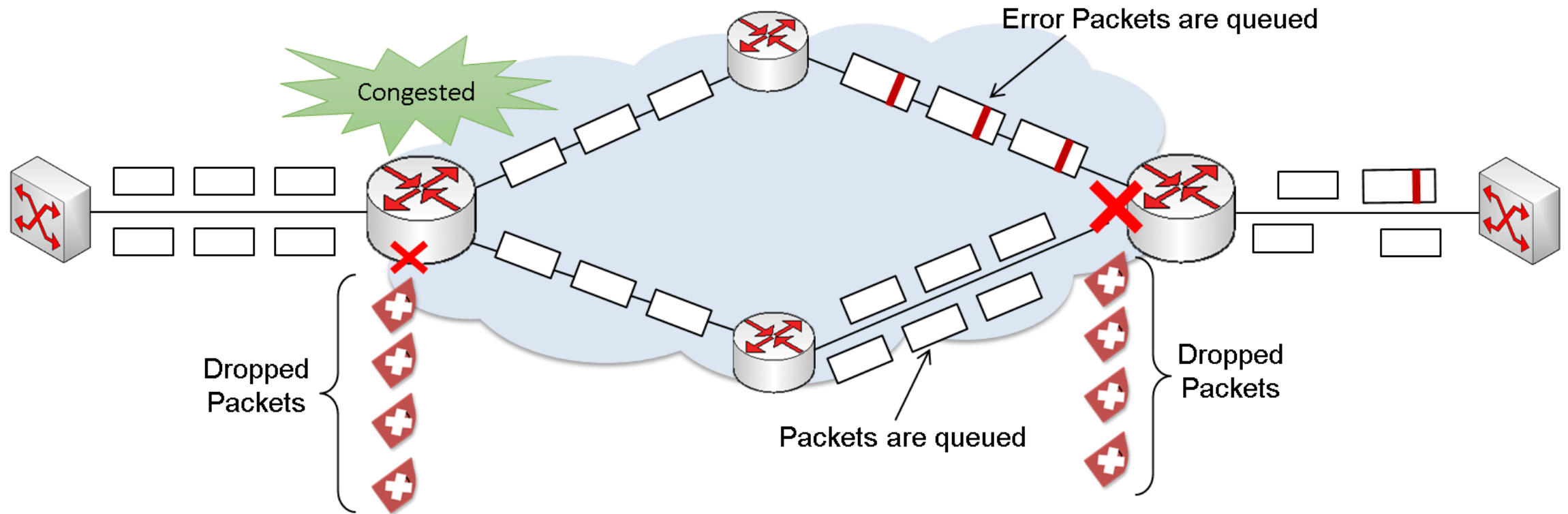


# Packet Loss

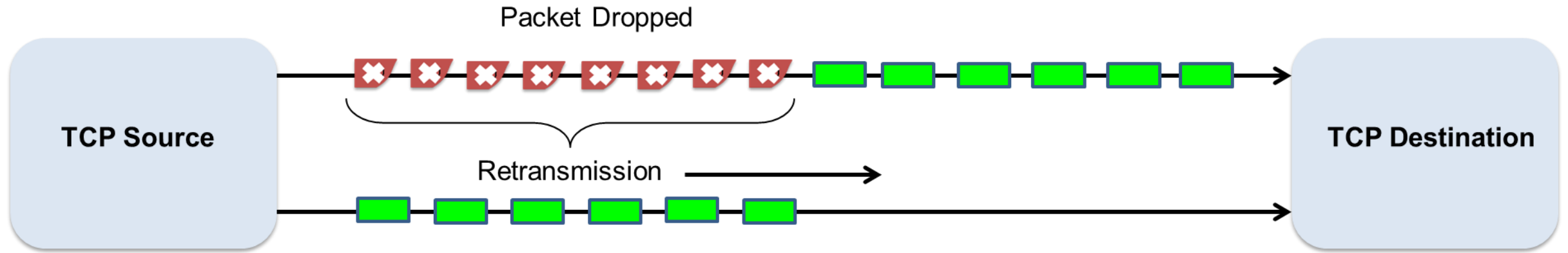




# Packet Loss introduced in many ways



# Effects of Packet Loss

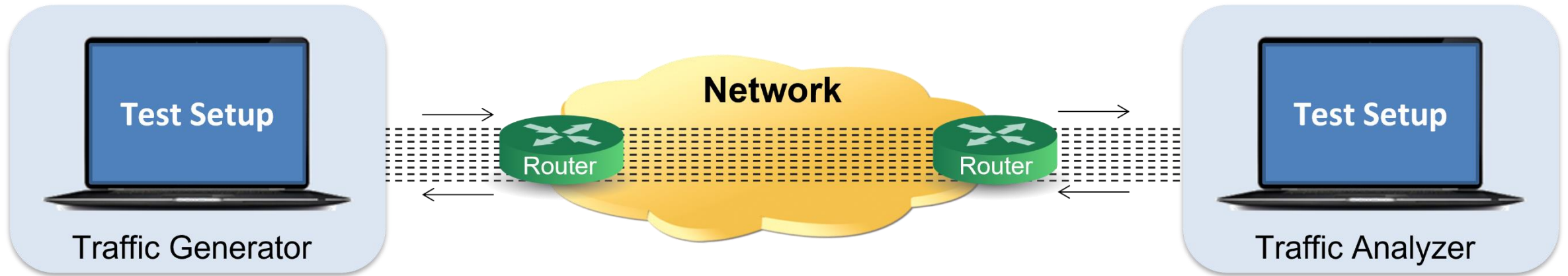


# IP Measurements

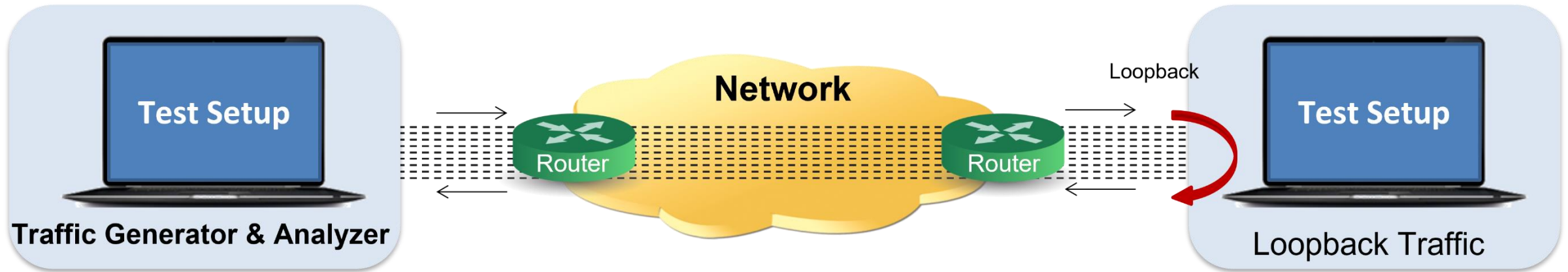
The following are the IP Metrics to measure:

- Throughput/Bandwidth
- Latency/Frame Transfer Delay (FTD)
- Jitter/Frame Delay Variation (FDV)
- Packet Loss/Frame Loss (FL)

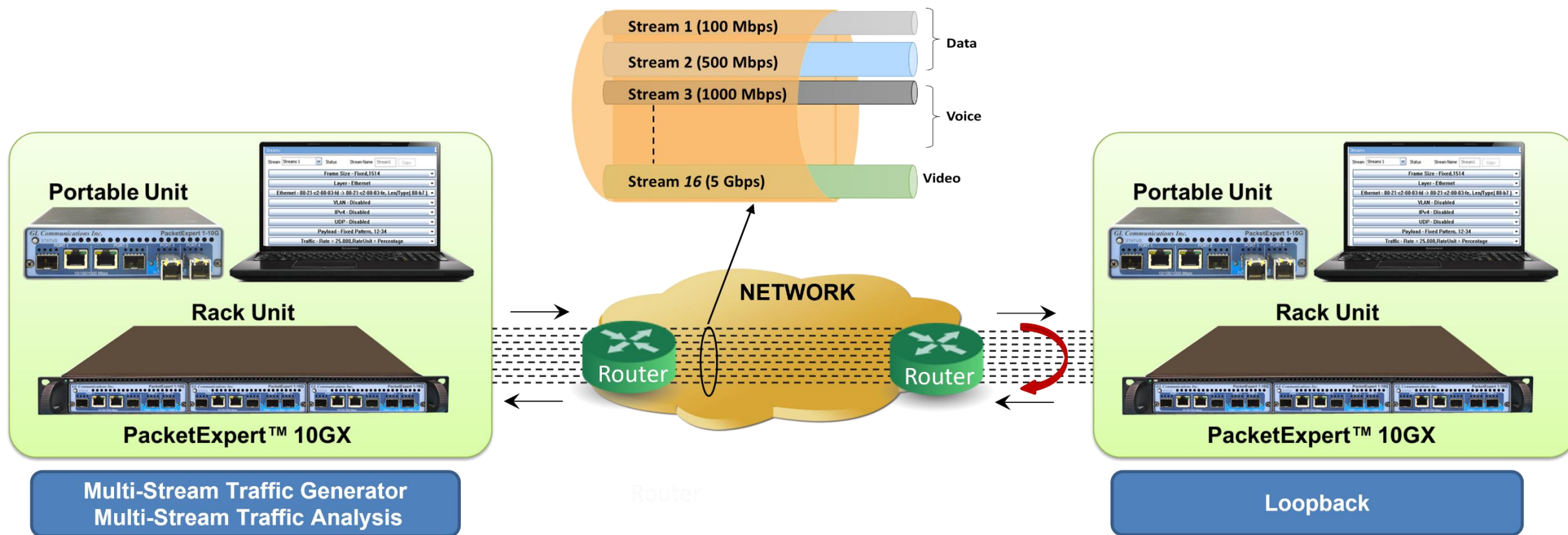
# End-to-End Test Setup



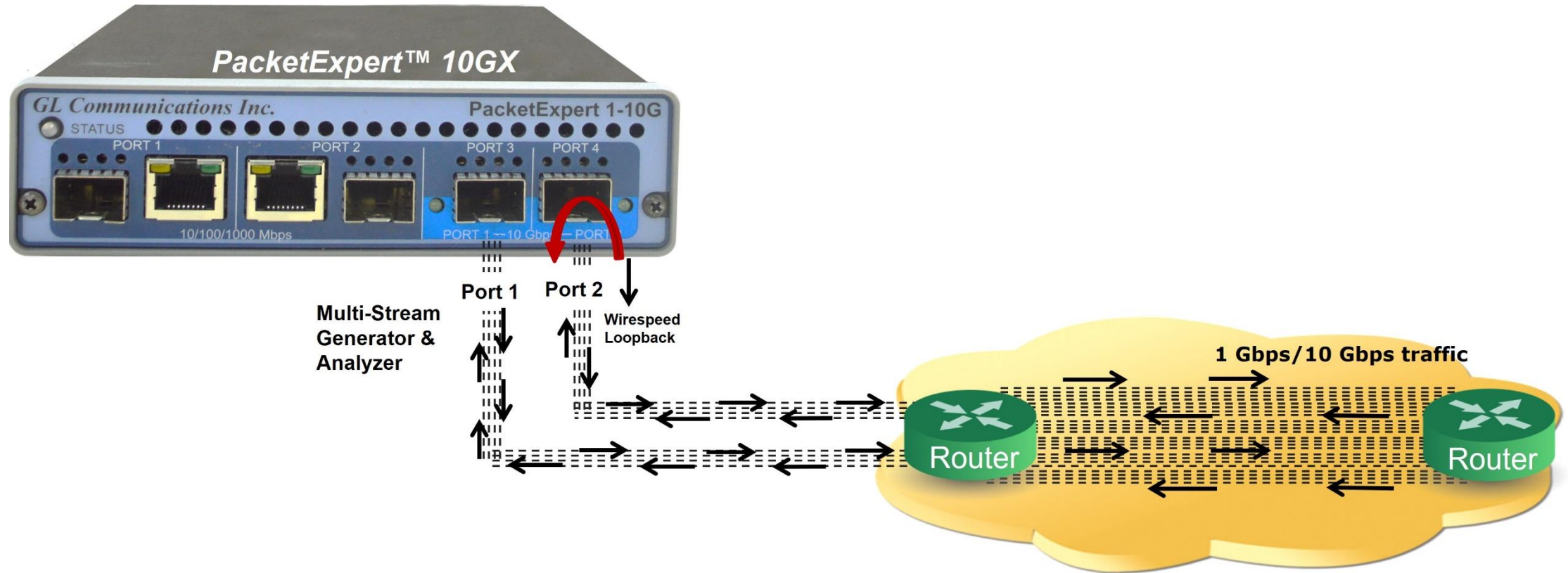
# Test Setup Remote Loopback



# Multi-Stream Generator and Analyzer



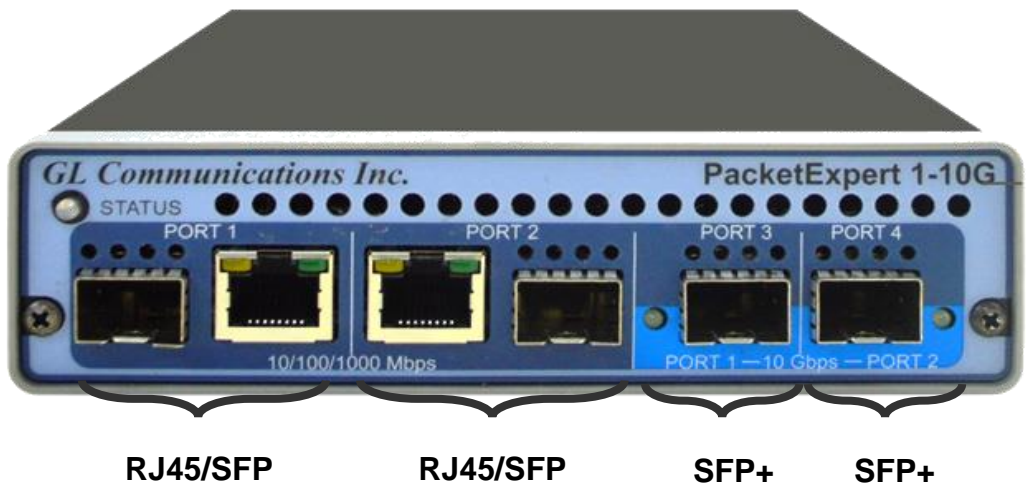
# Local Loopback for Convenience



# Hardware



# PacketExpert™ 10GX - Portable Unit (PXN100, PXN101)

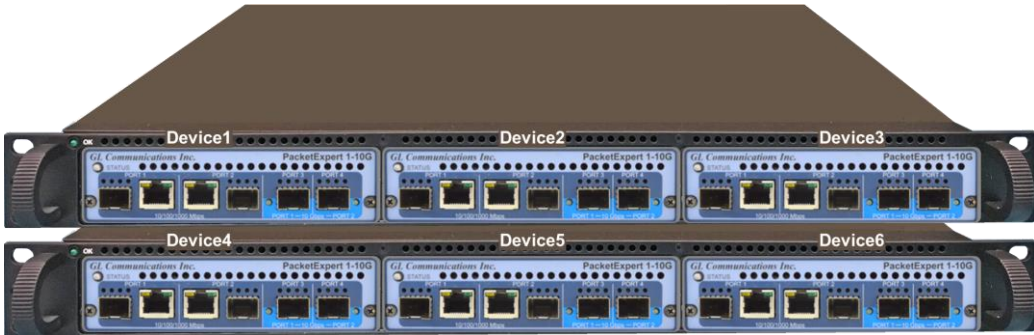


Physical Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Length: 8.45 in (214.63 mm)</li><li>• Width: 5.55 in (140.97 mm)</li><li>• Height: 1.60 in (40.64 mm)</li><li>• Weight: 1.713 lbs</li></ul>
External Power Supply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• +12 Volts (Medical Grade), 3 Amps (For portable units having serial number ≥ 188400)</li><li>• +9 Volts, 2 Amps (For portable units having serial number ≥ 188400)</li></ul>
BUS Interface	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• USB 3.0</li><li>• Optional 4-Port SMA Jack Trigger Board(TTL Input/Output)</li></ul>
Protocols	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• IEEE 802.3ae LAN PHY compliance</li><li>• RFC 2544 compliance</li></ul>

# MTOP™ Rack Units



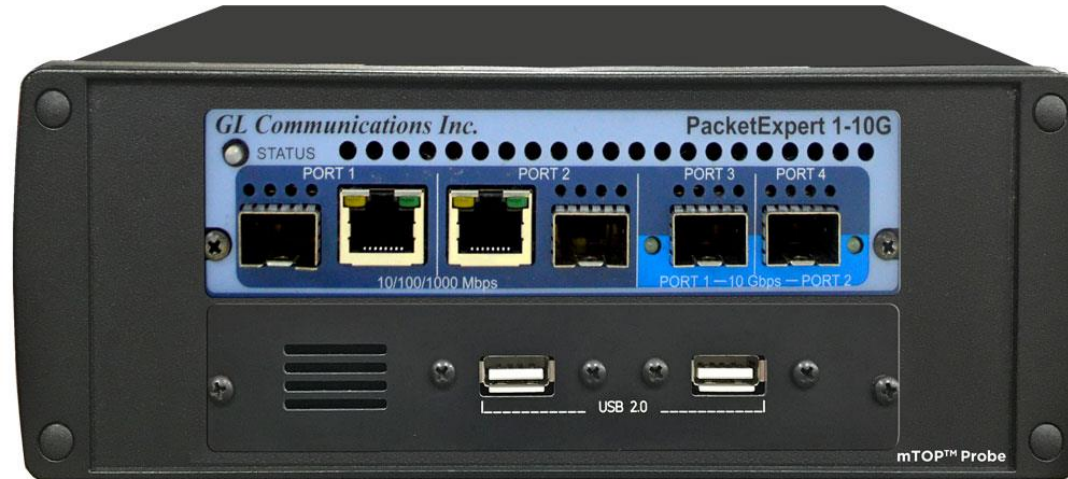
High Density 1U Rack Option



Stacked High Density 1U Rack Option

Physical Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Length: 16 in (406.4)</li><li>Width: 19 in (482.6)</li><li>Height: 1U / 2U</li></ul>
External Power Supply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>ATX Power Supply</li></ul>
BUS Interface	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1U mTOP™ (MT001 + 3x PXN100)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Rackmount Enclosure can support up to 3 PXN100s</li></ul></li><li>2U Rack Mount (with 6x PXN100)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Rackmount Enclosure can support up to 6 PXN100s</li></ul></li><li>Optional 4 to 12 Port SMA Jack Trigger Board (TTL Input/Output)</li></ul>
SBC Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Intel Core i3 or optional i7 NUC Equivalent,</li><li>Windows® 11 64-bit Pro Operating System</li><li>USB 3.0 and USB 2.0 Ports, ATX Power Supply</li><li>USB Type C Ports, Ethernet 2.5GigE port</li><li>256 GB Hard drive, 8G Memory (Min)</li><li>Two HDMI ports</li></ul>

# mTOP™ Probe with 10GX Hardware Unit + SBC



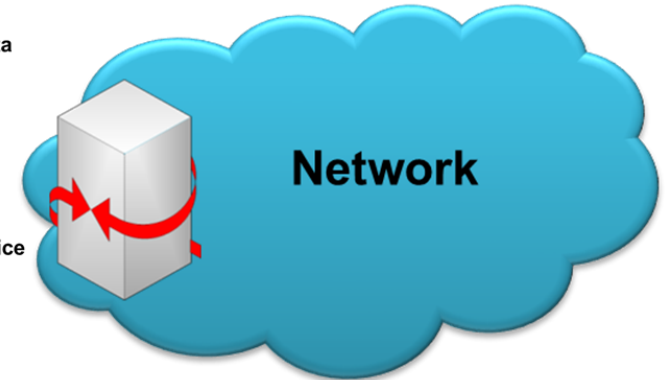
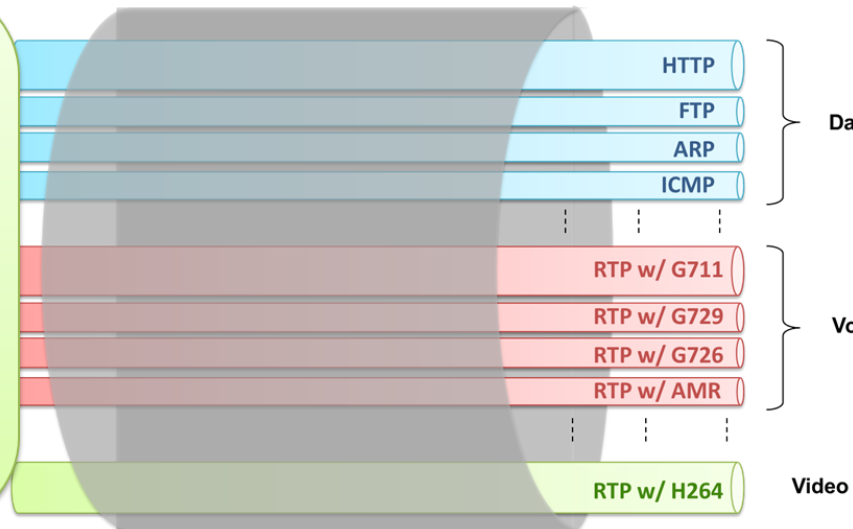
Physical Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Length: 10.4 in. (264.16 mm)</li><li>• Width: 8.4 in. (213.36 mm)</li><li>• Height: 3.0 in. (76.2 mm)</li><li>• Optional 4-Port SMA Jack Trigger Board (TTL Input/Output)</li><li>• External USB based Wi-Fi adaptor</li></ul>
External Power Supply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• +12 Volts (Medical Grade), 3 Amps</li></ul>
SBC Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Intel Core i3 or optional i7 NUC Equivalent,</li><li>• Windows® 11 64-bit Pro Operating System</li><li>• USB 3.0 and USB 2.0 Ports, 12V/9Amps Power Supply</li><li>• USB Type C Ports, Ethernet 2.5GigE port</li><li>• 256 GB Hard drive, 8G Memory (Min)</li><li>• Two HDMI ports</li></ul>

# Application Examples

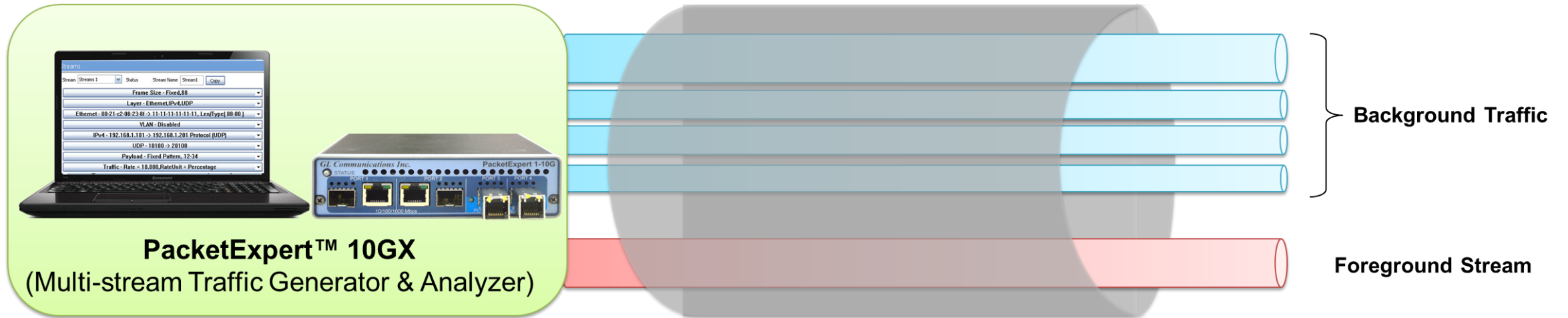
# PacketExpert™ in the Network



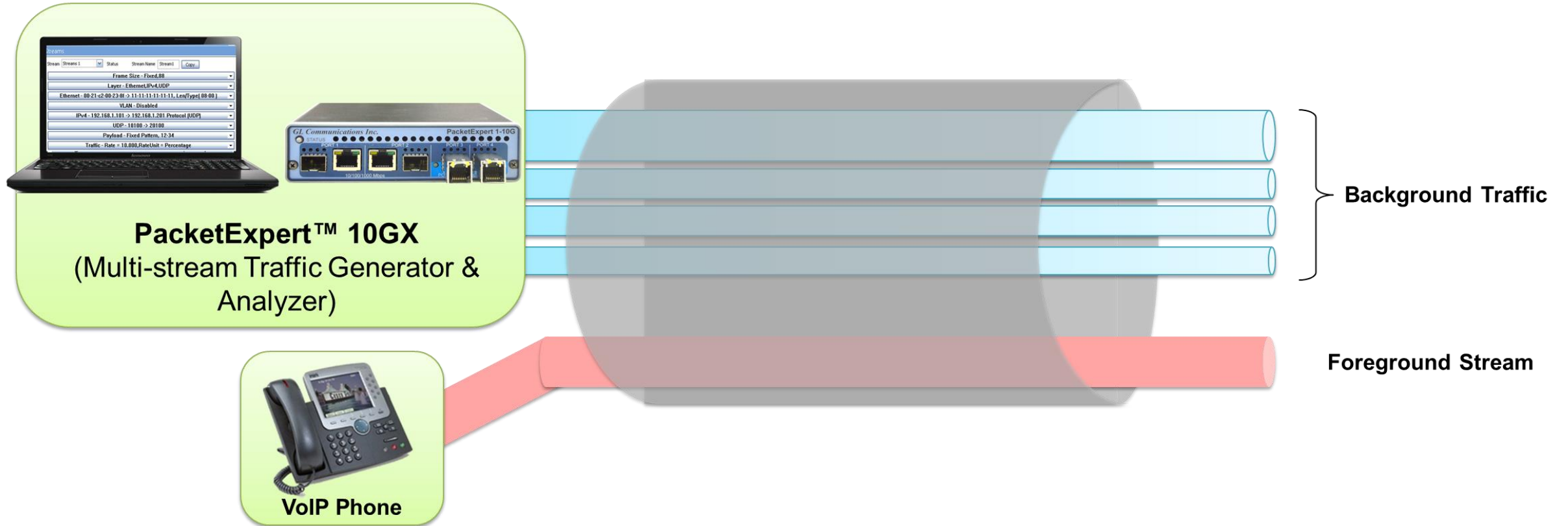
**PacketExpert™ 10GX**  
(Multi-stream Traffic Generator & Analyzer)



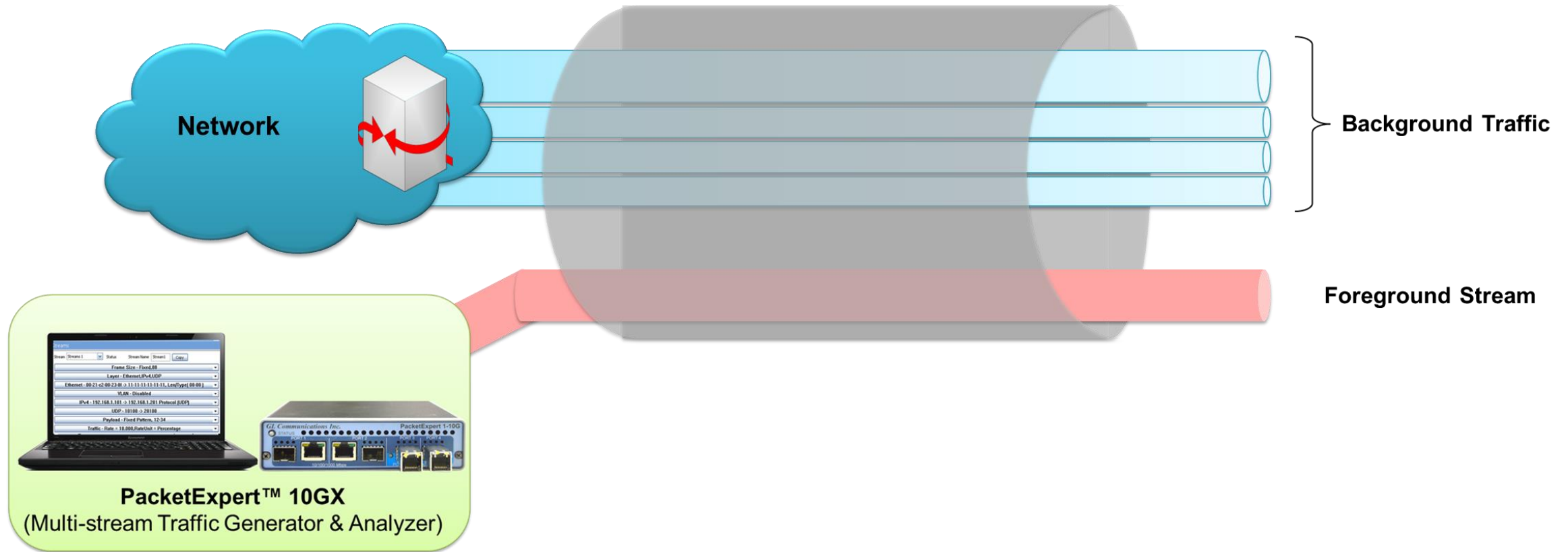
# Stress Testing



# Background Traffic Generator for Stress Testing

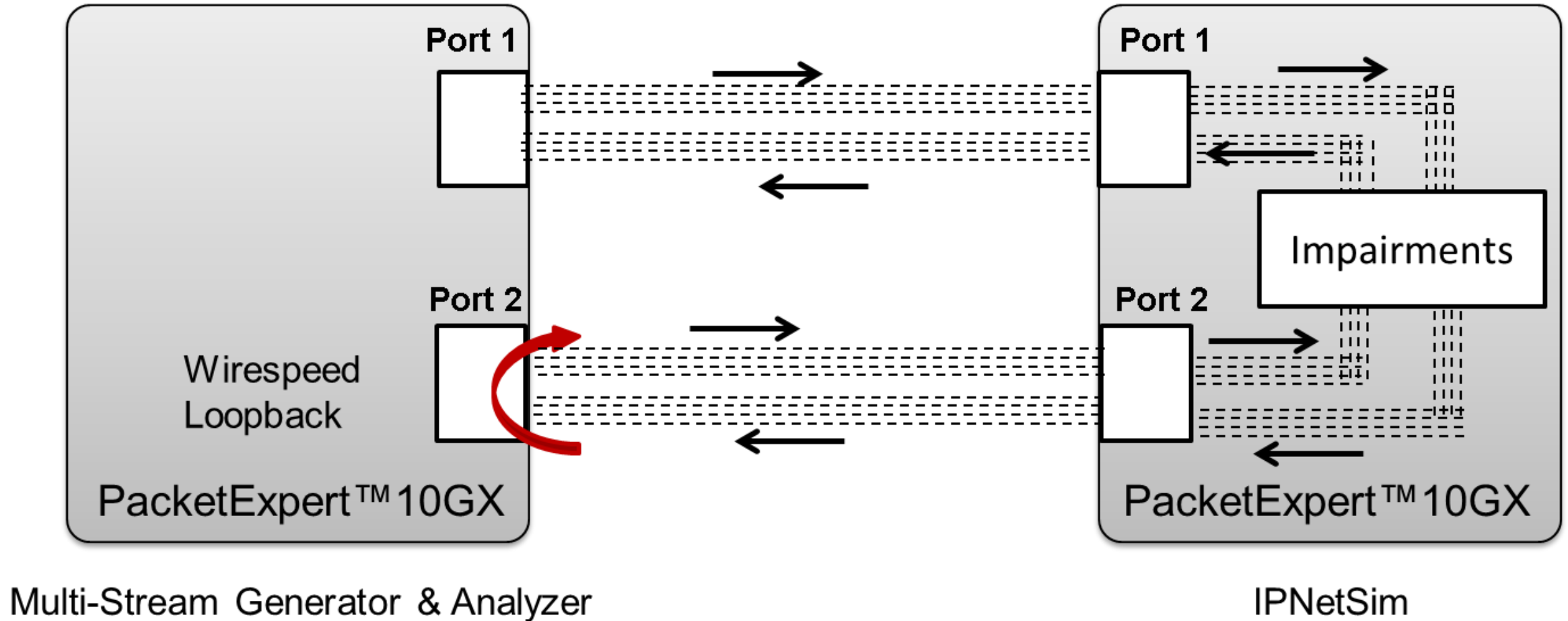


# Foreground Traffic Generator and Analyzer





# Foreground Traffic Generator and Analyzer (Contd.)



# Multi-Stream Traffic Generator and Analyzer Results (Horizontal View)

Multi-Stream Traffic Generator & Analyzer Results																			
IR(Mbps), FLR(%), FTD(msec), FDV(msec)			Test Time 00:00:53		Vertical		FTD Unit msec		FDV Unit msec		Activate All		DeActivate All						
Stream No	Seconds	TxFrames	RxFrames	RxBytes	FL Count	FLR	IR (Curr)	IR (Min)	IR (Max)	IR (Avg)	FTD	FTD	FTD	FTD	FDV (Curr)	FDV (Min)	FDV (Max)	FDV (Avg)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	55	1 146 226	1 125 387	679 852 618	20 839	1.818	104.05	104.03	104.06	133.78	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	55	1 278 940	1 255 686	642 911 232	23 254	1.818	98.97	98.94	98.97	127.24	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	55	5 832 149	5 726 109	7 902 030 420	106 040	1.818	1187.65	1187.30	1187.65	1526.96	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	55	1 214 894	1 192 804	1 646 069 520	22 090	1.818	247.40	247.33	247.41	318.08	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	55	155 163	152 342	157 521 628	2 821	1.818	23.79	23.79	23.80	30.58	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	55	18 212 176	17 881 043	2 324 535 590	331 133	1.818	397.36	397.24	397.36	510.89	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	55	14 585 983	14 320 782	19 762 679 160	265 201	1.818	2970.25	2969.39	2970.26	3818.88	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	55	5 216 779	5 121 928	5 244 854 272	94 851	1.818	792.20	791.97	792.20	1018.53	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	55	1 535 124	1 507 212	771 692 544	27 912	1.818	118.79	118.76	118.79	152.73	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	55	3 434 715	3 372 265	674 453 000	62 450	1.818	109.91	109.88	109.91	141.31	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	55	3 176 550	3 118 794	405 443 220	57 756	1.818	69.31	69.29	69.31	89.11	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	55	9 085 290	8 920 101	1 159 613 130	165 189	1.818	198.22	198.17	198.23	254.86	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	55	9 844 599	9 665 605	5 841 891 662	178 994	1.818	894.11	893.85	894.12	1149.56	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14	55	27 539 785	27 039 059	16 342 406 346	500 726	1.818	2501.23	2500.50	2501.23	3215.84	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	0.001	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15	55	395 501	388 310	793 705 640	7 191	1.818	118.74	118.71	118.74	152.66	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	55	1 090 764	1 090 764	658 606 880	0	0.000	98.97	98.94	98.98	129.60	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	< 1us	0.000	< 1us	< 1us

# Multi-Stream Traffic Generator and Analyzer Results (Vertical View)

Multi-Stream Traffic Generator & Analyzer Results																
IR(Mbps), FLR(%), FTD(msec), FDV(msec)			Test Time 00:01:55		Horizontal---		FTD Unit msec		FDV Unit msec		Activate All		DeActivate All			
Stream No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Stream Sel...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Seconds	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
TxFrames	2 438 342	2 720 661	12 406 605	2 584 417	330 075	38 742 374	31 028 451	11 097 542	3 265 635	7 306 595	6 757 407	19 326 942	20 942 205	58 584 795	841 340	2 320 357
RxFrames	2 438 342	2 720 661	12 406 605	2 584 417	330 075	38 742 374	31 028 451	11 097 542	3 265 635	7 306 595	6 757 407	19 326 942	20 942 204	58 584 795	841 340	2 320 357
RxBytes	1 473 018 618	1 392 978 432	17 121 114	3 566 495 460	341 297 550	5 036 508 620	42 819 262	11 363 883	1 672 005 120	1 461 319 000	878 462 910	2 512 502 460	12 657 467	35 408 650	1 719 698 960	1 401 040 198
FL Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FLR	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
IR (Curr)	104.05	98.97	1187.65	247.40	23.79	397.36	2970.26	792.20	118.79	109.91	69.31	198.23	894.10	2501.23	118.74	98.97
IR (Min)	104.03	98.94	1187.30	247.33	23.79	397.24	2969.39	791.97	118.76	109.88	69.29	198.17	893.85	2500.50	118.71	98.94
IR (Max)	104.06	98.97	1187.65	247.41	23.80	397.36	2970.26	792.20	118.79	109.91	69.31	198.23	894.12	2501.24	118.74	98.98
IR (Avg)	136.79	130.10	1561.28	325.23	31.27	522.37	3904.70	1041.42	156.16	144.49	91.11	260.59	1175.40	3288.12	156.09	130.11
FTD (Curr)	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002
FTD (Min)	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002
FTD (Max)	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
FTD (Avg)	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002
FDV (Curr)	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us
FDV (Min)	0.000	0.000	0.000	< 1us	< 1us	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
FDV (Max)	0.001	0.001	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	0.001	< 1us	< 1us	0.001	0.001	0.001	< 1us	0.001	0.001	< 1us	< 1us
FDV (Avg)	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us	< 1us

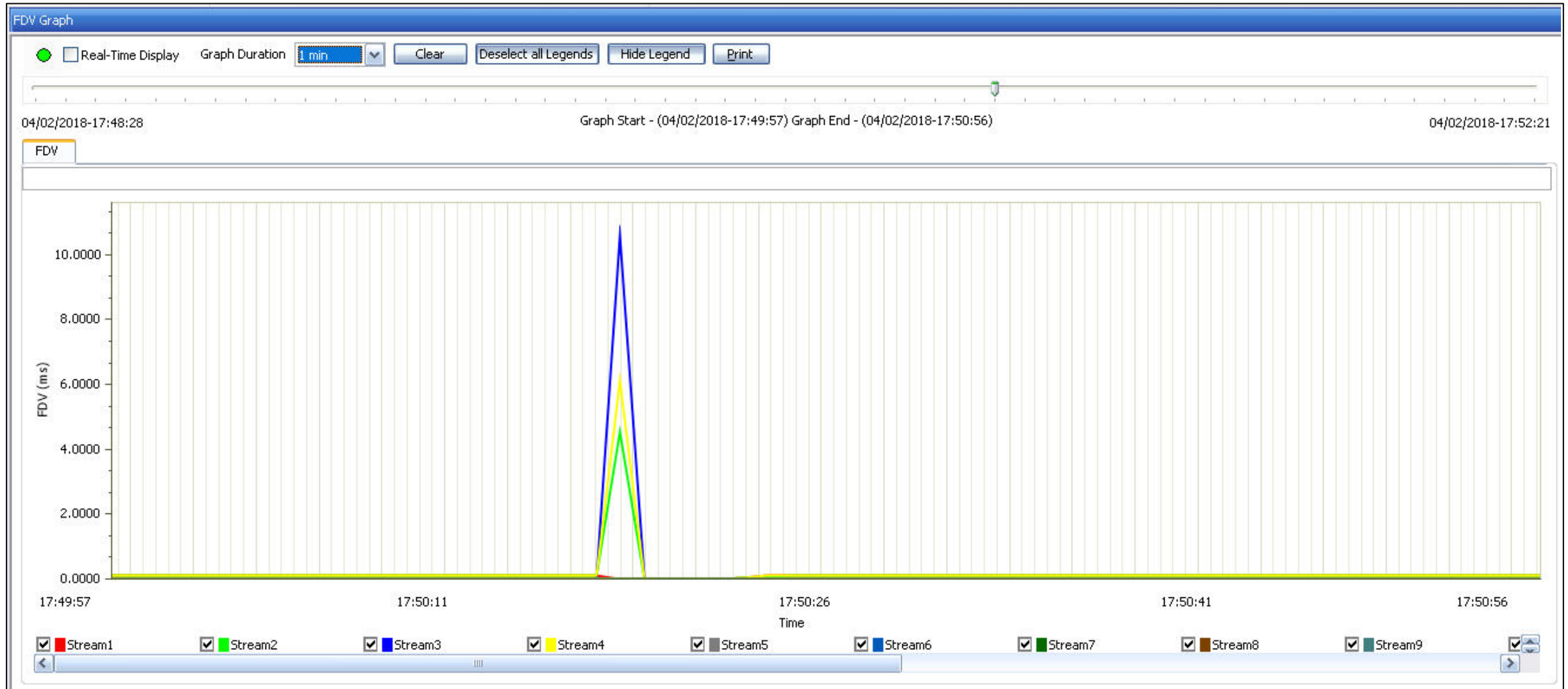
# Port Statistics

Port Statistics		
Port Selection	Port 1	Reset
Description	Tx	Rx
Total Frames	25 105 412	25 108 149
Valid Frames	25 105 412	25 108 149
Bad Frames	0	0
Number Of Bytes	10 614 792 960	10 615 950 296
Link Utilisation(%)	25.425	25.522
Data Rate(Mbps)	2427.666	2436.925
Frame Rate(Frames/sec)	717 717	720 454
Non Test Frames	0	0
Broadcast Frames	0	0
Multicast Frames	9 327 223	0
Control Frames	0	0
VLAN Frames	7 193 056	7 196 520
Pause Frames	0	0
Wrong Opcode Frames	0	0
Out of Bound Frames	0	0
Length Type Out of Range Frames	0	0
64 Byte Length Frames	0	0
65-127 Byte Length Frames	1 416 832	1 417 535
128-255 Byte Length Frames	14 044 921	14 051 681
256-511 Byte Length Frames	2 150 532	2 151 568
512-1023 Byte Length Frames	1 788 028	1 788 888
1024-1518 Byte Length Frames	6 307 703	6 310 740
Oversized Frames	0	0
Undersized Frames	-	0
FCS Error Frames	-	0
1 Level Stacked VLAN Frames	-	4 215
2 Level Stacked VLAN Frames	-	7 195 402
3 Level Stacked VLAN Frames	-	0
1 Level Stacked MPLS Frames	-	0
2 Level Stacked MPLS Frames	-	0
3 Level Stacked MPLS Frames	-	0
IP Checksum Errors	-	0
IPv4 Packets	-	32 947 936
IPv6 Packets	-	0
IP in IP Packets	-	0
UDP in IP Packets	-	32 949 476
TCP in IP Packets	-	0
ICMP in IP Packets	-	0
IGMP in IP Packets	-	0
IGRP in IP Packets	-	0
Other Protocol in IP Packets	-	0
UDP Checksum Errors	-	0
UDP Packets	-	32 954 516

# Throughput (IR) Graph



# Frame Delay Variation – FDV Graph



# Frame Transfer Delay – FTD Graph



# Report Generation in PDF and CSV Format

Test.pdf - Adobe Reader

File Edit View Window Help

20 / 20 103%

Comment Share

Expert Analyzer

### Stream - 16 Configuration

<b>Framesize</b>	
Framesize Type: Fixed	Src UDP Port: 11600
Framesizes: 700	Dst UDP Port: 21600
	Payload: 12-34
<b>Layer</b>	
Layer: UDP	<b>Bandwidth</b>
	Rate: 1.000000
<b>Ethernet</b>	RateUnit: Mbps
Src MAC Address: 00-21-c2-00-23-93	
Dest MAC Address: 18-18-18-18-18-18	
Len/Type: 08-00	
<b>VLAN</b>	Src IPv4 Address: 192.168.1
	Subnet Mask: 255.255.2
VLAN C Tag: Disabled	Default Gateway: 192.168.1
VLAN Type: -	Dest IPv4 Address: 192.168.1
VLAN S Tag:	Protocol: 17
VLAN Type: 88-a8	VLAN ID: 13

End Of Report

Test.csv.csv - Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Developer Add-ins Tell me... Poornima Share

N19

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	Stream	TxFrames	RxFrames	RxBytes	IR(Min)	IR(Max)	IR(Avg)	FTD(Min)	FTD(Max)	FTD(Avg)	FDV(Min)	FDV(Max)	FDV(Avg)
2													
3	Stream1	67087646	67087646	5232836388	455.876	1007.866	992.391	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000004	0.000004	0.000004
4	Stream2	432739	432739	56256070	4.5	9.95	9.798	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000021	0.000022	0.000021
5	Stream3	298307	298307	156312868	11.25	24.88	24.495	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000026	0.000027	0.000027
6	Stream4	11971	11971	6272804	0.453	0.997	0.983	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000508	0.000533	0.000528
7	Stream5	6148	6148	6357032	0.455	0.995	0.978	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000006	0.000008	0.000007
8	Stream6	17378151	17378151	2259159630	180.748	399.604	393.468	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000004	0.000005	0.000004
9	Stream7	139124	139124	191991120	13.507	29.859	29.4	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000004	0.000005	0.000005
10	Stream8	4977550	4977550	5097011200	360.322	796.614	784.387	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000005	0.000005	0.000005
11	Stream9	1464518	1464518	749833216	54.021	119.436	117.604	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
12	Stream10	118093	118093	23618600	1.8	3.983	3.922	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000039	0.00004	0.000039
13	Stream11	302998	302998	39389740	3.151	6.968	6.86	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000027	0.000028	0.000028
14	Stream12	389546	389546	50640980	4.051	8.957	8.82	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000025	0.000025	0.000025
15	Stream13	1081929	1081929	432771600	31.51	69.66	68.59	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000012	0.000013	0.000012
16	Stream14	834741	834741	626055750	44.568	98.535	97.019	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000014	0.000015	0.000014
17	Stream15	18118	18118	12682600	0.904	1.999	1.969	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000133	0.00014	0.000137
18	Stream16	9059	9059	6341300	0.449	1.002	0.985	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000318	0.000326	0.000322
19													

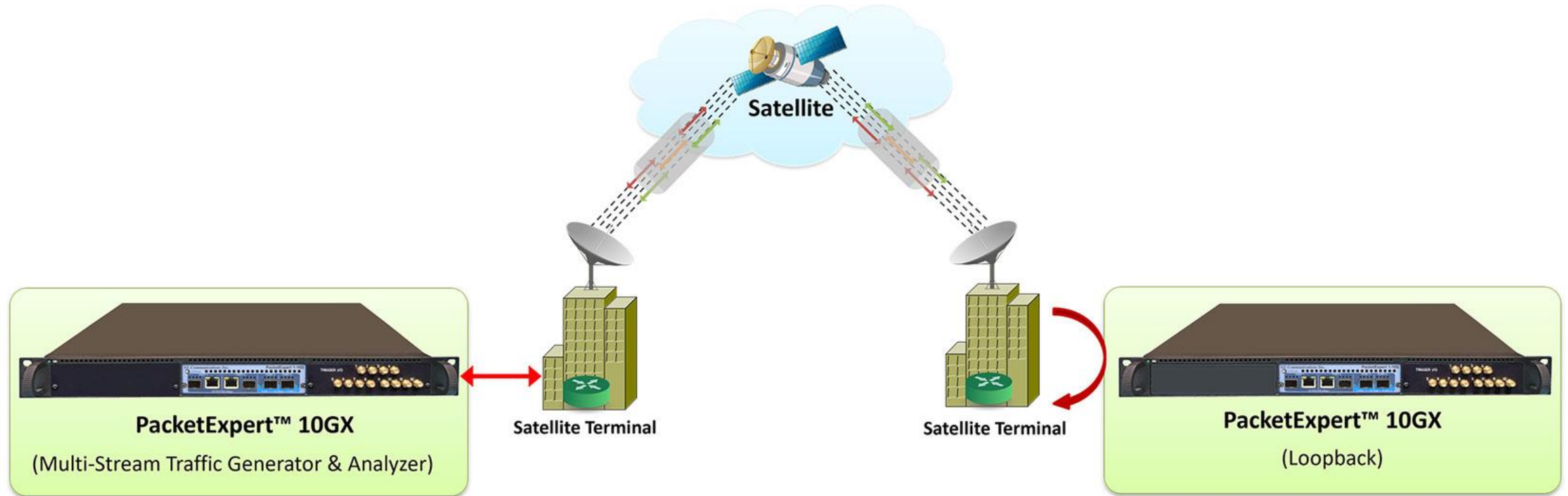
Test.csv

Ready

100%



# Traffic Generation over Satellite Networks



**Thank you**