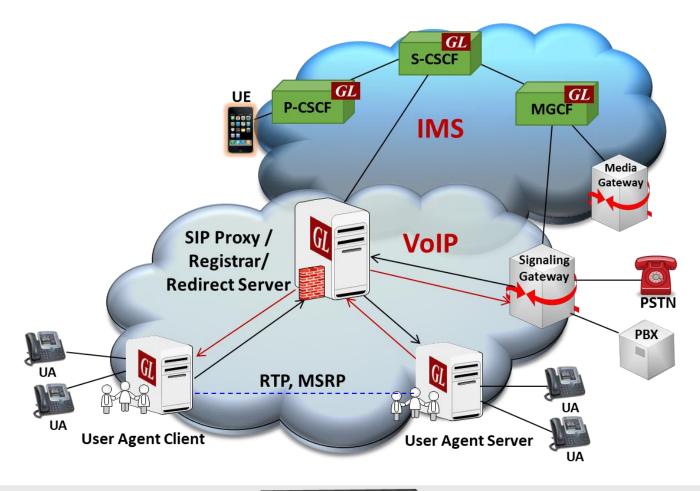
MAPSTM SIP SIP + RTP + MSRP Simulation



818 West Diamond Avenue - Third Floor, Gaithersburg, MD 20878 Phone: (301) 670-4784 Fax: (301) 670-9187 Email: info@gl.com Website: http://www.gl.com

MAPSTM SIP





MAPS[™] SIP with RTP Traffic Generation

(2000 simultaneous calls)

MAPS[™] SIP Conformance

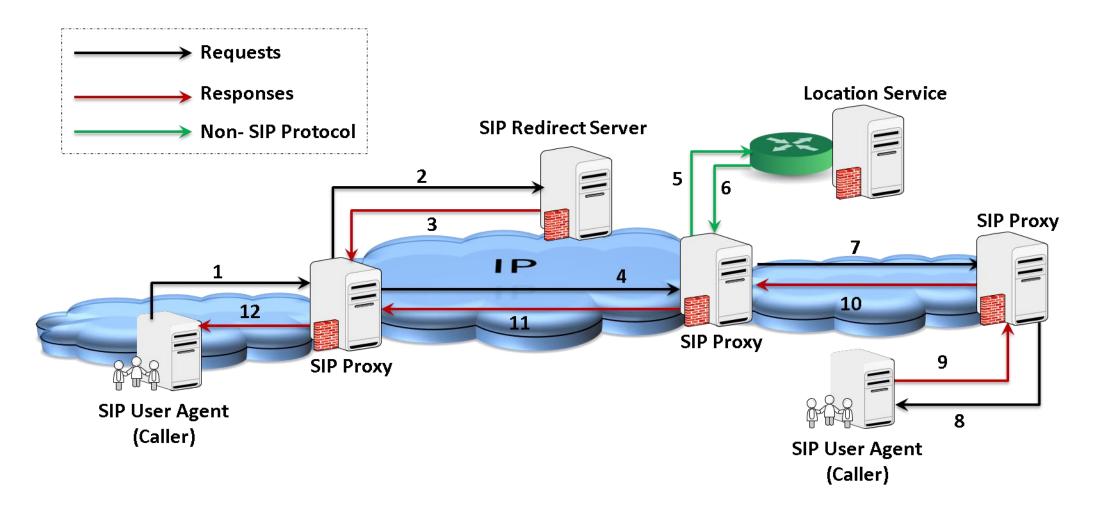


MAPS[™] SIP (w/8 x 1Gbps Ethernet Ports) HD RTP Traffic Generator

64,000 Simultaneous Calls (with RTP Traffic)

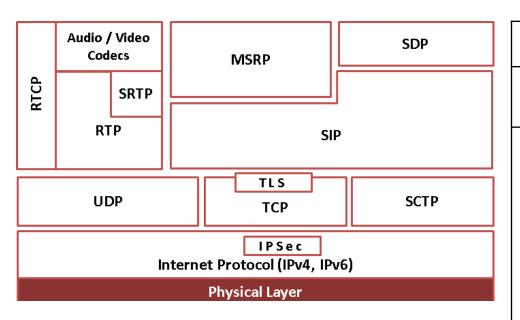


SIP Architecture and Entities





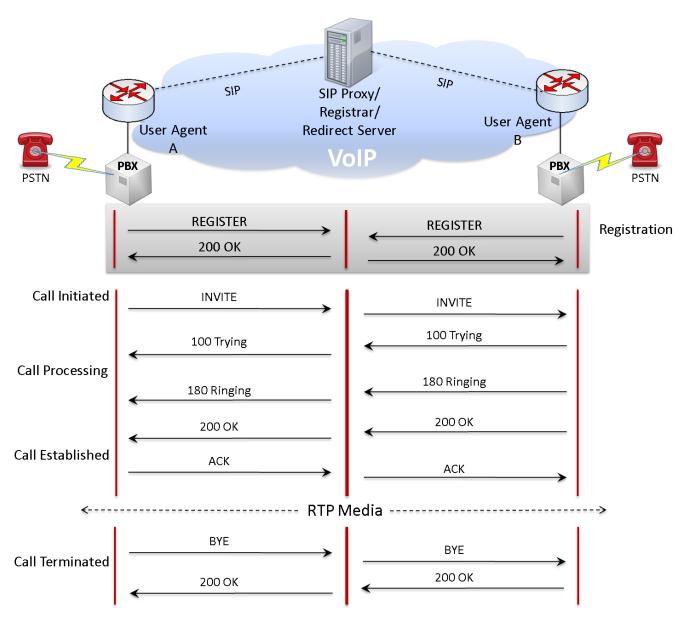
SIP Protocol Stack



| Supported Protocols | Standard / Specification Used | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| SIP SIP Conformance | RFC 3261 ETSI TS 102-027-2 v4.1.1 | | |
| SIP Extensions | RFC 3262 - Reliability of Provisional Responses in the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) RFC 3311 - The Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) UPDATE Method RFC 3455 - Private Header (P-Header) Extensions to the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) for the 3rd-Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) RFC 3515 - The Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Refer Method RFC 3310 - HTTP/SIP Digest Authentication Using Authentication and Key Agreement (AKA) RFC 3263 - Session Initiation Protocol (SIP): Locating SIP Servers | | |
| Secure Real-time Transport Protocol (SRTP) | RFC 3711 - Secure Real-time Transport Protocol (SRTP) RFC 3551 - Standard 65, RTP Profile for Audio and Video Conferences with Minimal Control) | | |
| Message session Relay Protocol (MSRP) | RFC 4975 - Message Session Relay Protocol (MSRP) | | |



Generic SIP Call Flow





MAPS™ SIP Variants

MAPS™ SIP Protocol Test Tool (Item # PKS120):

- RFC 3261 Primary SIP standard
- RFC 3262 PRACK
- RFC 3515 REFER

MAPS™ SIP Conformance Suite (Item # PKS121):

 ETSI TS 102-027-2 v4.1.1 (2006-07) - 300+ scripts designed to test SIP UAs for conformance to RFC 3261

MAPS™ SIP HD (Item # PKS109):

- MAPS™ SIP HD emulates up to 64,000 simultaneous calls using 8 Gigabit Ethernet ports
- Available in Portable or Rack-mount form factors

MAPS™ SIP Software with Notebook PC



MAPS™ SIP HD



8x1GigE High Performance Smart NIC



MAPS™ SIP Highlights

| signaling | Generates and processes SIP valid and invalid messages | | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Supports complete customization of SIP headers, call flow, and messages | | | | |
| | Supports complete customization of scripts and parameters in the profiles | | | | |
| | Each SIP message template facilitates customization of the protocol fields and access to the various protocol fields from the scripts | | | | |
| | Supports IPv4 /IPv6 and transport over UDP and TCP, and TLS for secure transport | | | | |
| | Handles Retransmissions of messages with specific interval | | | | |
| | Scripted call generation and call reception | | | | |
| | Supports 64-bit version to enhance signalling performance | | | | |
| | Supports joining conference call, unattended call transfer, attended call transfer, call hold, auto call rejection, and silence packets generation | | | | |
| | Ability to send "reliable provisional responses" and start early media actions | | | | |
| | Ability to implement IP Spoofing for any network like Class C, Class B etc | | | | |
| | Supports in dialog and out of dialog transactions for SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, OPTIONS, REFER and INFO SIP methods | | | | |
| Automation | Automation, Remote access, and Schedulers to run tests 24/7 | | | | |
| | Client-server model allows users to control all features of MAPS™ through APIs | | | | |
| | Supported clients include Python and Java | | | | |



MAPS™ SIP Highlights (Contd.)

Traffic

- Supports various RTP traffic (PKS102) such as, digits, voice file, tones, IVR, FAX, and Video in IP networks
- Supports almost all industry standard <u>voice codec</u> types G.722, G.729, G.726, GSM, AMR, EVRC, EVS, OPUS, SMV, iLBC, SPEEX, and more. *AMR and EVRC variants require additional licenses
- Supports 64-bit RTP core to enhance performance handles increased call rate of up to 3000 calls with high volume traffic.
- Supports both G.711 Pass Through Fax Simulation (PKS200) and T.38 Fax Simulation over UDPTL (PKS211)
- Transmit and receive pre-recorded video traces supporting video codecs like H.264, H.263, and VP8
- Study packet effects through impairment generation
 - Latency (Uniform distributed & Normal distributed)
 - Packet loss (Periodic & Random)
 - Packet effects (Duplicate & Out of order)
- Bulk Video call generation supported with H.264, H.263, and VP8 video codecs.
- Supports Secure Real-time Transport Protocol (or SRTP) traffic initialized over TLS (Transport Layer Security) or SSL (OpenSSL)
- User-defined voice quality statistics for received RTP Traffic can be calculated and updated periodically during run-time to a csv file
- Supports simulation of SIP/MSRP User Agents end-points in an NG9-1-1 network and send and receive communications over IP networks. MSRP sessions supports simulation of IM Only Calls, Audio and IM Calls, and Video and IM Call types



SIP Call Types

- Registration and Normal Call
- Call Redirection Redirect the call to new location
- Call Transfer Transfers the call using REFER Method
- Authentication Challenging the incoming message for credential
- Early Media (PRACK support)
- Rejecting the call with Client Error (4XX), Server Error (5XX) and Global Error (6xx)

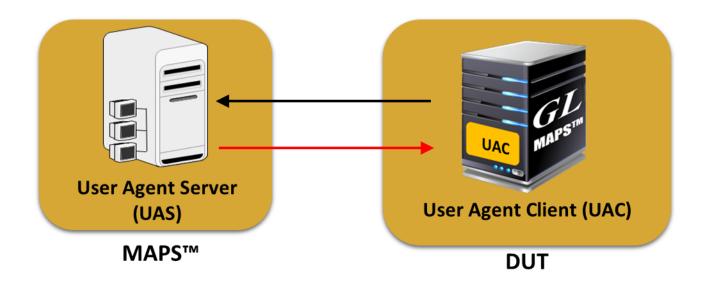


MAPS™ SIP Configured as UAS

Testing UAC

Scenario: MAPS™ acting as UAS and testing UAC

- MAPS[™] acting as UAS receives messages from UAC (DUT)
- DUT (UAC) generates SIP messages



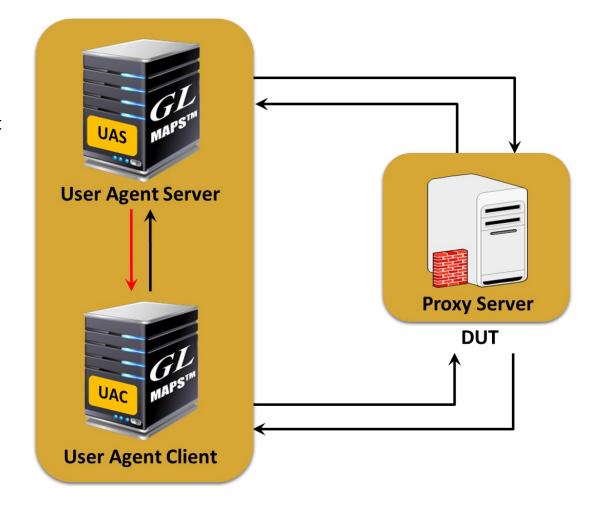


MAPS™ SIP Configured as UAC / UAS

Testing Proxy Server / B2B UA

Scenario: MAPS™ acting as UAS and UAC and testing Proxy.

 MAPS[™] can be configured to act as UAC and UAS simultaneously so that entire Proxy testing can be automated



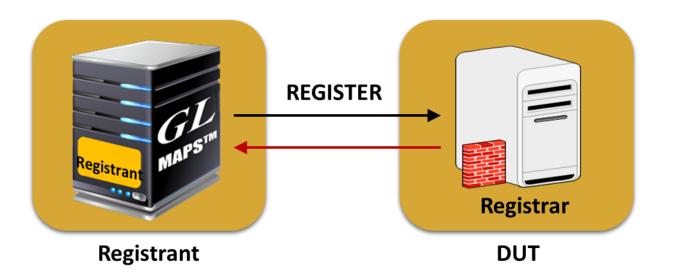


MAPS™ SIP Configured as Registrant

Testing Registrar

Scenario: MAPS™ acting as Registrant and testing Registrar.

• MAPS™ can be configured to act as Registrant and to generate registration request messages to automate the entire Registrar (DUT) testing

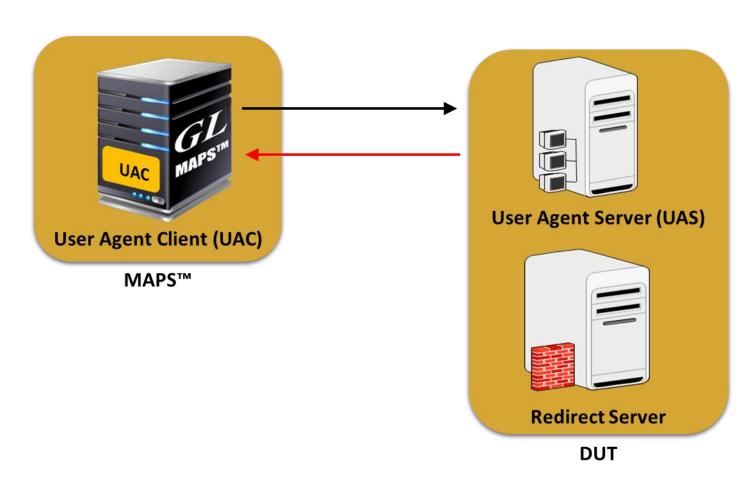




MAPS™ SIP Configured as UAC

Testing UAS & Redirect Server Scenario: MAPS™ testing Redirect Server and / or UAS

- MAPS[™] can be configured to act as UAC & generate SIP messages
- Tests Redirect Server and /or UAS; allows redirection of call scenarios to be automated



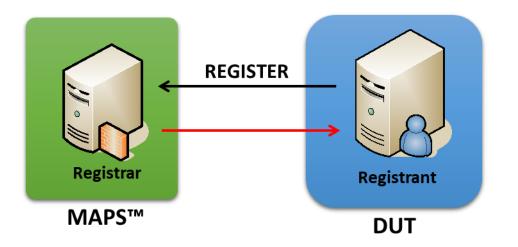


MAPS™ SIP Configured as Registrar

Testing Registrant

Scenario: MAPS™ acting as Registrar and testing Registrant

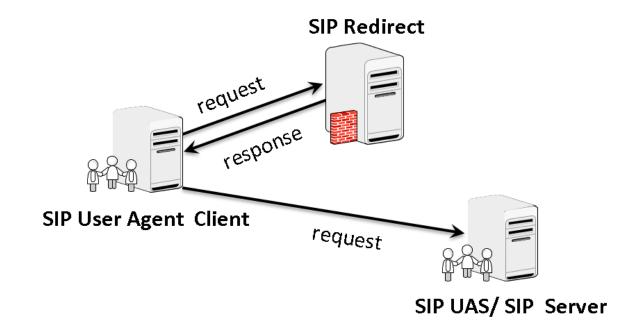
- MAPS™ acts as Registrar and processes received registration request messages from Registrant (DUT) while conforming Registrant
- DUT (Registrant) generates REGISTRATION SIP messages





SIP Redirect Server

- Returns the next address to originator instead of forwarding
- Originator retries with the new address





Call Generation (UAC)

- Registrant Registers with Registrar
- Call with Auto Traffic of RTP Action
- Traffic Impairments
- Simulates IVR (Interactive Voice Response) for RTP traffic
- Call through Proxy
- Sequential and Random Generation of Calls
- Simultaneous Generation of Calls
- Load Generation (Stress Testing)



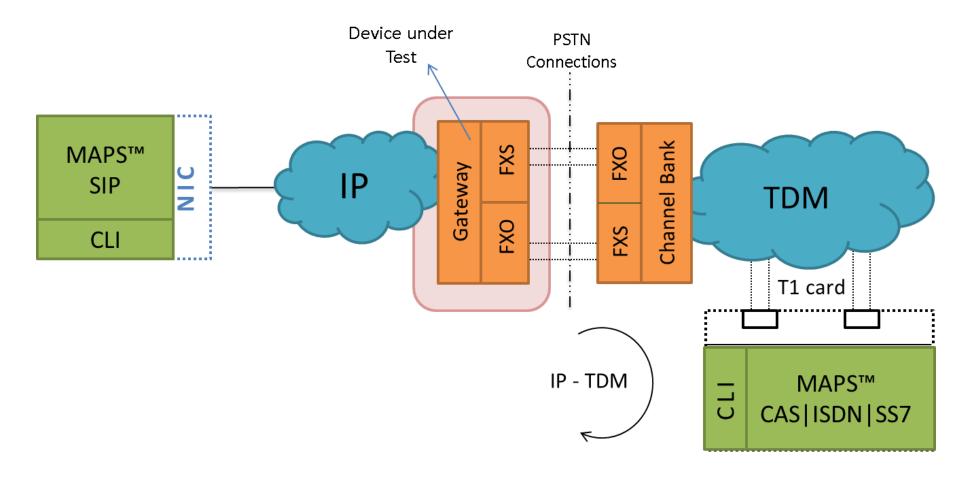
Call Reception (UAS)

- Registrar Accepts the registration from registrant
- Call Redirection Redirect the call to new location
- Call Transfer Transfers the call using REFER Method
- Authentication Challenging the incoming message for credential
- Early Media (PRACK support)
- Rejecting the call with Client Error (4XX), Server Error (5XX), and Global Error (6xx)



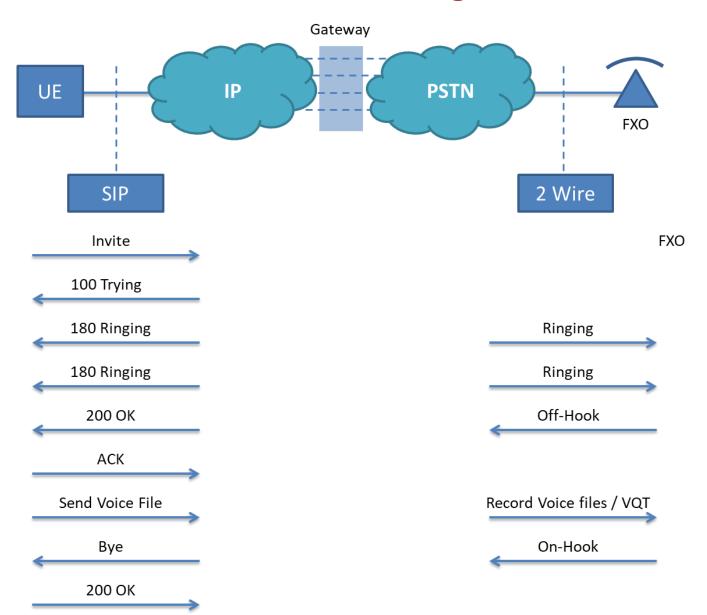
End-to-End Gateway Testing

• Evaluates Gateway / ATA product features such as call connectivity, call signaling, traffic generation, voice quality testing, codec, and hundreds of other features





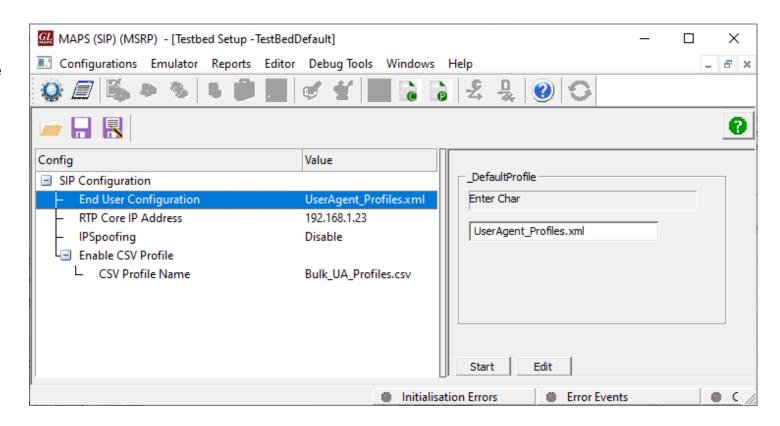
End-to-End Gateway Testing Call Scenario





Test Bed Configuration

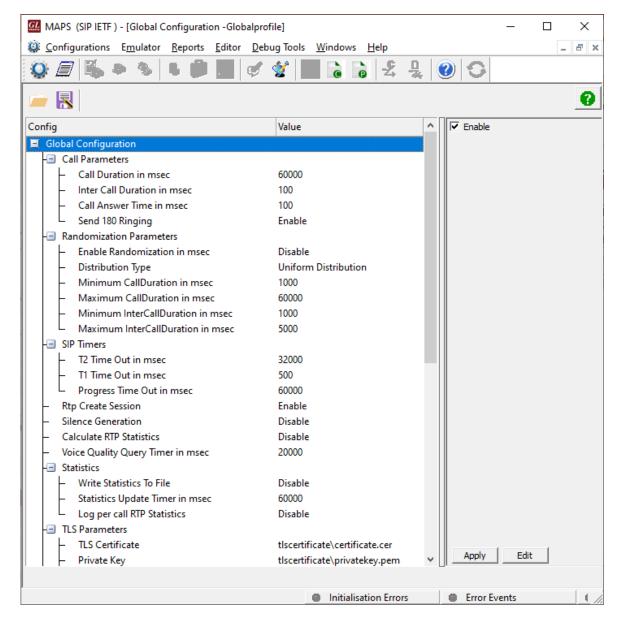
- End User Configuration: xml file containing one or more endpoint configurations
- RTP Core IP Address: IP Address of the system on which the RTP Core should be invoked
- IP Spoofing: permits user to assign one or more virtual IP addresses to NIC





Global Configuration

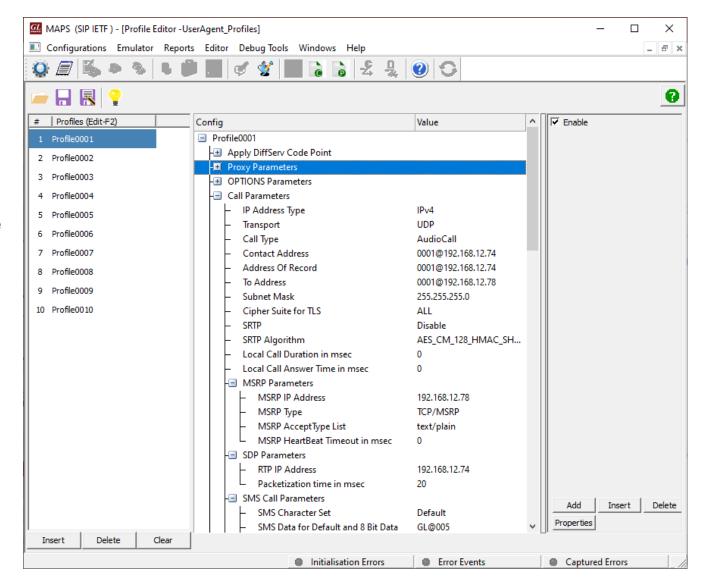
- A list of variables/values that are automatically declared and assigned at the start of any script execution
- A script may locally override the values assigned here
- A script may also ignore these variables entirely. For example,
 Call Duration is not a hard limit on the length of a call, it is just a variable the script may use





User Agents Configuration

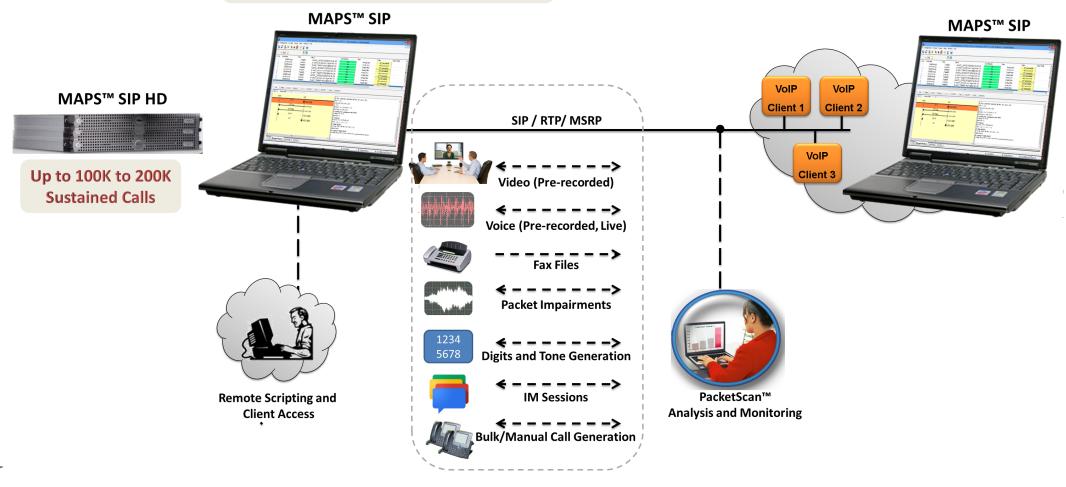
- Each Profile Group contains one or several sub-profiles
- Each sub-profile is a set of variables which together define a single SIP Endpoint
- Not every field in a profile is relevant to every script execution
- Profile Editor has a "Quick Config" tool to help users create multiple different sub-profiles





IP Traffic Simulation Capabilities and Performance

2000+ Simultaneous Calls (SIP + RTP Voice)
500 Simultaneous Calls (SIP + RTP Video)
500 Simultaneous Calls (SIP + IM MSRP)



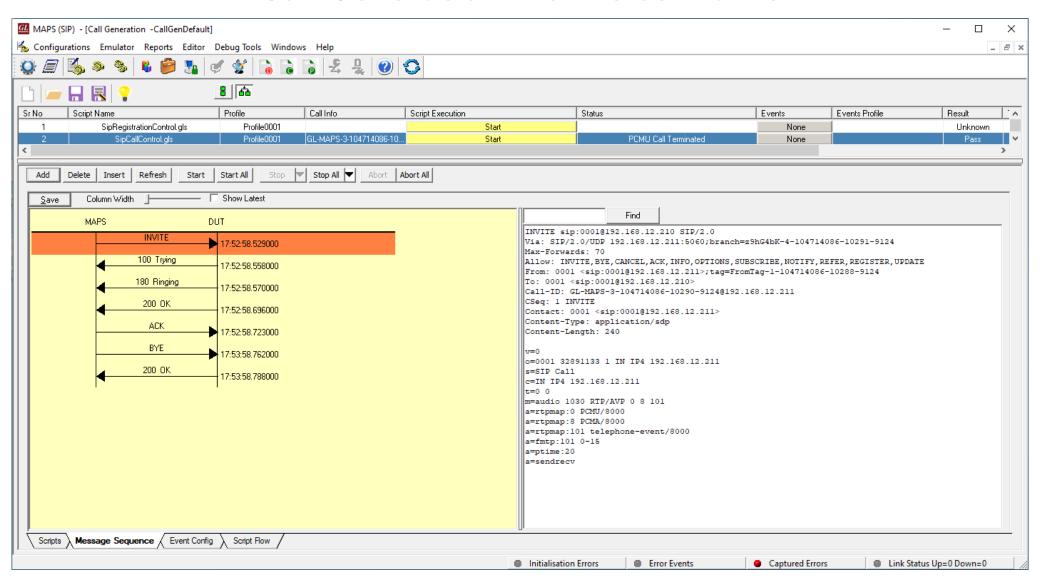


SIP Capabilities and Performance

| Product Version | Max Simultaneous Calls | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Only Signaling | Signaling + RTP Voice Traffic | Signaling + RTP VideoTraffic | Signaling + MSRP (IM) Traffic | |
| MAPS™ SIP 64-bit (Core i7 with 12GB RAM) | 30,000 Calls @ 250 CPS | 2000 @ 250 CPS | 500 | 500 | |
| MAPS™SIP HD 64-bit (Zeon Server with 16 Processors and 64GB RAM) | 100,000 Calls @250 CPS | 20000 @ 250 CPS | - | - | |

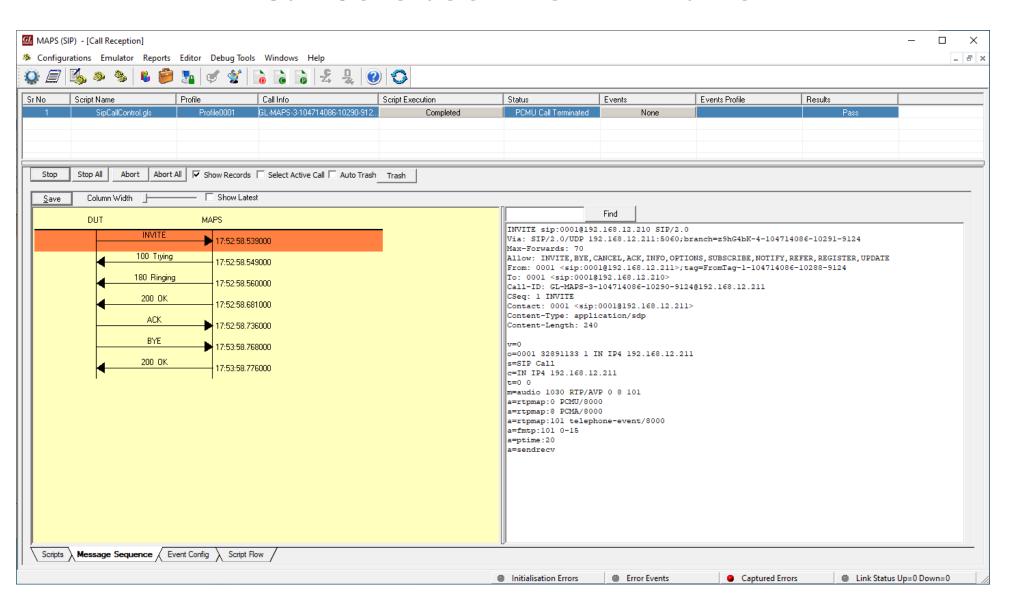


Call Generation with Voice Traffic





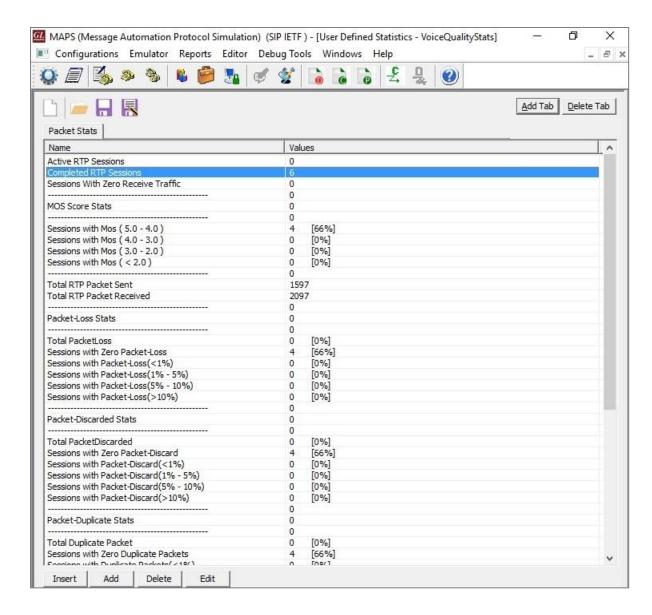
Call Generation with IVR Traffic





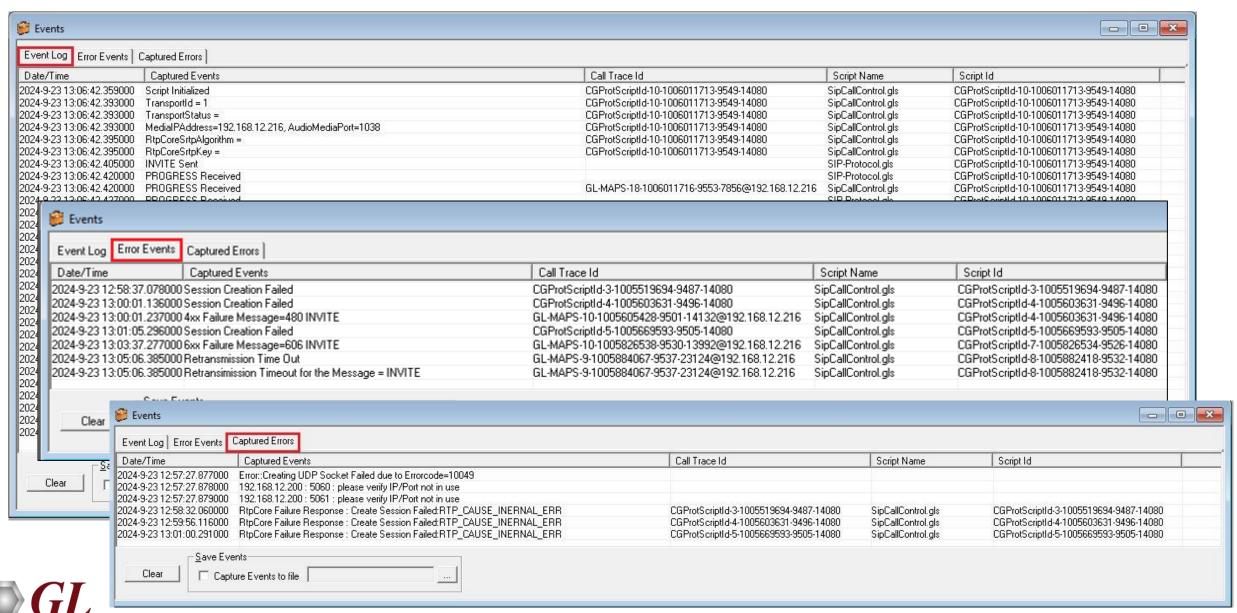
RTP Voice Quality Measurements

- RTP based Voice Quality (MOS and R-Factor) measurement are calculated and updated periodically for the received streams
- Call quality metrics includes Listening MOS, Conversational MOS, Packet Loss, Discarded Packets, Out of Sequence Packets, Duplicate Packets, Delay and Jitter



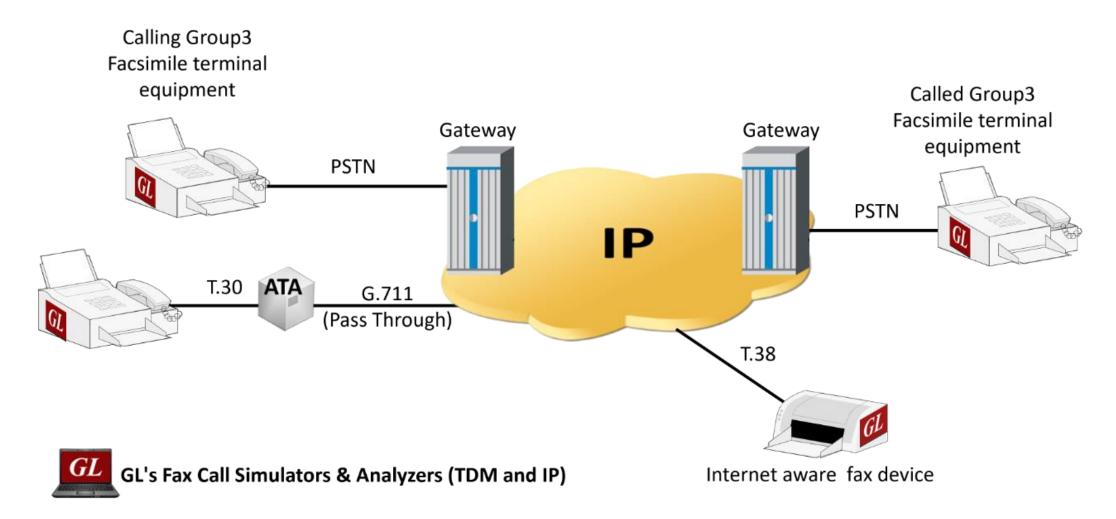


Event Log, Error Events, Captured Errors



Communications

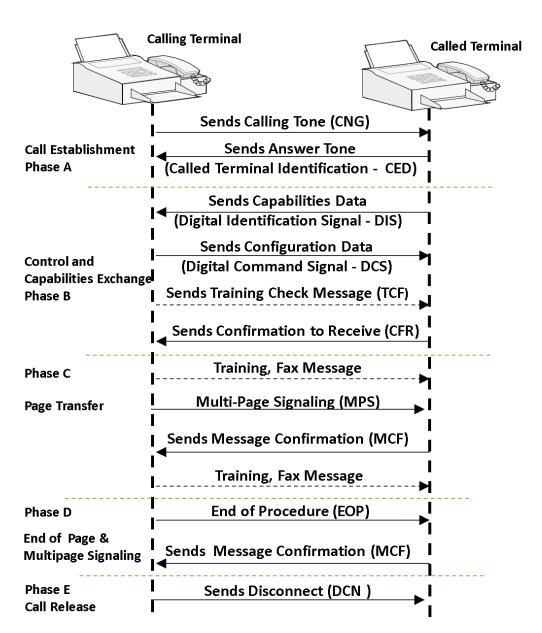
Fax Simulation over IP



- RTP G.711 Pass Through Fax Simulation (PKS200)
- T.38 Fax Simulation over UDPTL (PKS211)

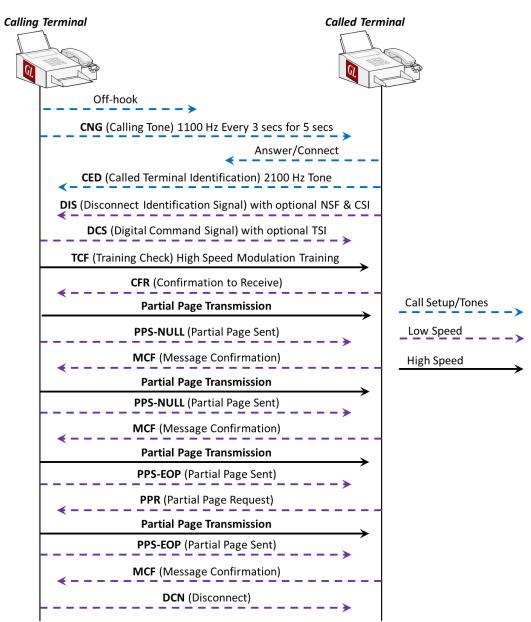


Call Scenarios - Fax T.30



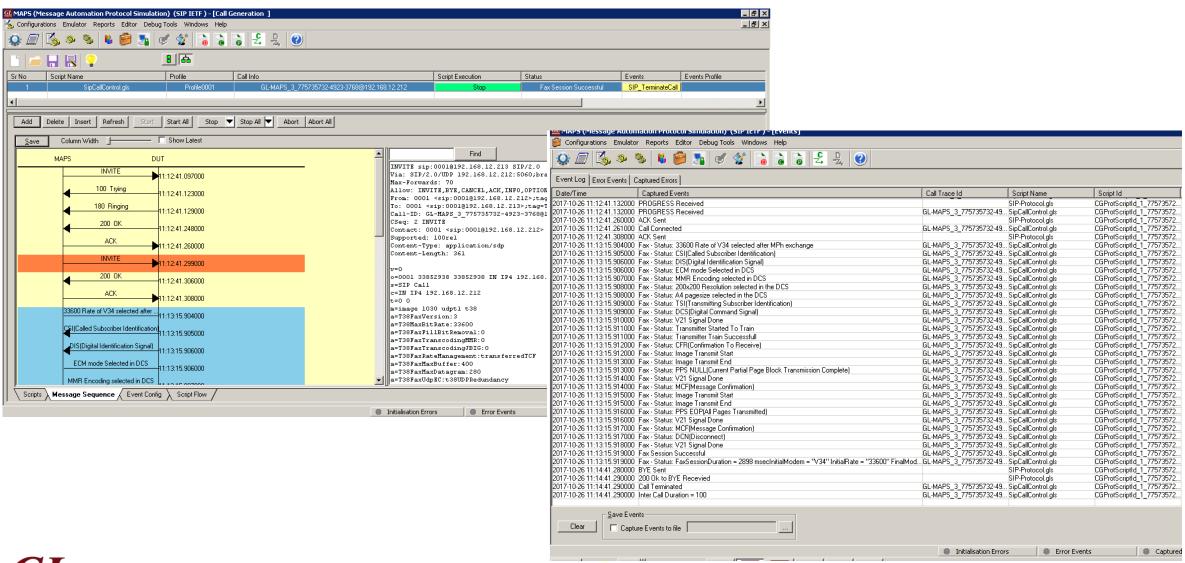


T.38 Fax Emulation over IP using MAPS™



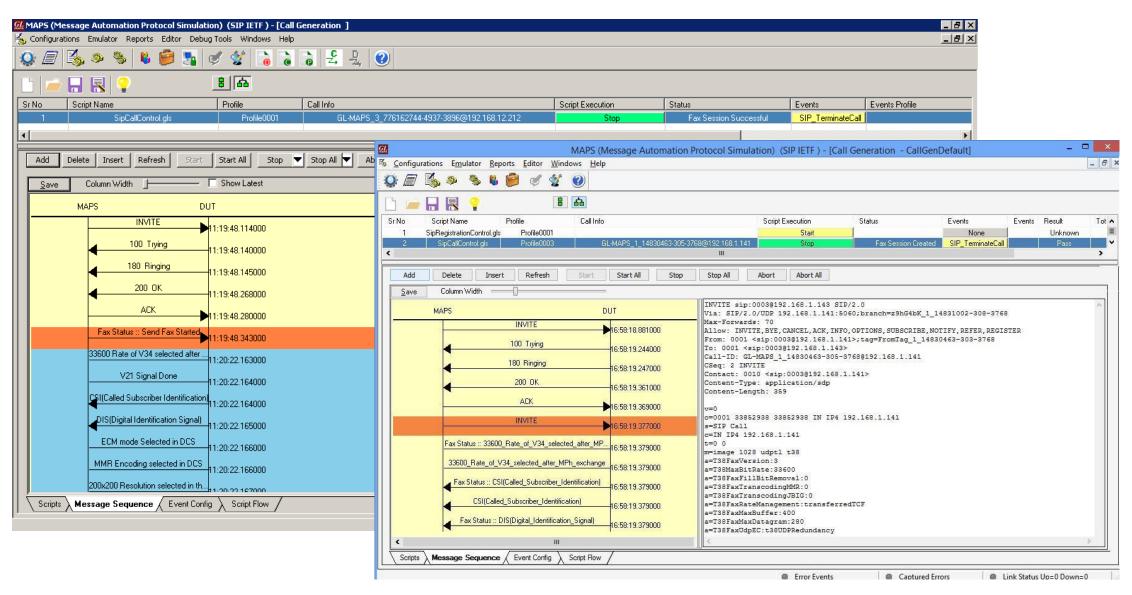


T.38 Fax Call in Progress and Related Events



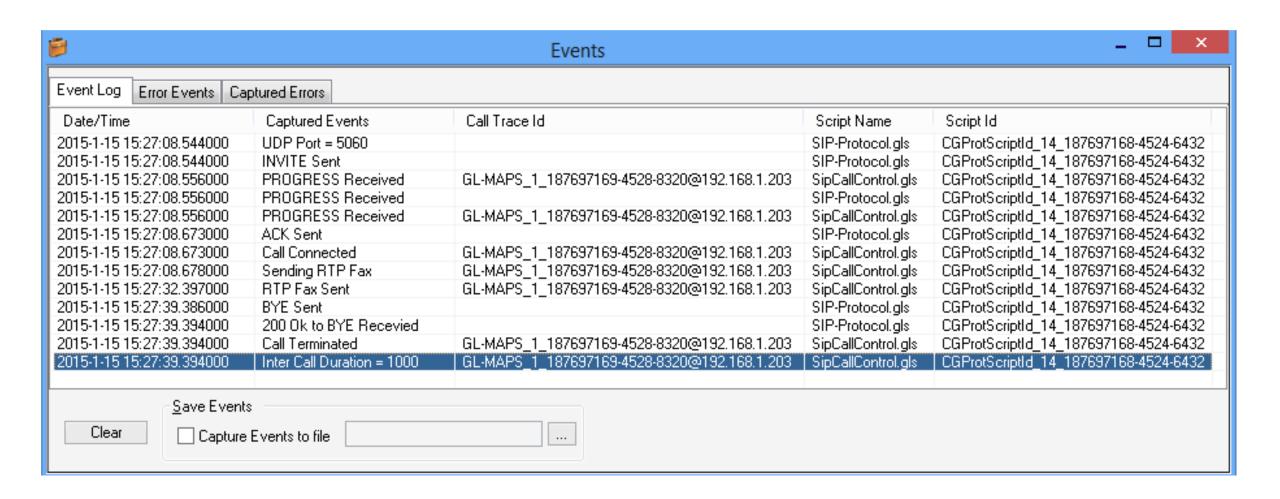


Call Generation with FAX Traffic



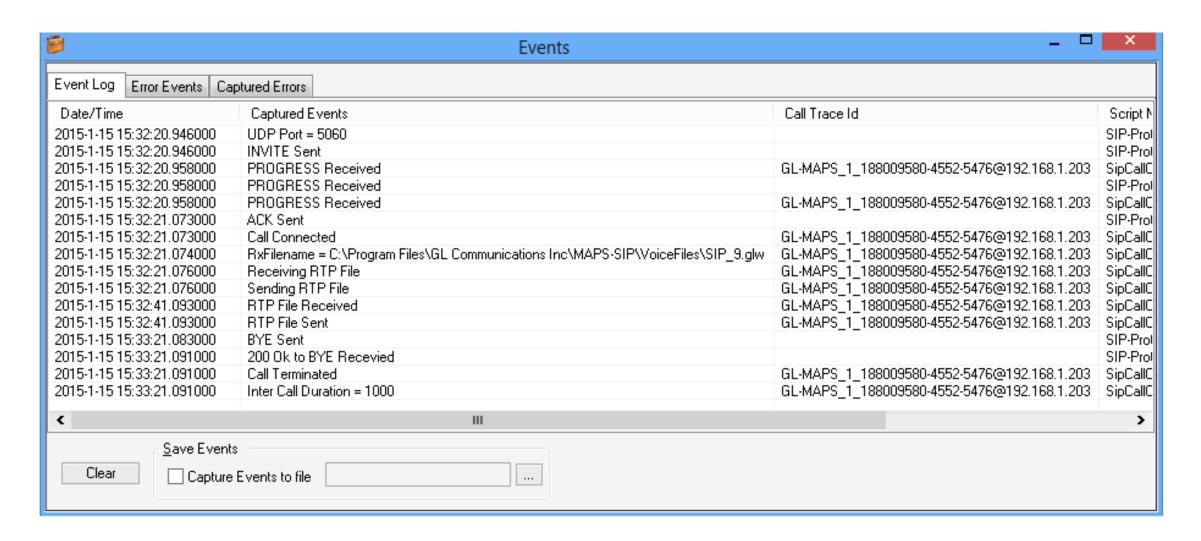


FAX Traffic Events



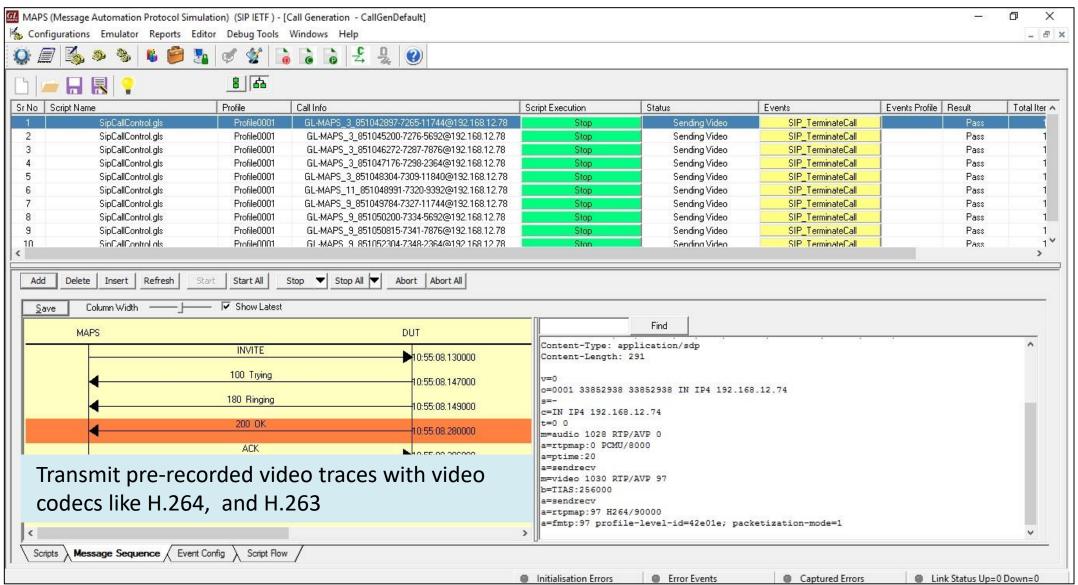


File Traffic Events





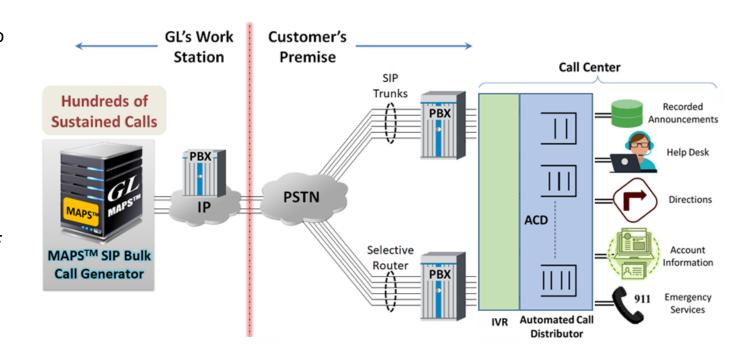
Video Call Generation





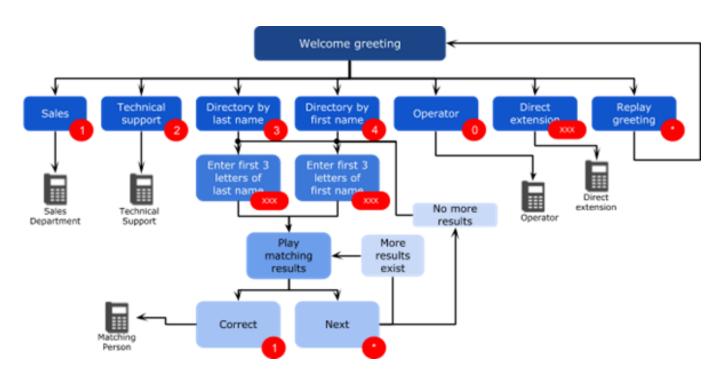
Speech to Text Interactive Voice Response (IVR)

- MAPS[™] SIP with GL's Speech Transcription Server provides automated IVR testing by using speech to text to navigate through an IVR tree
- IVR prompts are recorded by MAPS[™] SIP and transcribed by the Speech Transcription Server
- Transcribed text is compared to an expected text at each IVR stage to confirm the prompt
- Once the IVR prompt is confirmed, MAPS[™] sends DTMF or voice-based responses to move to the next stage
- The expected IVR prompts and responses are defined by the customer to ensure completely customizable tests that are suitable for all IVR systems





GL's Interactive Voice Response Scenario

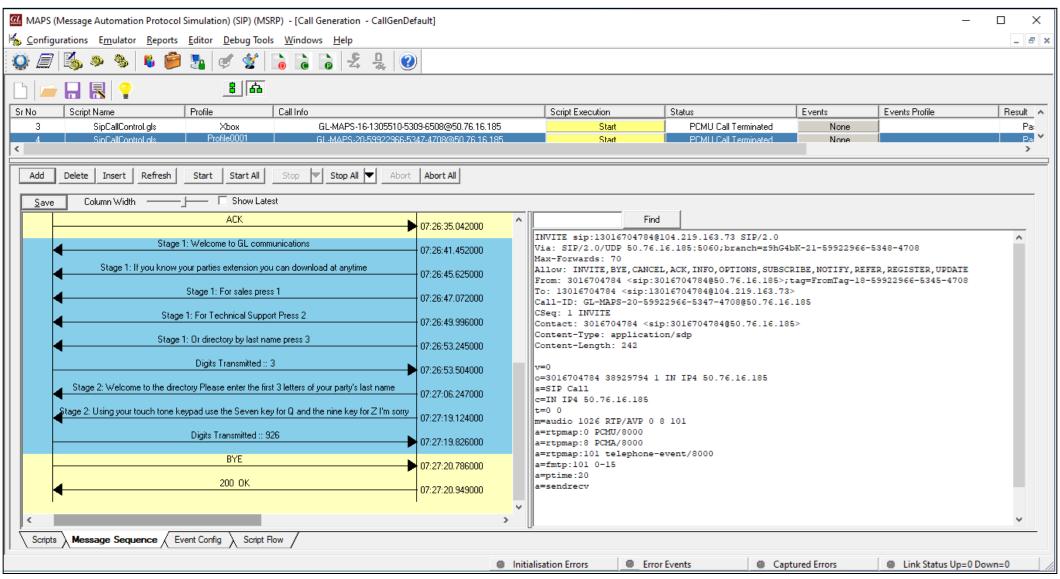


The CSV file in the screenshot below shows a basic IVR traversal test of this IVR system

| | Α | В | С | D | E | F | G |
|---|----------|-------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | IVRIndex | IVRPromptLanguage | IVRExpectedTranscript | IVRResponseType | IVRResponseDTMF | VRResponseSpeech | IVRNextPromptId |
| 2 | int | string | string | string | string | string | int |
| 3 | 1 | en-US | Welcome to GL Communications If you know your partys extension you can dial it at any time For sales press one for technical support press 2 for a directory by last name press 3 | DTMF | 3 | | 2 |
| 4 | 2 | en-US | Welcome to the directory, please enter the first 3 letters of your partys last name using your touch tone keypad. Use the seven key for q and the nine key for z | DTMF | 926 | | 0 |



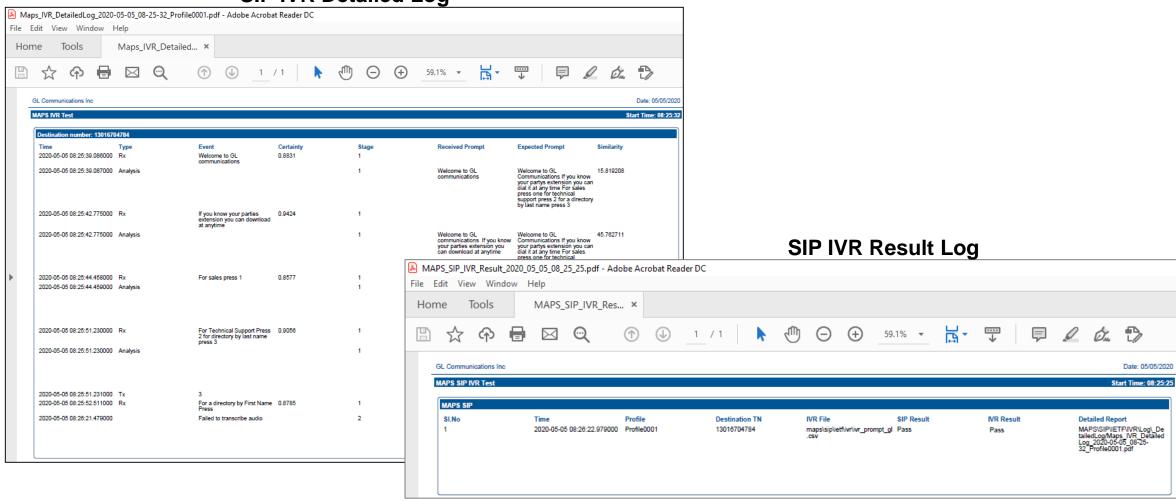
IVR Call Simulation





IVR Call Simulation Reports

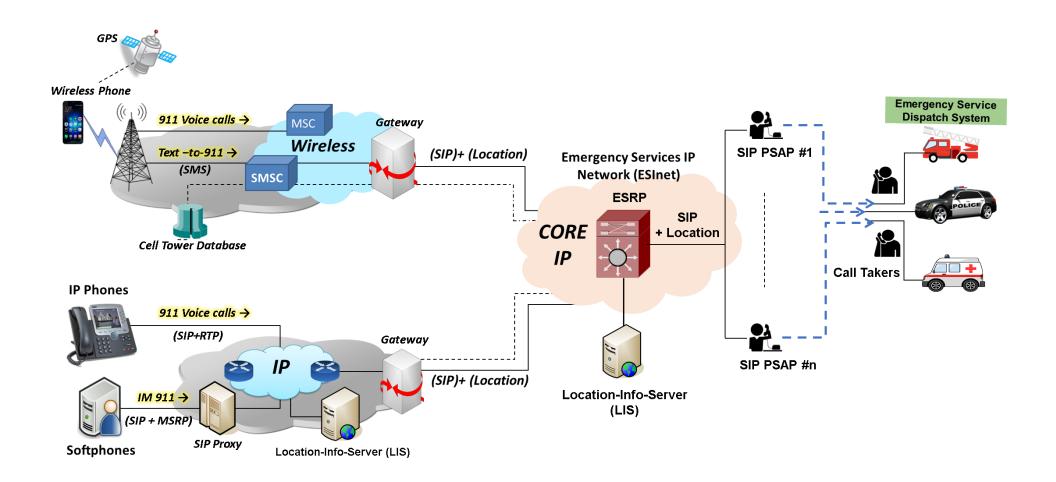
SIP IVR Detailed Log





Message Session Relay Protocol

Message Session Relay Protocol is a text-based, connection-oriented protocol for transmitting a series of related instant messages in the context of a session. MSRP sessions are typically arranged using SIP the same way a session of audio or video media is set up.



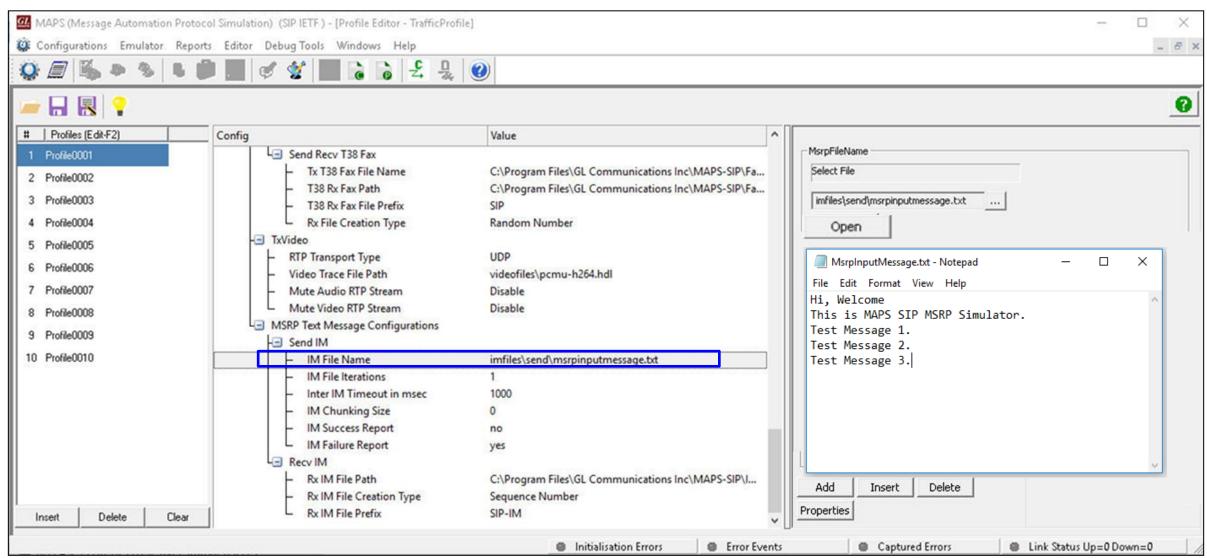


Message Session Relay Protocol (Contd.)

- Reads text messages from a pre-defined text file (user-configurable) and transmits them on established IM session
- Received messages on every MSRP session can be recorded to a text file
- Text file can have multiple lines of message. The CRLF will be the de-limiter to treat each line as a new message
- Supports message chunking with user configured chunk size
- Configuration options allow to:
 - Record and report success and failure reports in MSRP SEND method
 - Define message generation interval to control the message frequency on the call
- Supports mixed media SIP sessions i.e., Audio with IM / Video with IM / Only IM
- Provides IM statistics per call and aggregated statistics of over-all calls (Number and size of messages received and sent)
- Flexibility to validate MSRP devices through negative tests with invalid MSRP URI's, validate success and failure reports
- Supports up to 500 simultaneous MSRP sessions

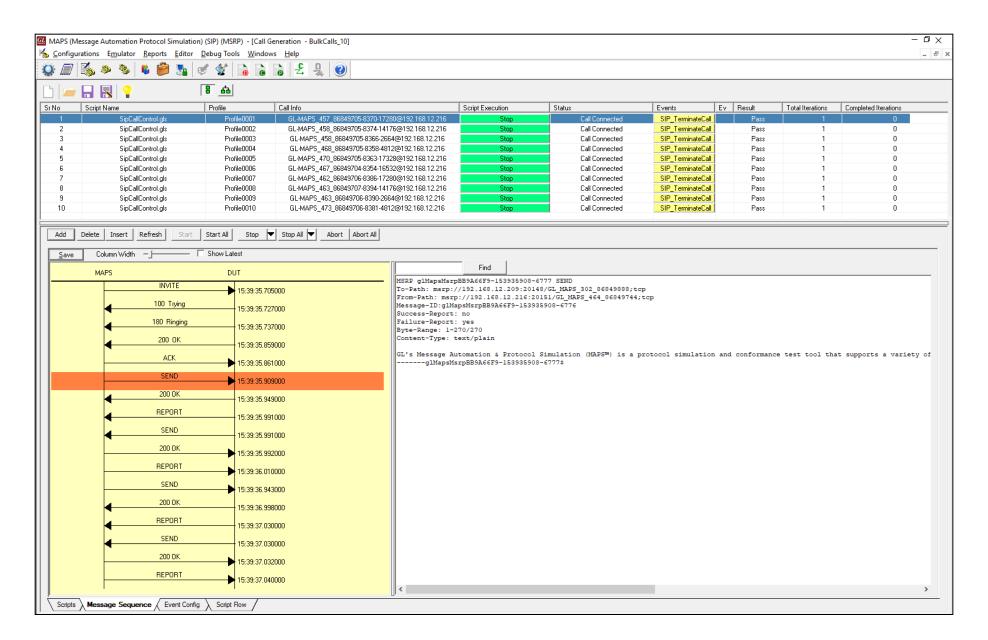


MSRP Traffic Configuration



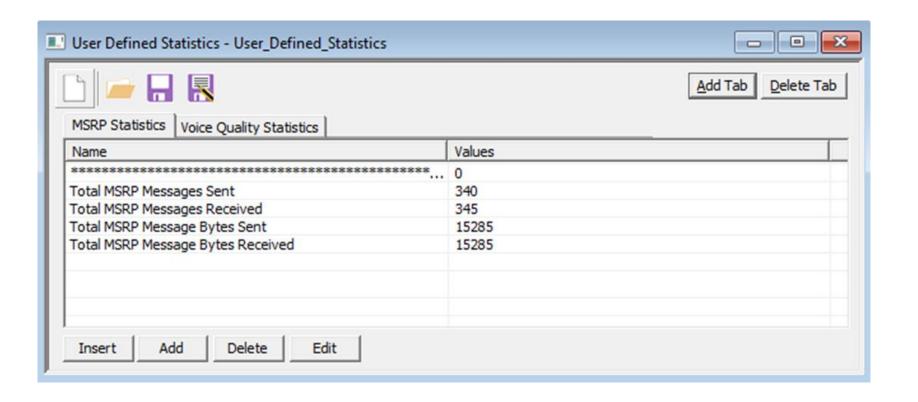


MSRP Call Generation



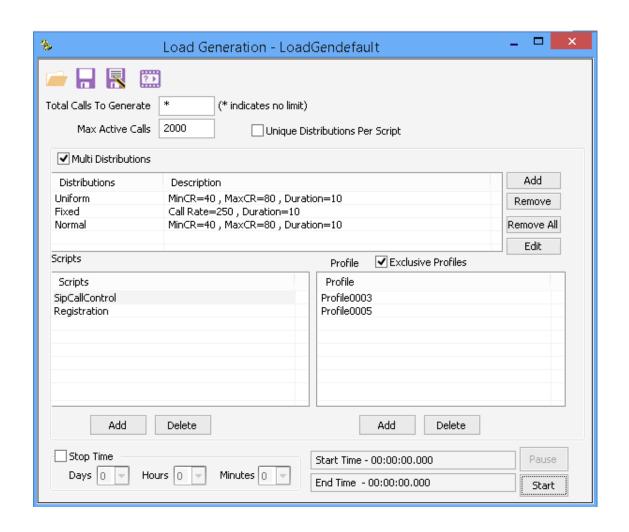


MSRP Statistics

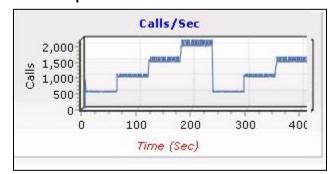




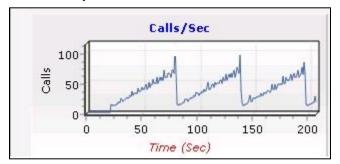
Load Generation



Step Statistical Distribution



Ramp Statistical Distribution



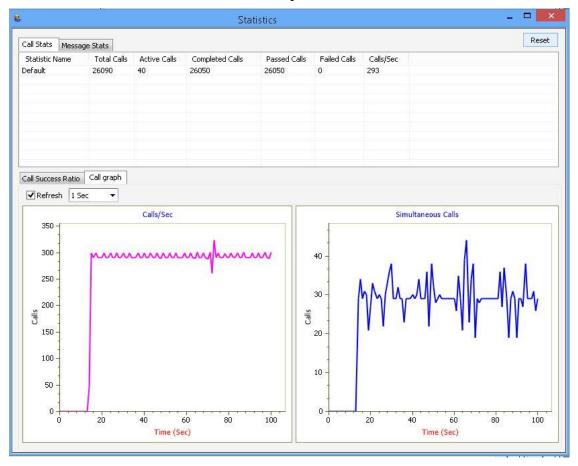
Saw-tooth Statistical Distribution



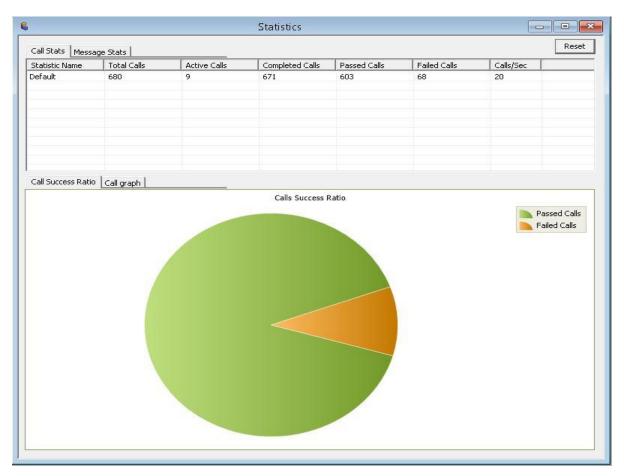


Success Call Ratio Statistics

Call Graph



Call Stats





Message Statistics

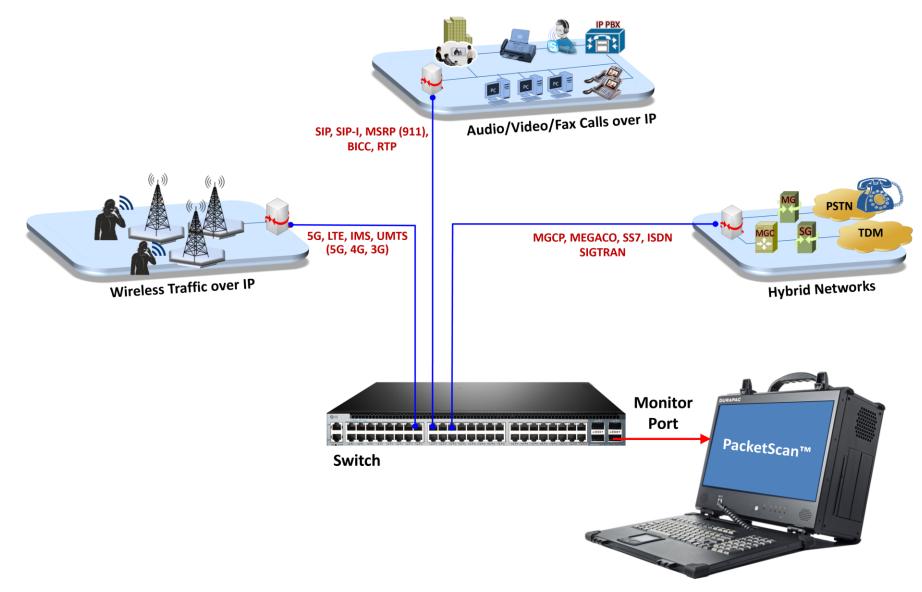
| 5 | S | tatistics | _ _ X | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Call Stats Message Stats | | | | | | | |
| Message Type | Tx Count | Rx Count | Retransmit Count | | | | |
| 100 INVITE | 0 | 66040 | 0 | | | | |
| 180 INVITE | 0 | 66040 | 0 | | | | |
| 200 BYE | 0 | 46808 | 0 | | | | |
| 200 INVITE | 0 | 66040 | 0 | | | | |
| ACK | 66040 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| BYE | 46808 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| INVITE | 66040 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |



SIP RTP Analyzer - PacketScan™



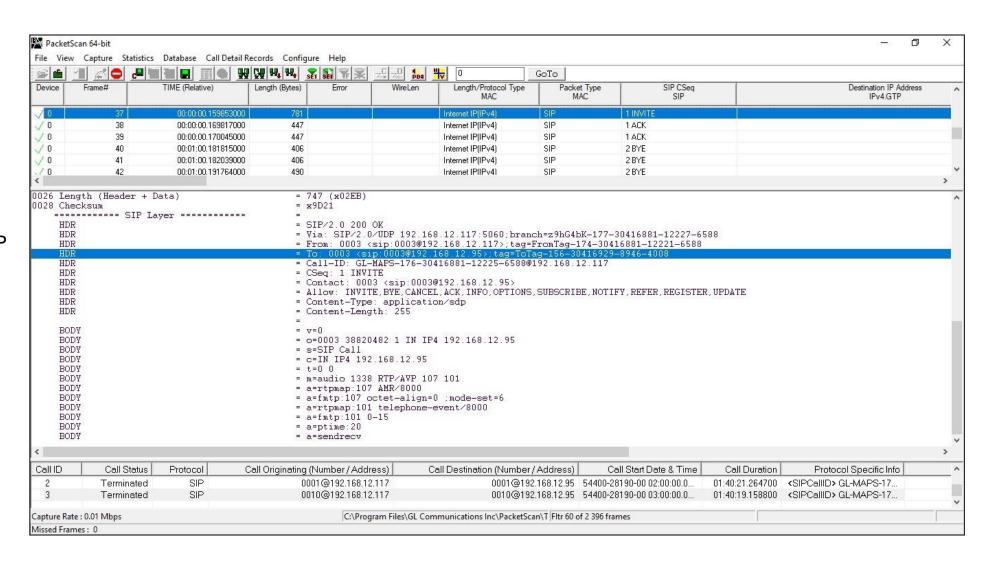
PacketScan™ VoIP Traffic Analysis SIP / MSRP/ H323 / MEGACO / MGCP / RTP / RTCP / Video Analysis





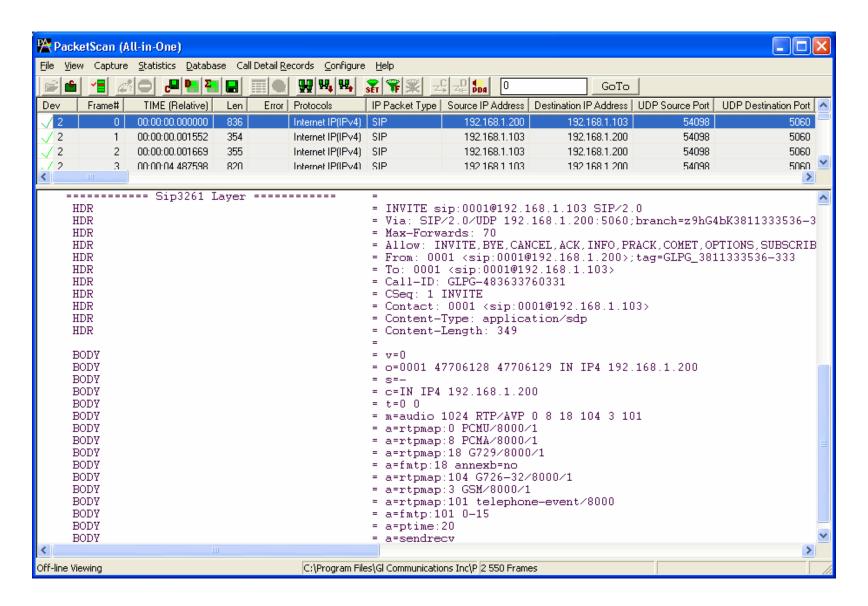
PacketScan[™] Analyzer with SIP CDR

- Captures, segregates, and monitors packets; perform voice quality testing in real-time over VoIP network
- Unlimited traffic and signaling capturing capability; captured VoIP calls with video can be played back using 3rd party applications
- Can be deployed as a Probe for a centralized monitoring system with Oracle database



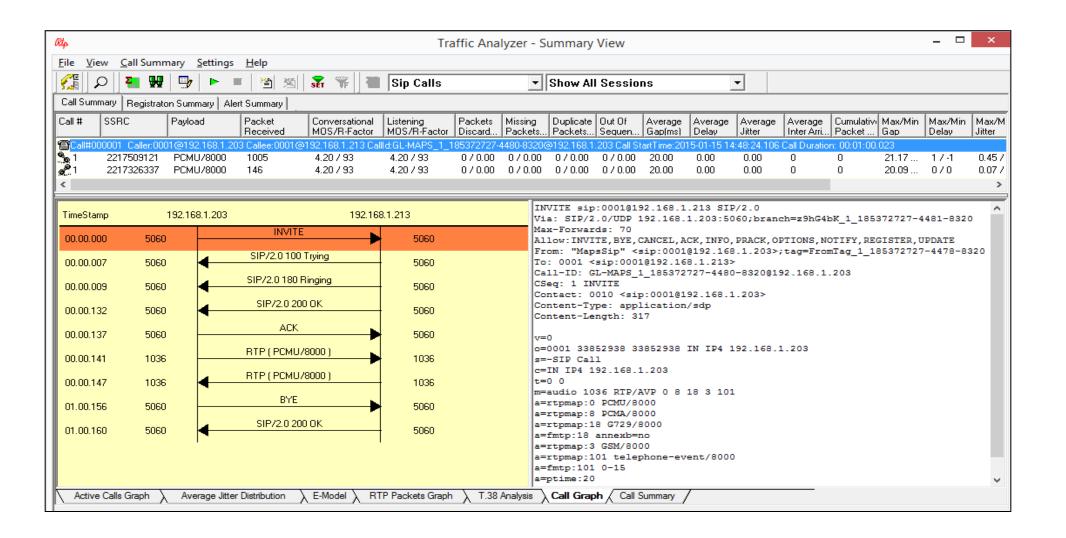


SIP Decode in PacketScan™



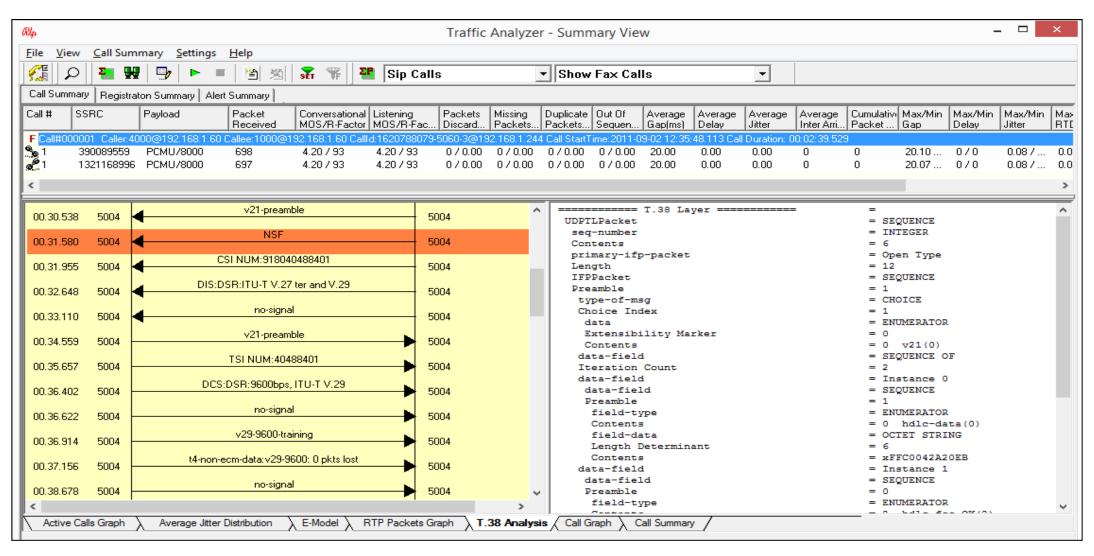


PacketScan™ PDA with SIP Call Summary



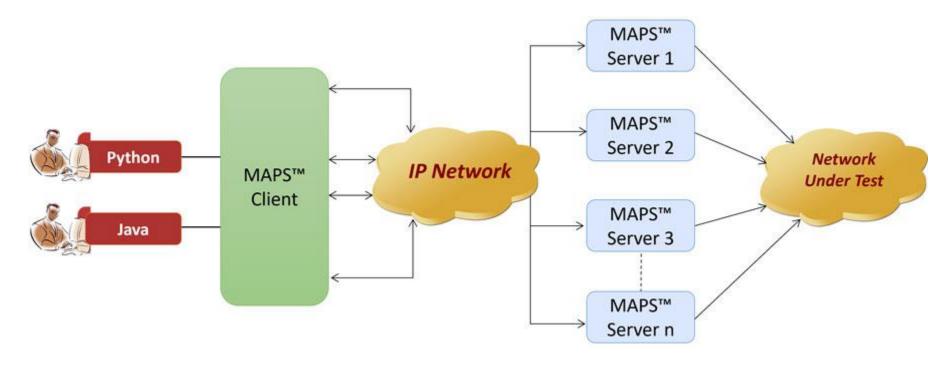


PacketScan[™] Fax T.38 Analysis





MAPS™ Command Line Interface

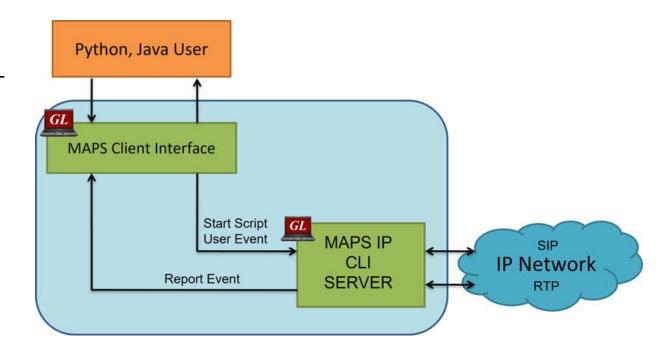


- MAPS[™] can be configured as server-side application, to enable remote controlling through multiple command-line based clients. Supported clients include Python and Java
- The MAPS[™] APIs allows for programmatic and automated control over all MAPS[™] platforms. Each MAPS[™] server can receive multiple client connections and offer independent execution to each client
- Likewise, a single client can connect to multiple MAPS[™] servers, including servers running different protocols, permitting complex cross-protocol test cases



MAPS™ SIP CLI Test System

- As depicted, MAPS[™] SIP CLI test system consists of the following -
 - > Python, Java user communicating over TCP/IP
 - ➤ MAPS[™] Client IFC, and MAPS[™] SIP CLI Server





MAPS™ CLI Server and Python Client

```
CII MapsCLI (SIP IETF.)
 III File Edit View

▼ View Latest Command
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.333000 : Start "TestBedDefault.xml" :
∥5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.442000 : LoadProfile "UserAgent_Profiles.xml"
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.770000 : Apply Global Configuration # " EnableCLI"=1:
∥5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.771000 : StartScript 1 "SipCallControl.gls" "Profile0001" 1 ;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.880000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "Contact"="1231230001@192.168.12.216";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:18.991000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "AddressOfRecord"="1231230001@192.168.12.216";

■5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19,105000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "RtpIpAddress"="192,168,12,216";

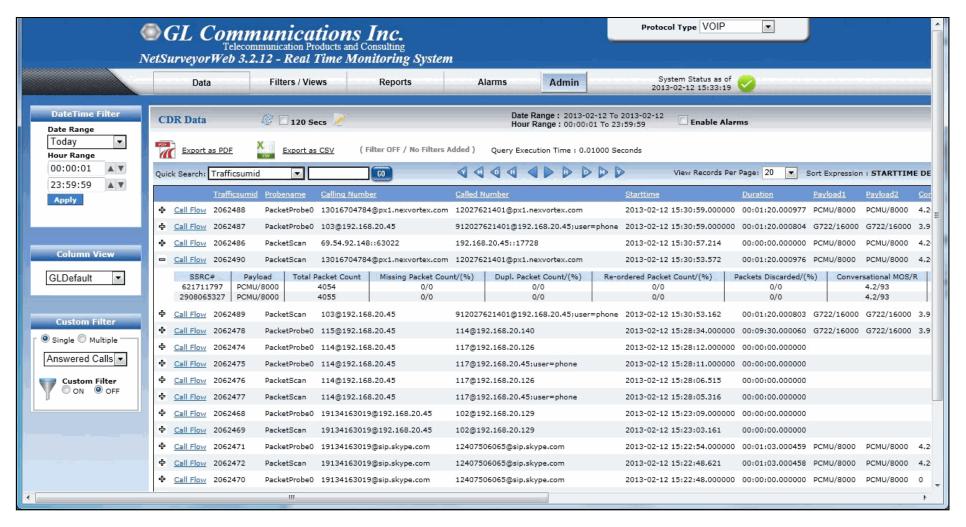
∥5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.209000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "To"="0001@192.168.12.209";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.318000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "Packetizationtime"="20";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.429000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrCodecListSize"=3:
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.540000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrCodecList[0]"="G729";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.646000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrPayloadList[0]"=18;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.756000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrCodecList[1]"="PCMU";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.864000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrPayloadList[1]"=0;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:19.979000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrCodecList[2]"="telephone-event";
∥5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06;20.085000 : UserEvent 1 "SetVariable"# "OvrPavloadList[2]"=101;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:20:192000 : UserEvent 1 "RTP CreateSession";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:24.349000 : UserEvent 1 "GetCallStatus";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:24.460000 : UserEvent 1 "GetNegotiatedCodec";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:24.569000 : UserEvent 1 "SendFile"# "TxFileName"="voicefiles\Send\G711\ULAW\Viiav.qlw"."TxFileDuration"=10:
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:34.635000 : UserEvent 1 "GetVoiceQualityStats";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:34.739000 : UserEvent 1 "SIP TerminateCall";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:34.848000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageCount";
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:34.957000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=0;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.067000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=1;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.178000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=2;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.290000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=3;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.397000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=4;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.510000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=5;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.616000 : UserEvent 1 "GetMessageInfo"# "Index"=6;
5 :: 2020-7-3 13:06:35.724000 : StopScript 1;
ServerLog;errCode = 0,errString = connection has been gracefully closed for ClientId =5
```

```
Pvthon 3.7.3 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.3 (v3.7.3:ef4ec6ed12, Mar 25 2019, 22:22:05) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
 RESTART: C:\Program Files\GL Communications Inc\MAPS-SIP\PythonClient\examples\SIP\SipBasicCall.py
SERVER INITIALIZED
CONNECTED
Negotiated Codec = PCMU
CMOS = 4.19531
LMOS = 4.19531
CR FACTOR = 93
LR FACTOR = 93
TX PACKETS = 501
RX PACKETS = 712
LOST PACKETS = 0
DISCARDED PACKETS = 0
OUT OF SEQ PACKETS = 0
DUPLICATE PACKETS = 0
AVG JITTER = 0.125
12:24:01.120 ->
                        INVITE
INVITE sip:00010192.168.12.209 SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 192.168.12.216:5060;branch=z9hG4bK-4-1348328288-22704-17372
Max-Forwards: 70
Allow: INVITE, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, INFO, OPTIONS, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, REFER, REGISTER, UPDATE
From: 1231230001 <sip:1231230001@192.168.12.216>;tag=FromTag-1-1348328288-22701-17372
To: 0001 <sip:0001@192.168.12.209>
Call-ID: GL-MAPS-3-1348328288-22703-17372@192.168.12.216
CSeq: 1 INVITE
Contact: 1231230001 <sip:1231230001@192.168.12.216>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: 269
o=1231230001 39377840 1 IN IP4 192.168.12.216
s=SIP Call
c=IN IP4 192.168.12.216
m=audio 1024 RTP/AVP 18 0 101
a=rtpmap:18 G729/8000
a=fmtp:18 annexb=no
```



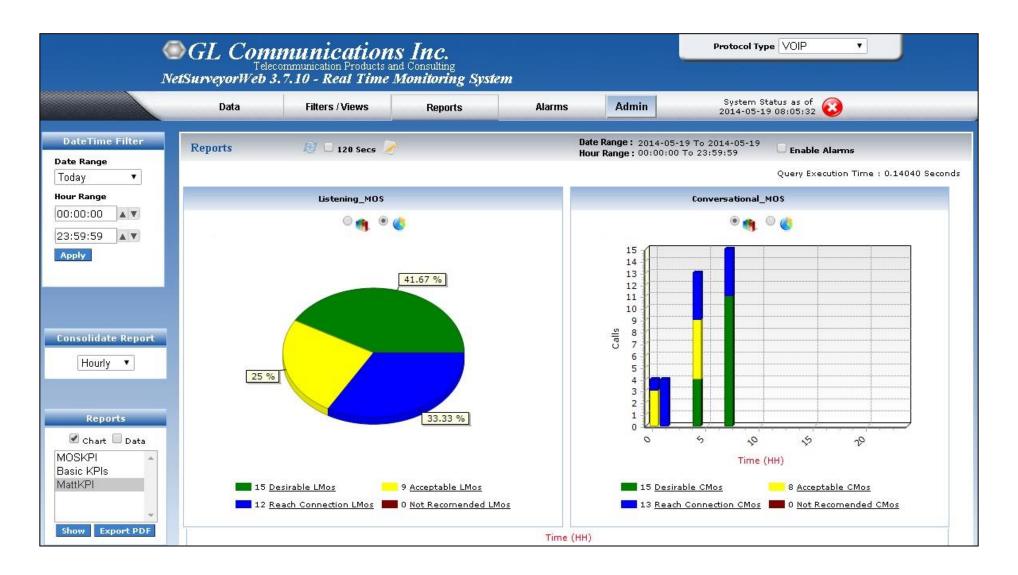
NetSurveyorWeb™

- Multiple PacketScan[™] probes can be used for network monitoring, with call detail reports exported to a central database
- Results can be accessed remotely using NetSurveyorWeb™, a simple web browser based application





NetSurveyorWeb™ – Reports





Thank you

