MAPS™ FXO FXS Emulator using tProbe™

Automated Analog Terminal (FXO) and Network Port (FXS)



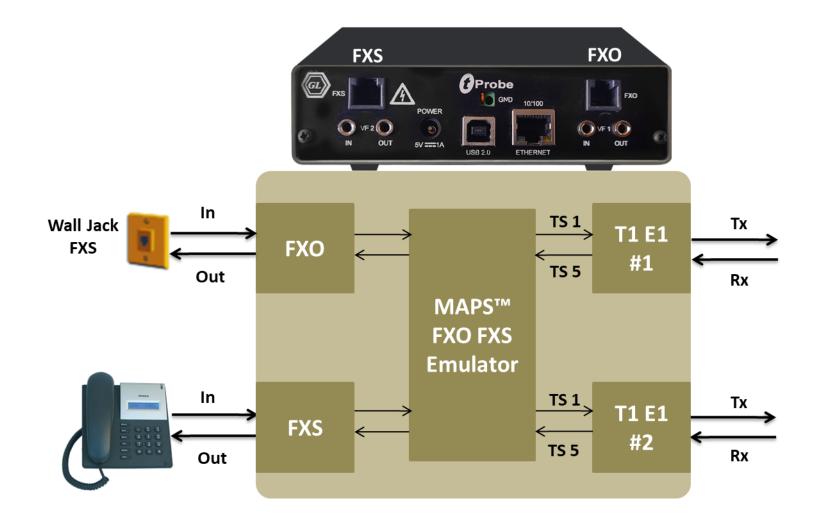
818 West Diamond Avenue - Third Floor, Gaithersburg, MD 20878 Phone: (301) 670-4784 Fax: (301) 670-9187 Email: info@gl.com

What is FXO and FXS?

- Foreign Exchange Subscriber (FXS) and Foreign Exchange Office (FXO) are interfaces commonly used with analog phones and phones lines
- FXO stands for Foreign Exchange Office
 - FXO is the plug on the phone or fax machine, or the plug(s) on your analog phone system
 - > FXO receives the analog line
- FXS stands for Foreign Exchange Subscriber
 - FXS is the plug on the wall that delivers a ring signal and dial tone
 - > FXS delivers the analog line to the subscriber



MAPS™ FXO FXS Emulator





tProbe™ T1 E1 Analyzer

- tProbe™ T1 E1 is an enhanced USB Based T1
 and E1 solution that is capable of both T1 and E1
 interfacing
- Available with Dual T1 E1, FXO, FXS, DTE, and DCE interfaces
- Forward thinking hardware design for future daughter board expansion applications
- Connects to a PC via a USB 2.0 port
- Access Remotely





Why the product is superior?

- Portable with advanced test features such as Pulse Shape Analysis and Jitter Management and Analysis
- "Cross-port Through " Mode and "Cross-port Transmit" Mode- these settings make cabling with Drop insert and
 Fail-Safe Inline Monitoring very easy
- Enhanced VF Drop and VF Insert Capabilities (Including 3.5mm or Bantam Physical connection options)
- Improved circuitry for very accurate Digital Line Level measurements
- Forward thinking hardware design for future daughter board expansion applications
- Available with Dual T1 E1, FXO, FXS, DTE and DCE Interface
- Enhanced to support voiceband measurement



Main Features

- Script based simulation of 2-Wire Telephone Port (FXO) and Telephone Wall Jack (FXS) for complete automation
- GUI and CLI based testing of FXO/FXS for automation and remote access
- Standalone testing of FXO/FXS with loopback
- Supports input and output signals of 8K samples/sec, u-law, A-law, and 16-bit Linear PCM
- FXO/FXS termination supports for over 70 different termination characteristics (different countries)
- Handle FXO-FXS responses Caller ID Detection, Continuous monitoring of Voltage and Current, and High and Low Voltage/Currents Triggers
- Loudspeaker provided to hear the voice being transmitted on FXO/FXS ports
- Send/Receive fax image (TIFF format) file over FXO and FXS ports
- Voiceband Measurement Tests using VF Ports



Applications

- Testing (simulation, and monitoring) 911, E-911, and NG-911 systems
- Testing gateways, VoIP ATAs, telephone lines, handsets, VoIP PBX
- Voice quality testing, 2-Wire call automation, Caller ID
- Monitoring signaling, voice, and tones on telephone lines non-intrusively
- Generation and reception of traffic on 2-Wire telephone lines
- Provides fault insertion, and erroneous call flows testing capability
- Ready scripts make testing procedure simpler, less time consuming and hence time to market products
- Remote operation of FXO FXS ports over TCP/IP



Digital Signal Formats

FXO/FXS supports following digital signal formats:

- A-Law: This is the 8-bit codebook format typically used in E1 systems
- **Mu-Law**: This is the 8-bit codebook format typically used in T1 systems
- **16-bit Linear**: This is a 16-bit linear signal. Intel ("little-endian") byte ordering is used. (Currently this feature is supported only by FXO)



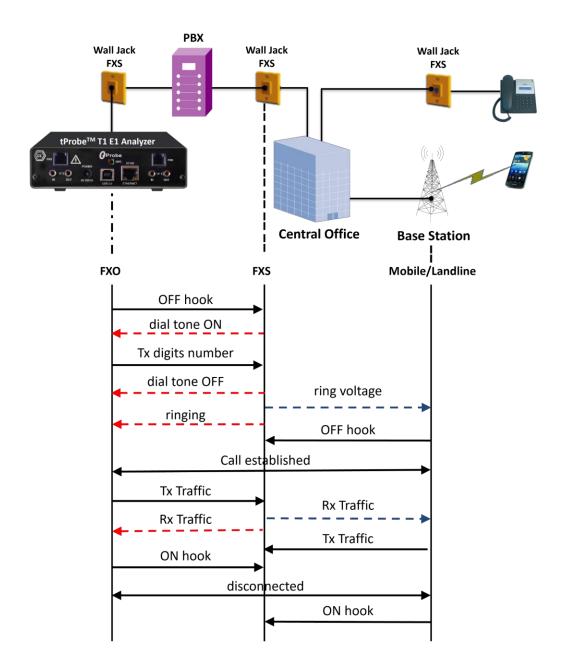
Supported Protocols

- Script based simulation of 2-Wire Telephone Port (FXO) and Telephone Wall Jack (FXS) for complete automation
- T1 Wink Start (R1 wink)
- T1 Loop Start and T1 Ground Start
- T1 Feature Group D (FGD)
- T1 Immediate Start
- T1 CAMA (Centralized Automated Message Accounting)
- E1 MFC-R2 (All variants, full/semi compelled) Defined by the ITU Recommendations Q.421-Q.442 uses multi-frequency compelled signaling protocol to exchange address information
- E1 European Digital CAS (EUC)
- E1 Digital E & M
- E1 International Wink Start
- E1 Sweden P7
- Any User-Defined CAS Protocol



tProbe™ FXO Port to Mobile or Landline Phone

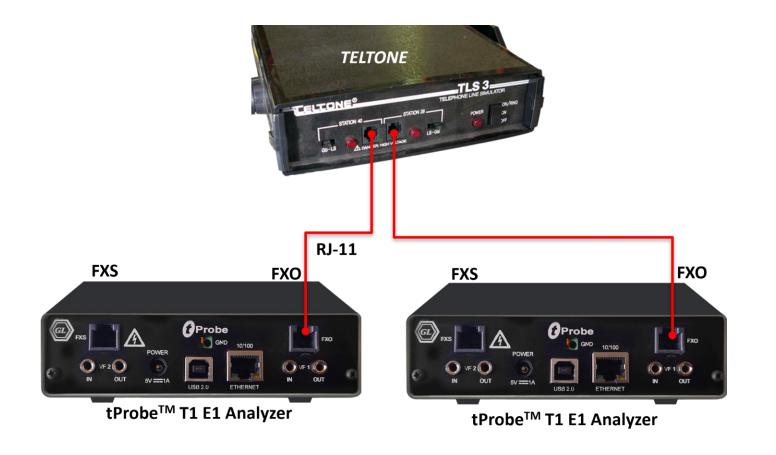
 MAPS™ FXO FXS sets up the call from tProbe™ FXO port to the Landline or Mobile phone through the wall jack FXS, local PBX, and central office of the service provider and base station





tProbe1 (FXO) to tProbe2 (FXO) via Teltone TLS 3

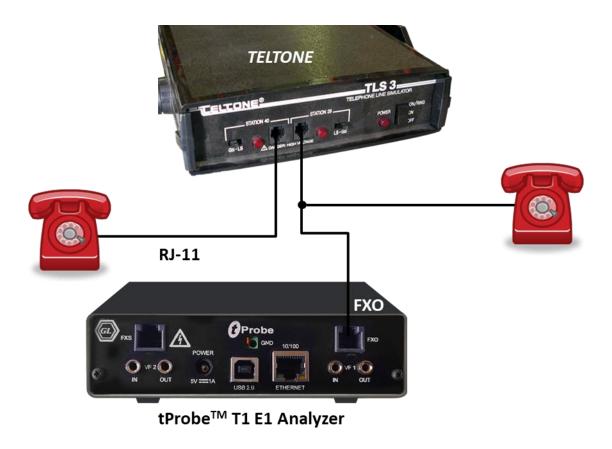
It is also possible to establish call from tProbe™ FXO port to another tProbe™ FXO port via a Teltone Switch. Teltone Switch
 (TLS) provides two FXS ports in it and acts as a local exchange connecting the two lines





tProbe™ FXO Call Monitoring

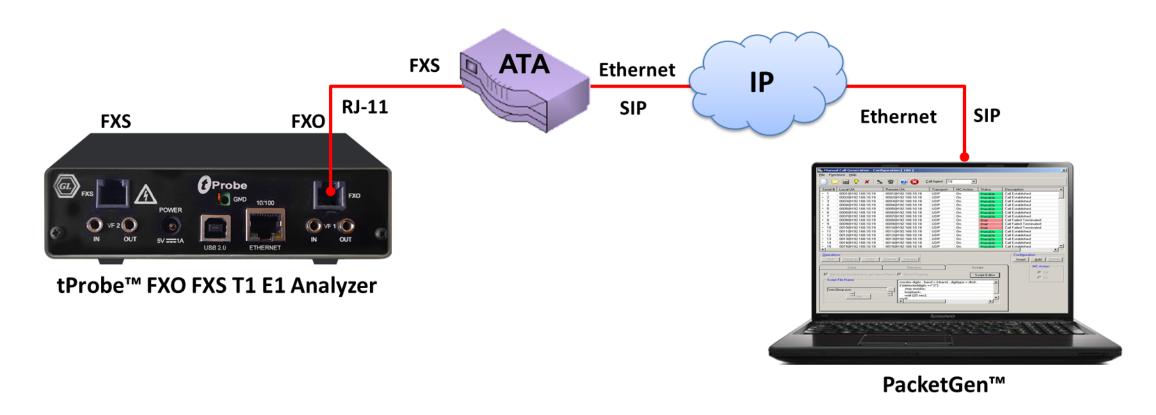
Connection of tProbe™ FXO port in non-intrusive monitor mode via a Teltone Switch





tProbe™ FXO Port to IP via ATA

- FXO port is connected to VoIP phone or PC with a local network via an ATA device
- The test scenario depicts the call established between tProbe™ FXO port and VoIP phone via ATA

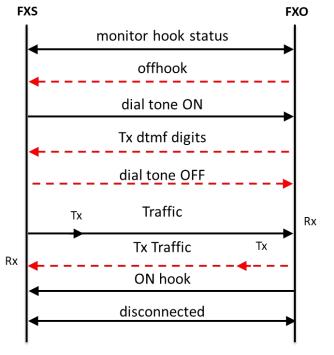




tProbe™ FXO FXS Ports in Loopback

Script initializes tProbe™ FXO port and tProbe™ port parameters,
 places the call from the tProbe™ FXO port to tProbe™ FXS port by
 sending DTMF digits, answers the call by asserting off-hook, captures
 the incoming traffic into the file and transmits traffic to the other end



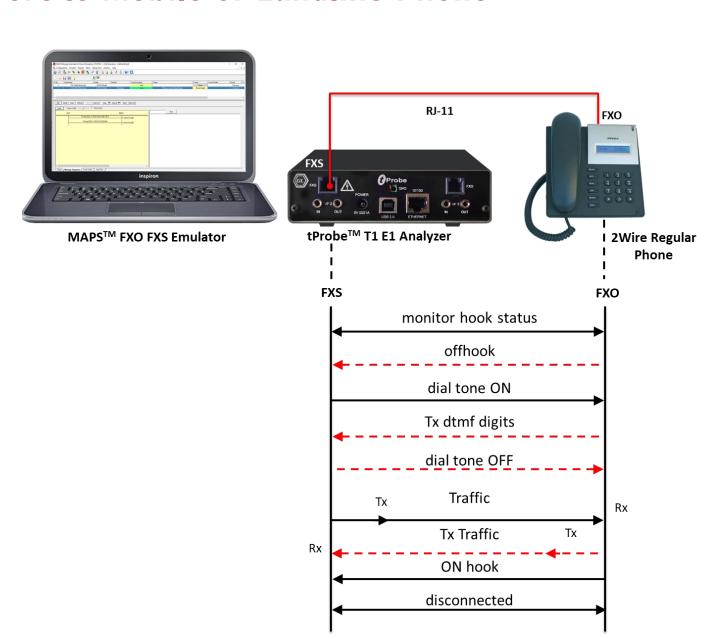




tProbe™ FXS Port to Mobile or Landline Phone

Depicts the call from tProbe™ FXS port to regular phone (2-Wire phone) via RJ-11 cable.

Places the ring to regular phone (2-Wire phone), captures the incoming traffic into the file and transmits traffic to the other end

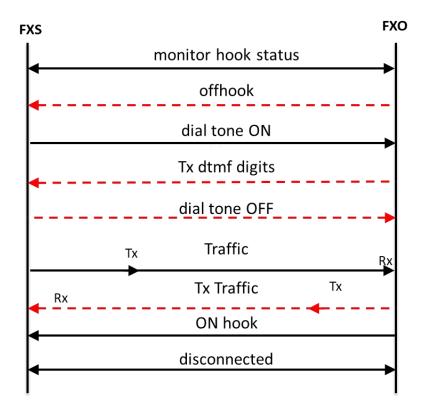




tProbe™ FXS Port to FXO on GL's Dual UTA

 The call flow between tProbe™ FXS port to GL's Dual UTA via RJ-11 cable, with Dual UTA HD initiating call

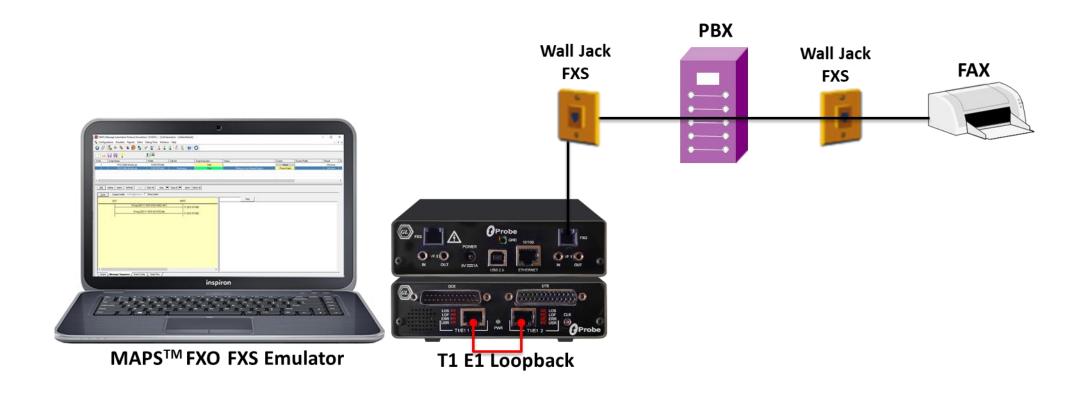






FAX Simulation over Analog Lines

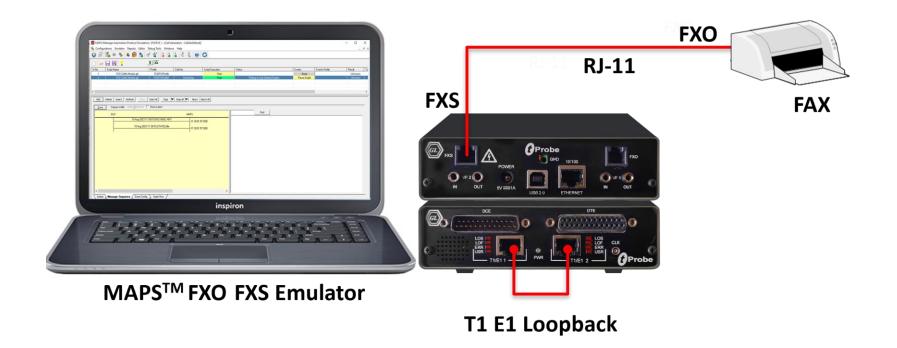
Send / Receive FAX over FXO Port





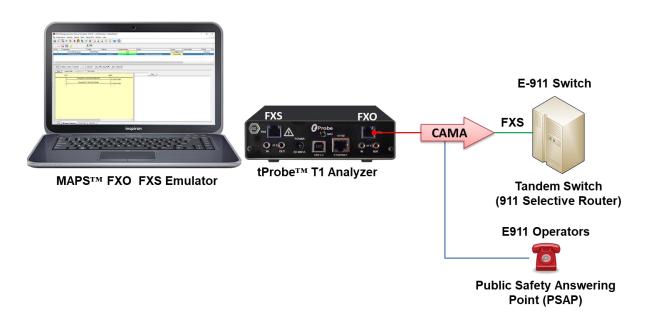
FAX Simulation over Analog Lines (Contd.)

Send / Receive FAX over FXS Port



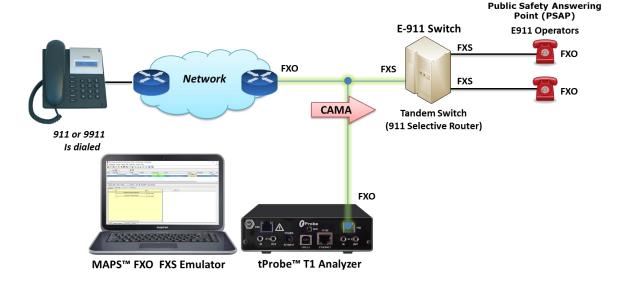


CAMA Call Generation and Monitor



- The tProbe™ FXO port can be directly connected to 911 selective router or PSAP on CAMA-type circuits for simulation of CAMA calls to the selective router or PSAP
- The script will seize the line, wait for wink, dial ANI and wait for call connect

 The tProbe™ T1 FXO port can be tapped onto CAMA-type circuits for non-intrusive monitoring of 911 service

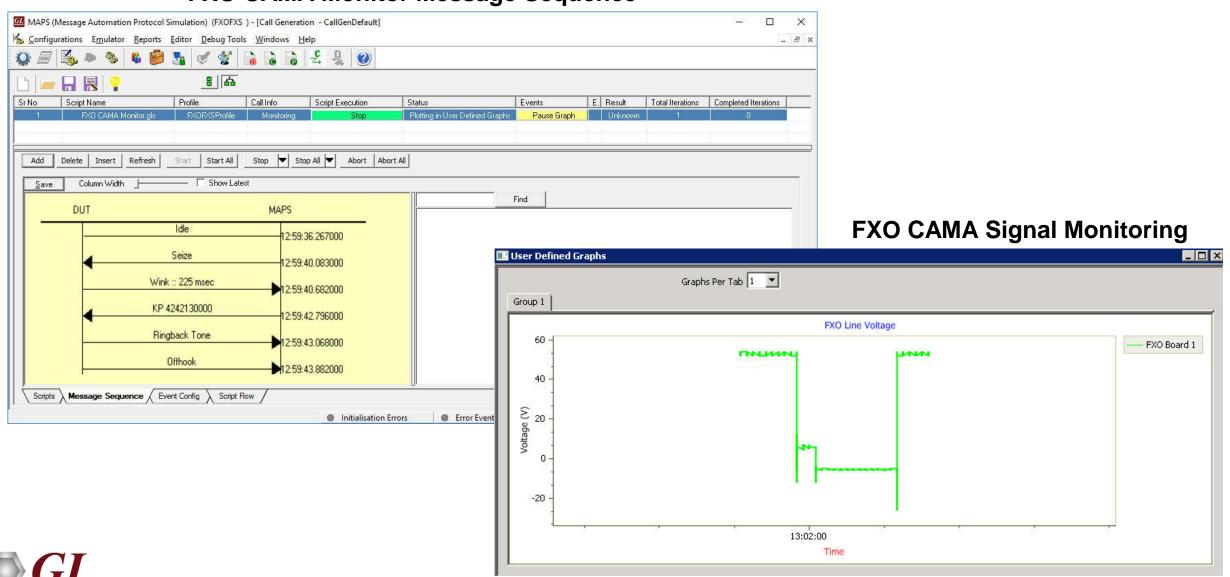




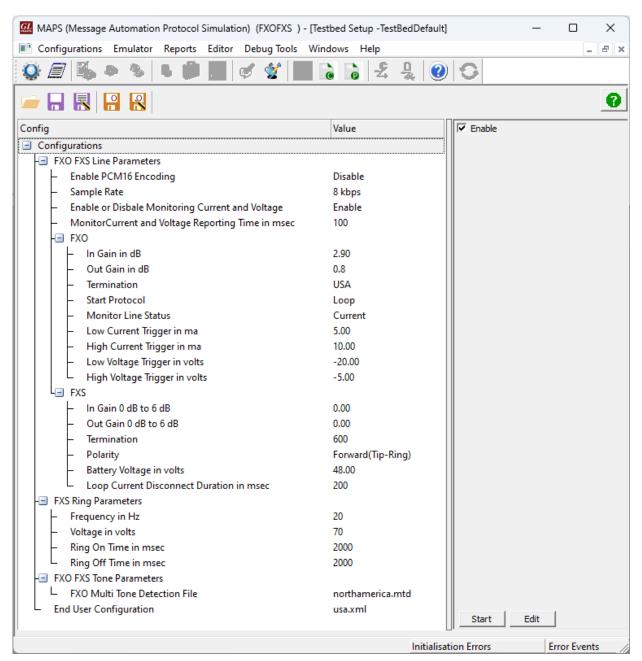
FXO Monitoring of CAMA Type Trunks

FXO CAMA Monitor Message Sequence

Communications

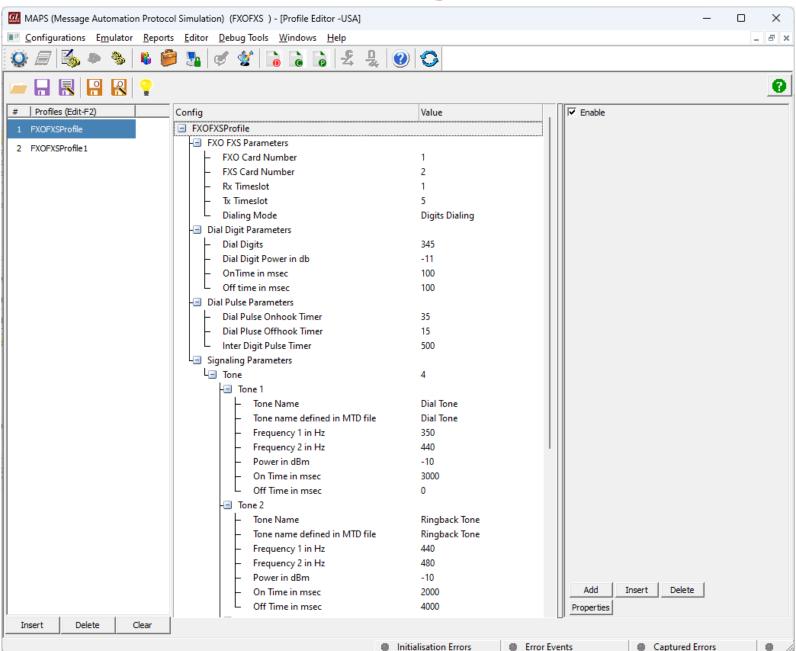


Testbed Configuration



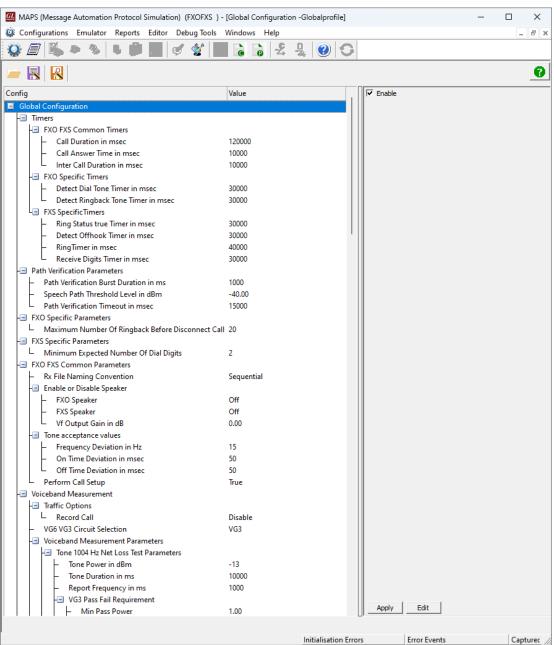


Profile Configuration





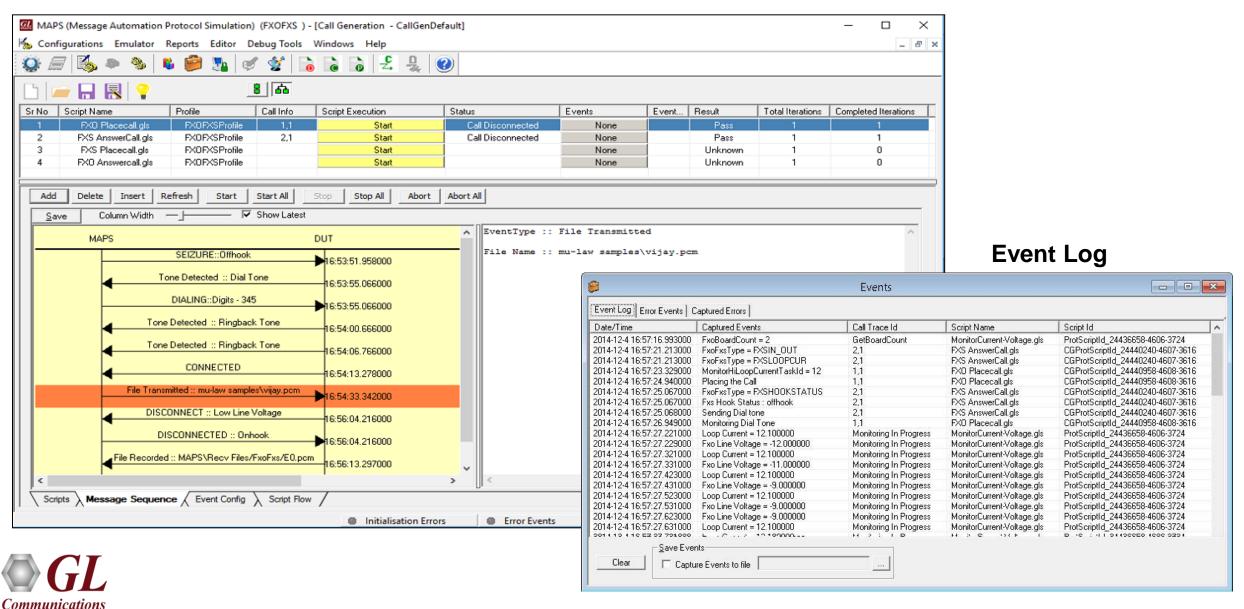
Global Configuration





FXO FXS Call Simulation

Call Simulation

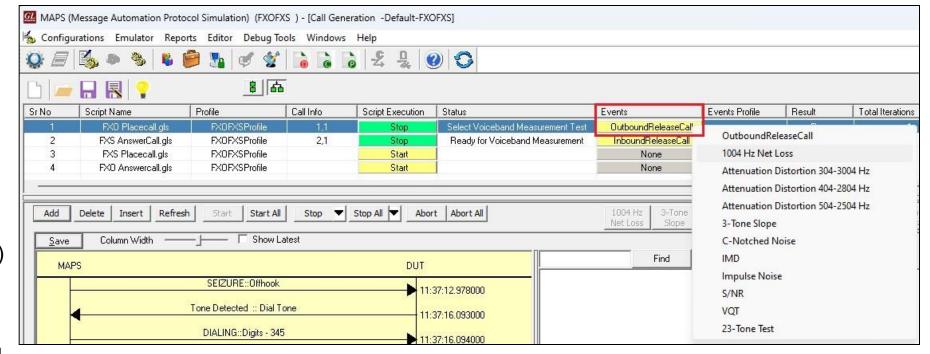


Voiceband Measurements

Voiceband measurement on 2-Wire

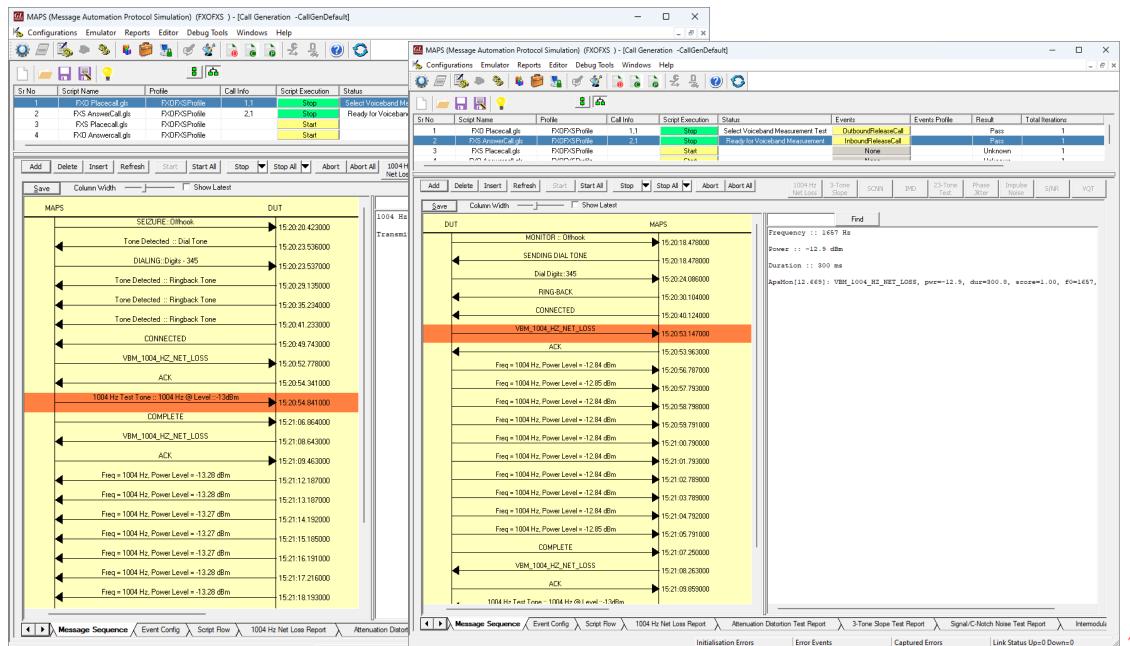
and VF ports includes below tests:

- 1004 Hz Net Loss
- Attenuation Distortion
- 3-Tone Slope (Gain Slope)
- C-Notched Noise (CNN) Test
- Intermodulation Distortion (IMD)
- Impulse Noise
- Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Level
- Voice Quality Test (VQT)
- Twenty- three Tone Test





1004 Hz Net Loss Test



Captured Errors

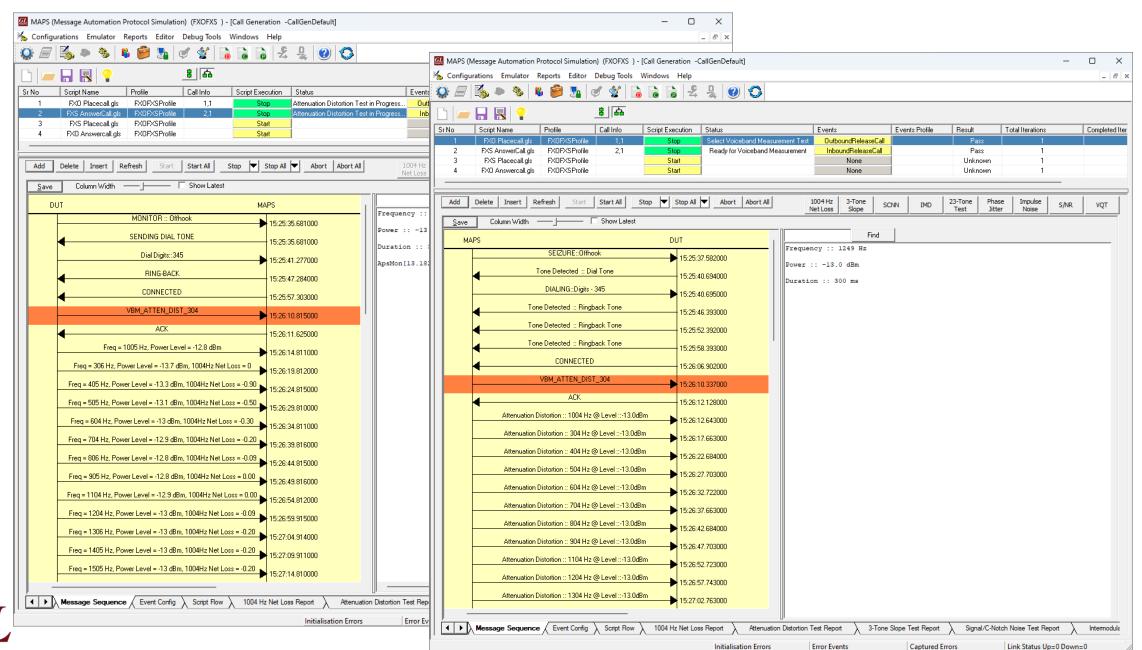
Link Status Up=0 Dc

Initialisation Errors

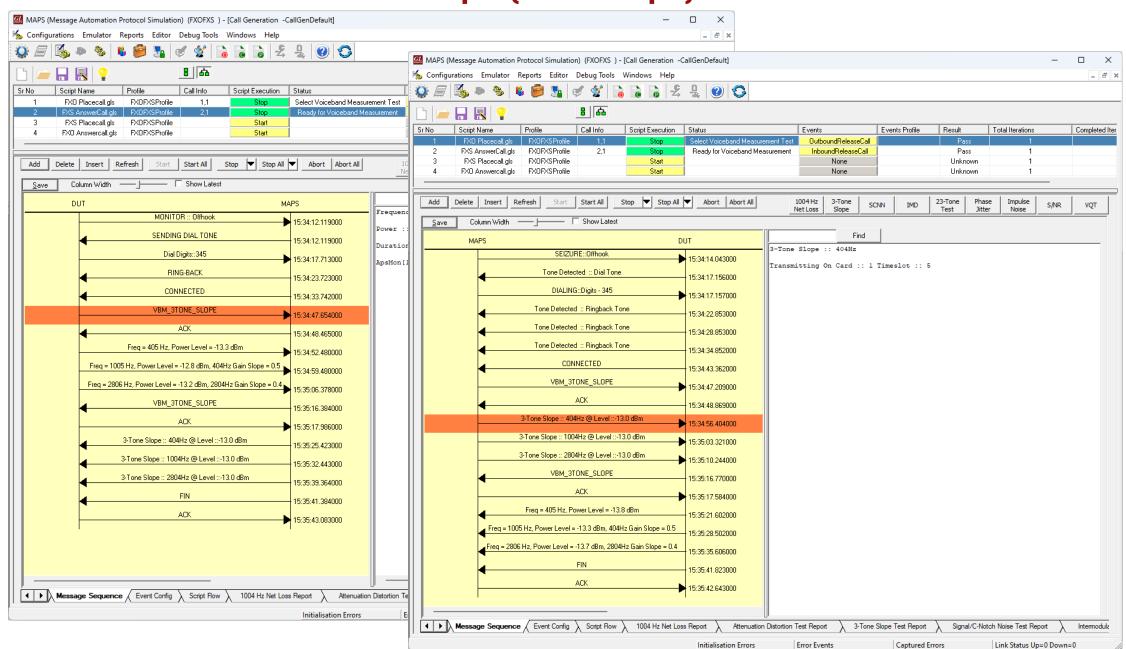
Error Events



Attenuation Distortion Test

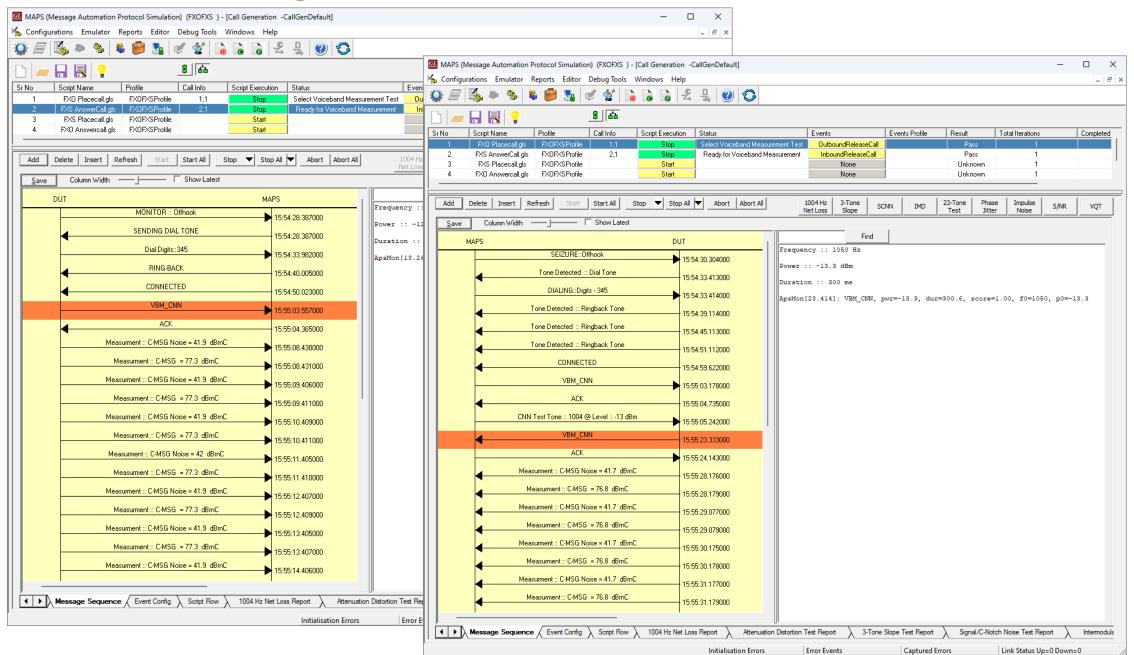


3-Tone Slope (Gain Slope)Test



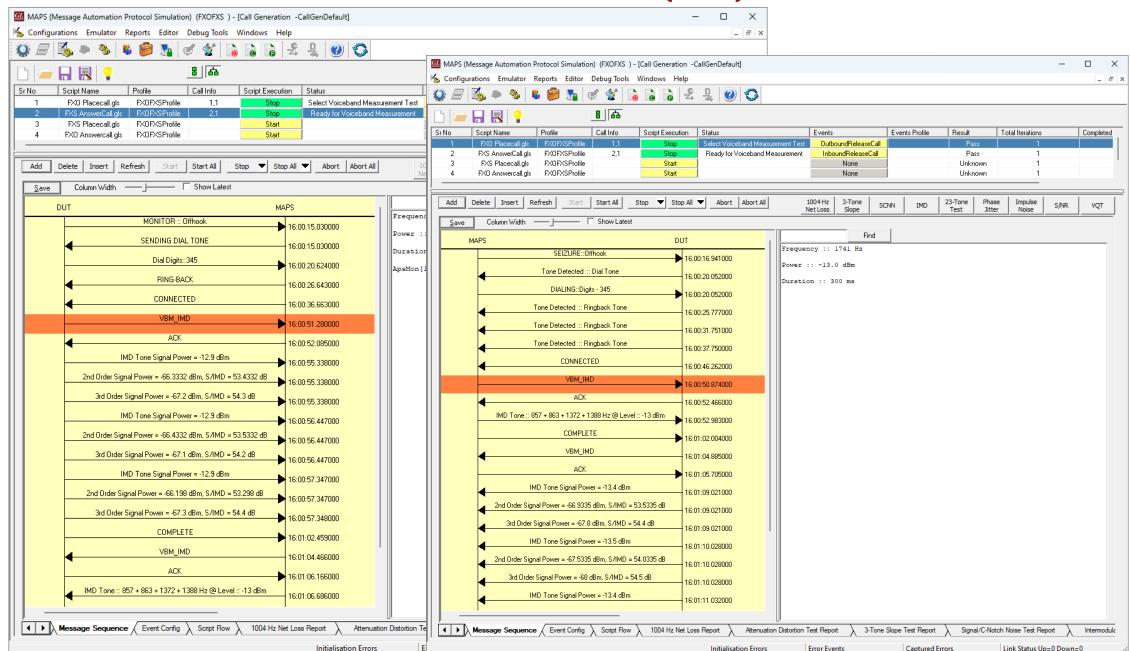


Signal/C-Notched Noise Level Test





Intermodulation Distortion (IMD) Test

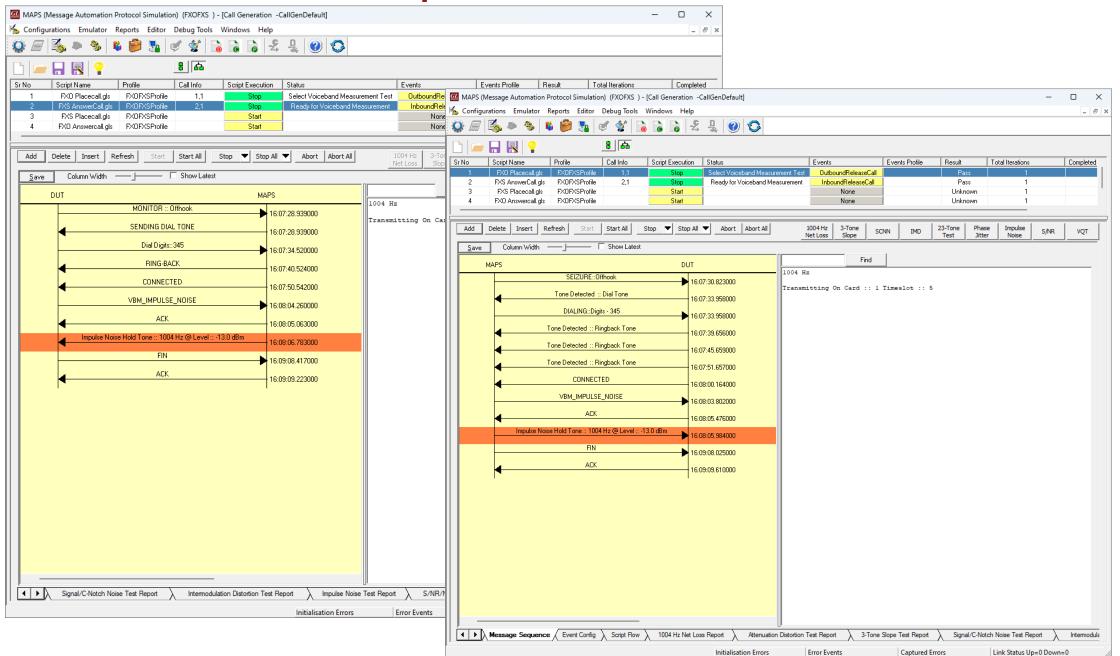


Error Events

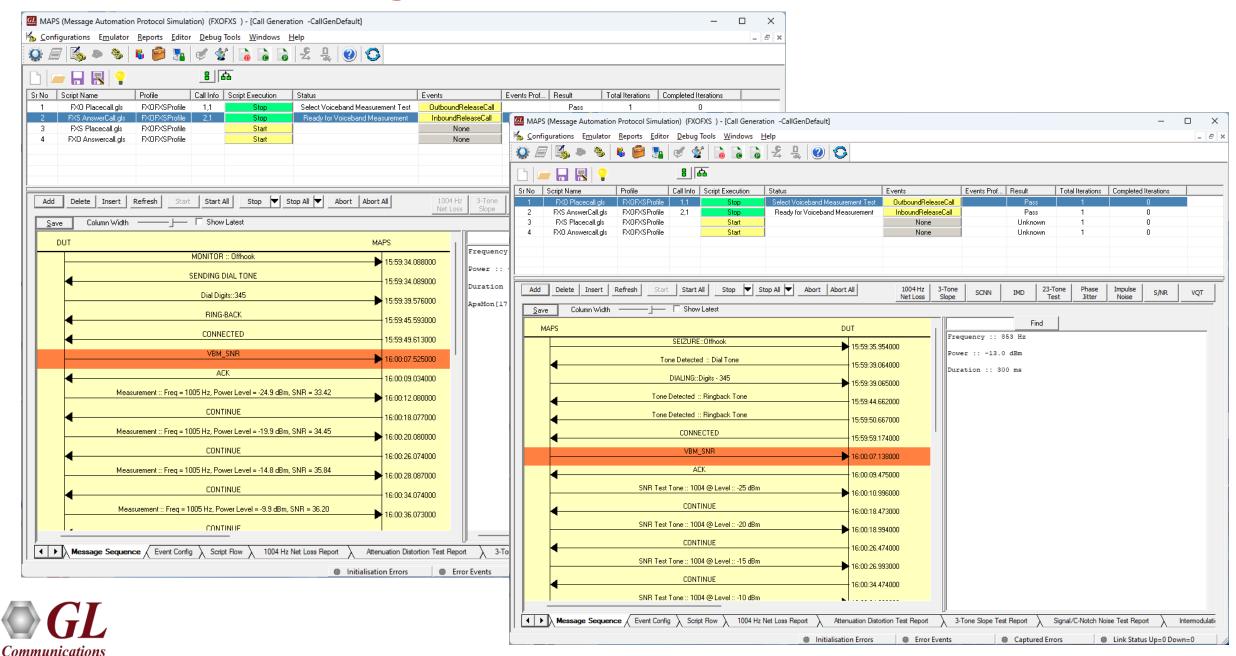
Captured Errors



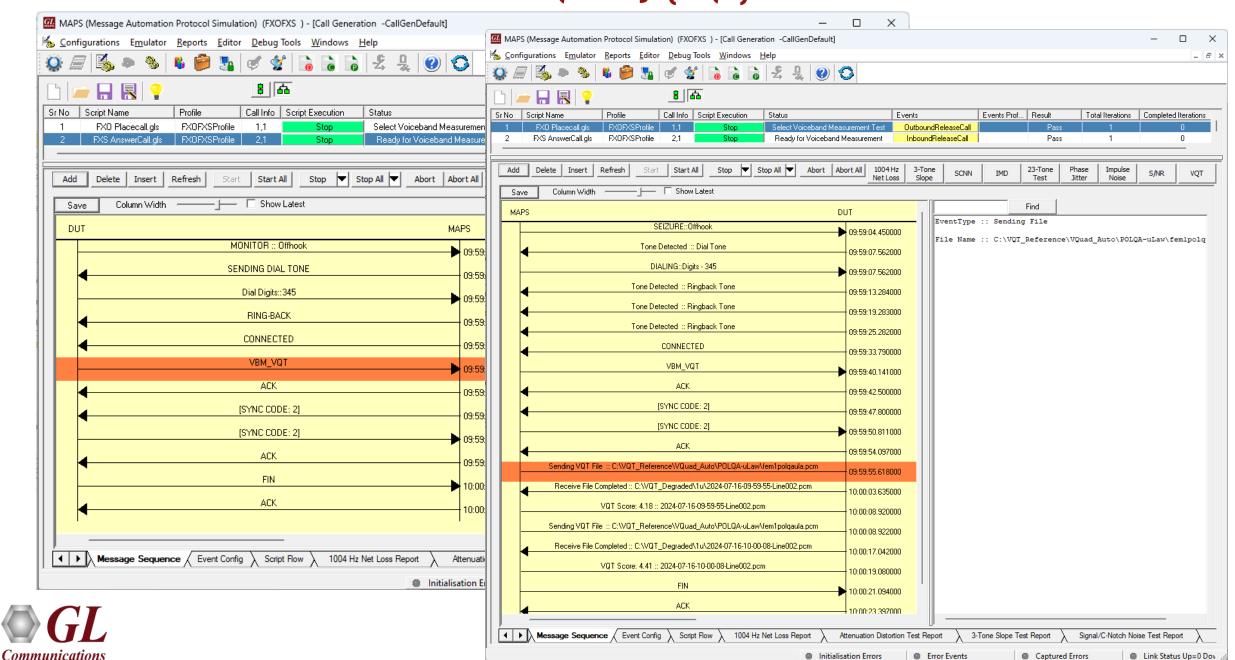
Impulse Noise Test



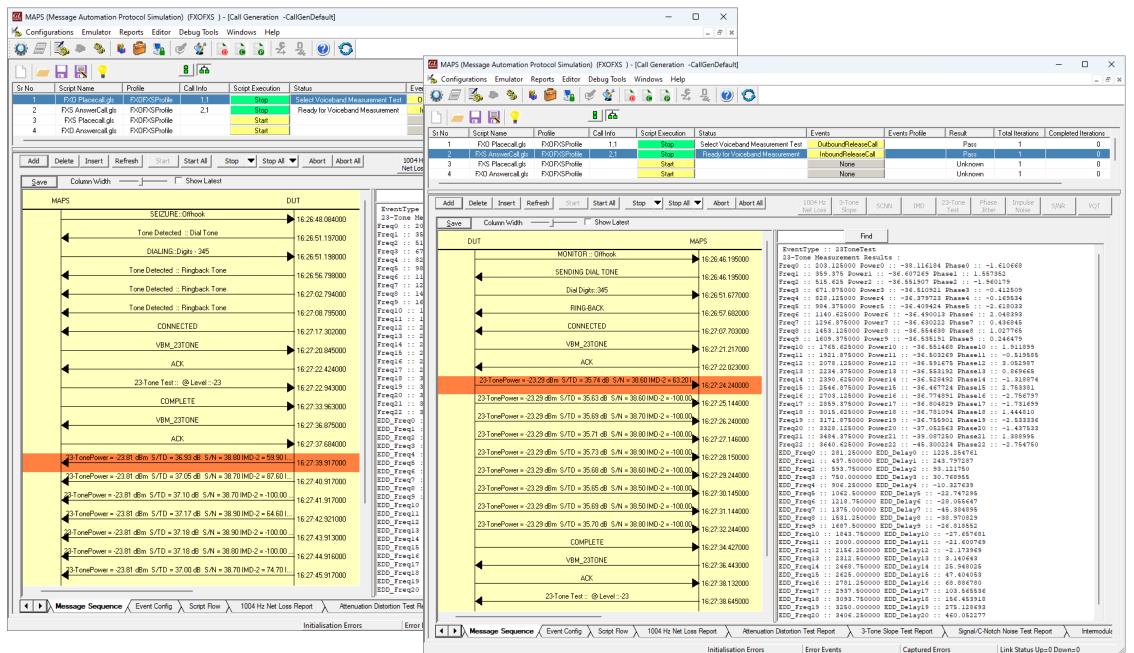
Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Level Test



Voice Quality (VQT) Test



Twenty-Three Tone Test

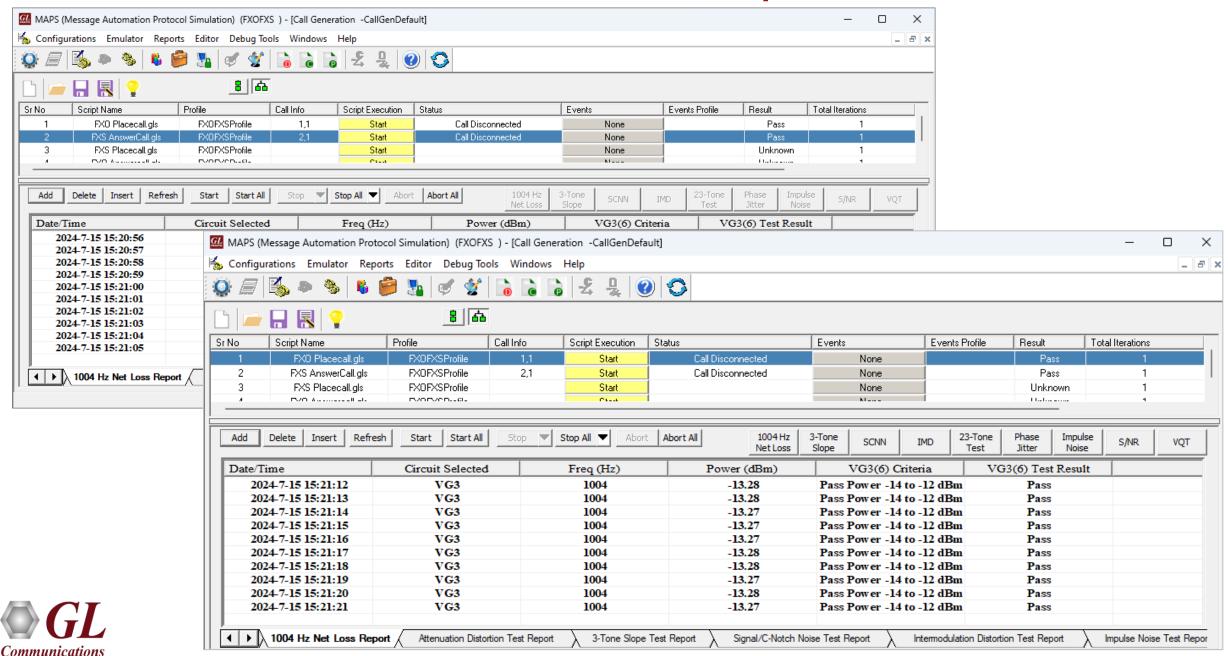




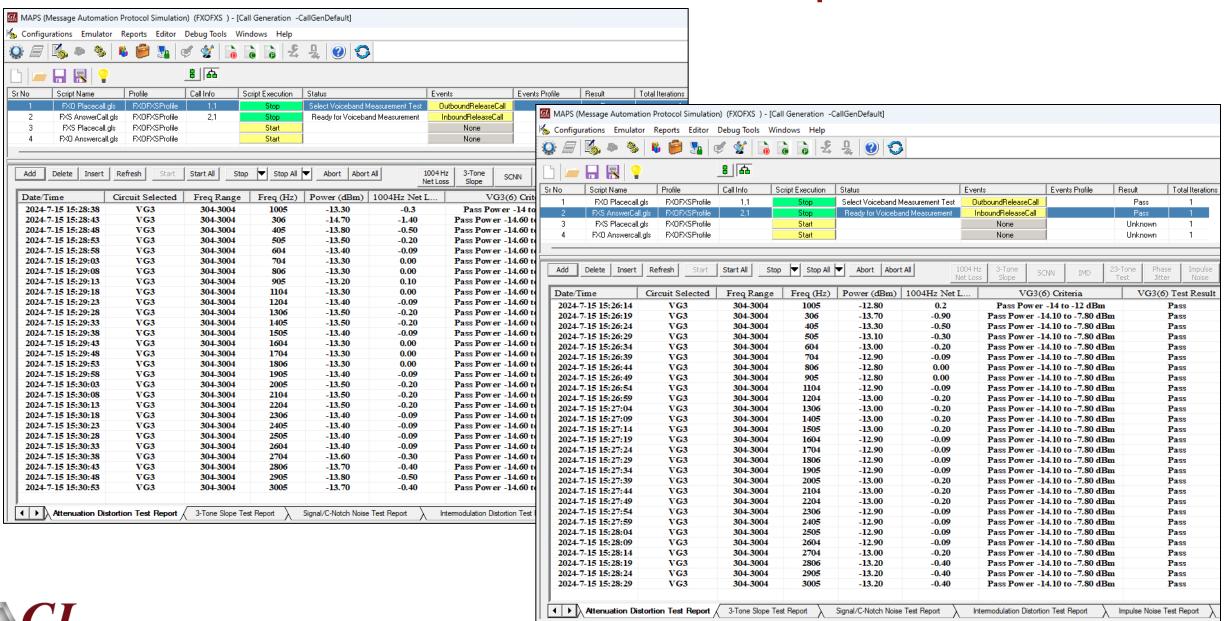
Voiceband Measurements Test Reports



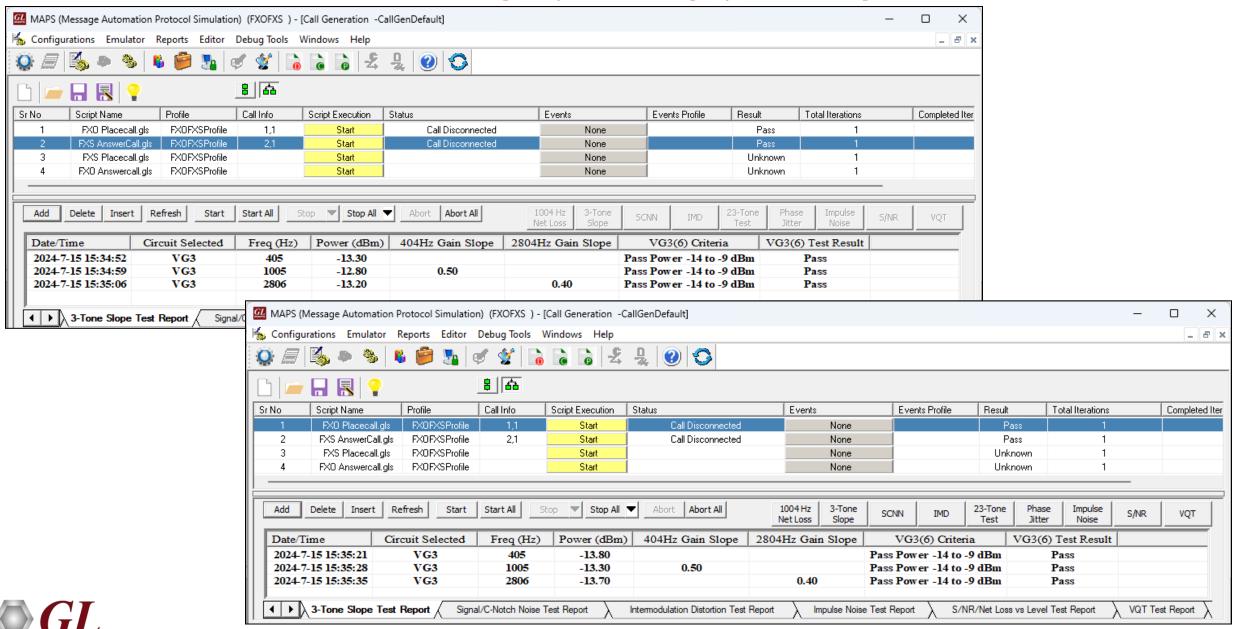
1004Hz Net Loss Report



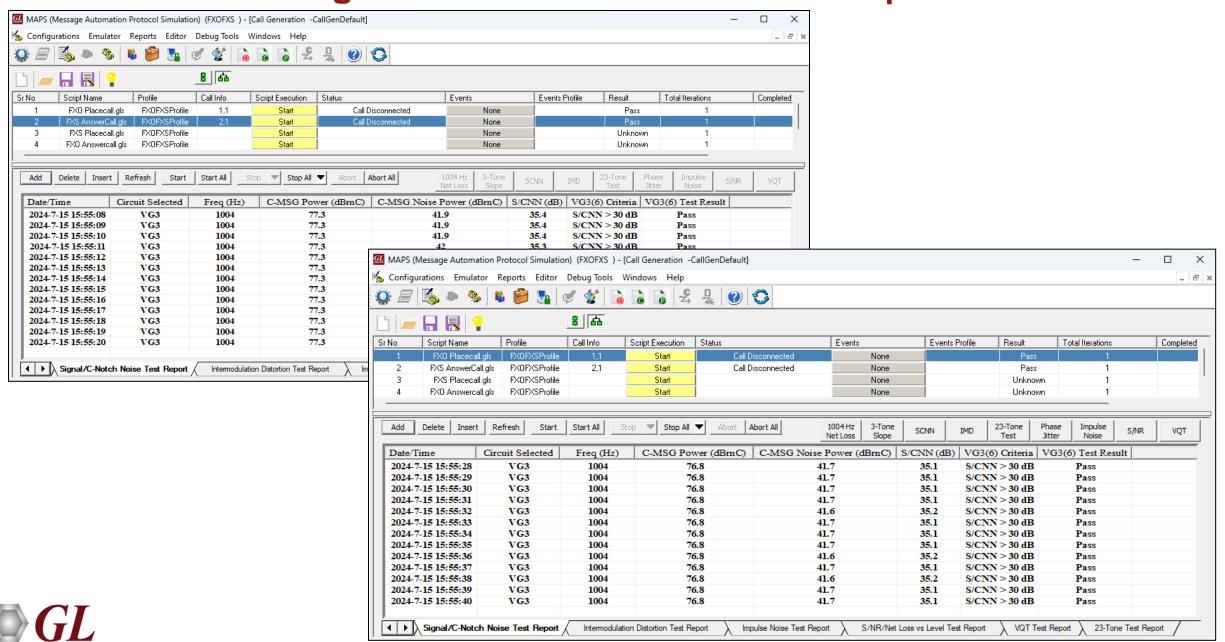
Attenuation Distortion Test Report



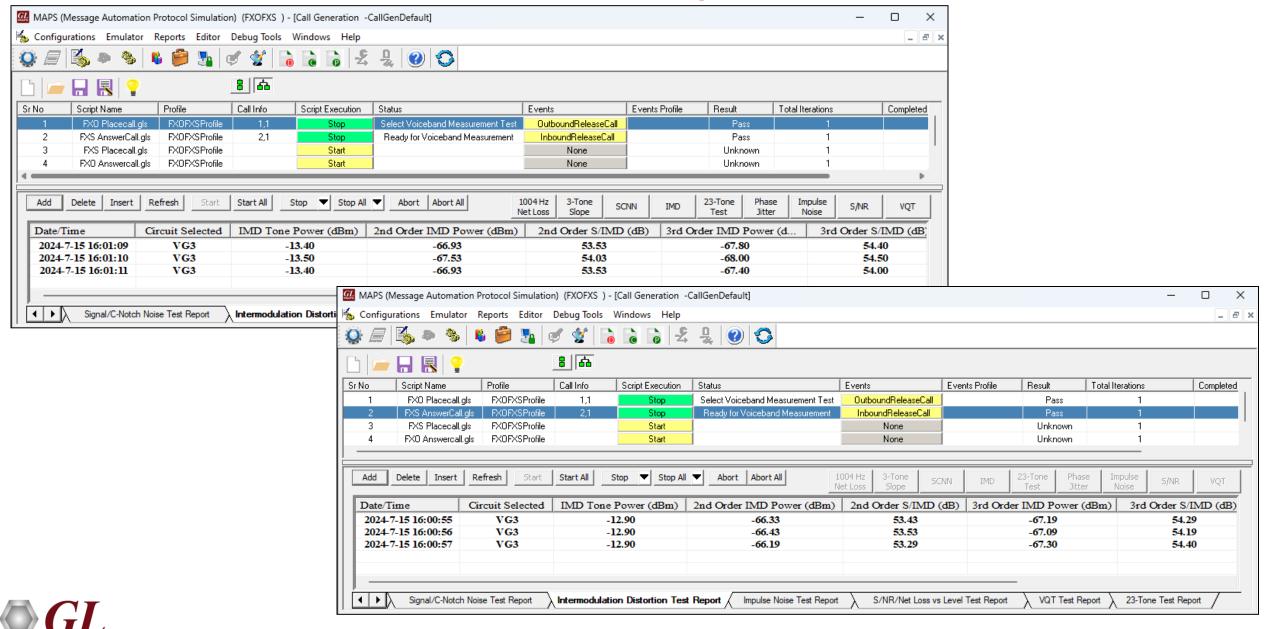
3-Tone Slope (Gain Slope) Test Report



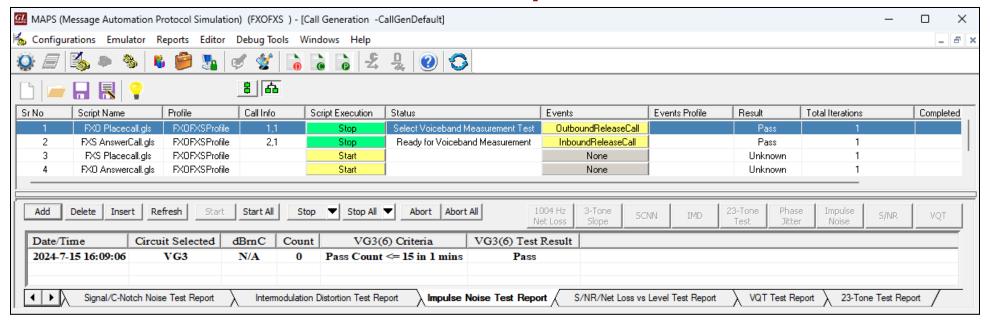
Signal/C-Notched Noise Level Test Report

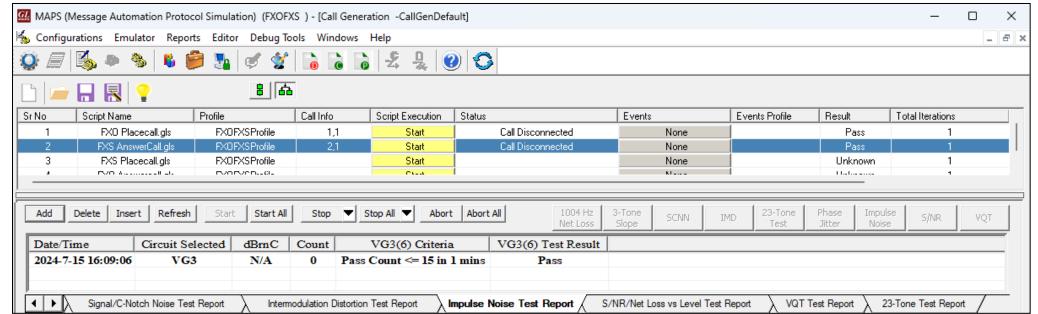


IMD Test Report



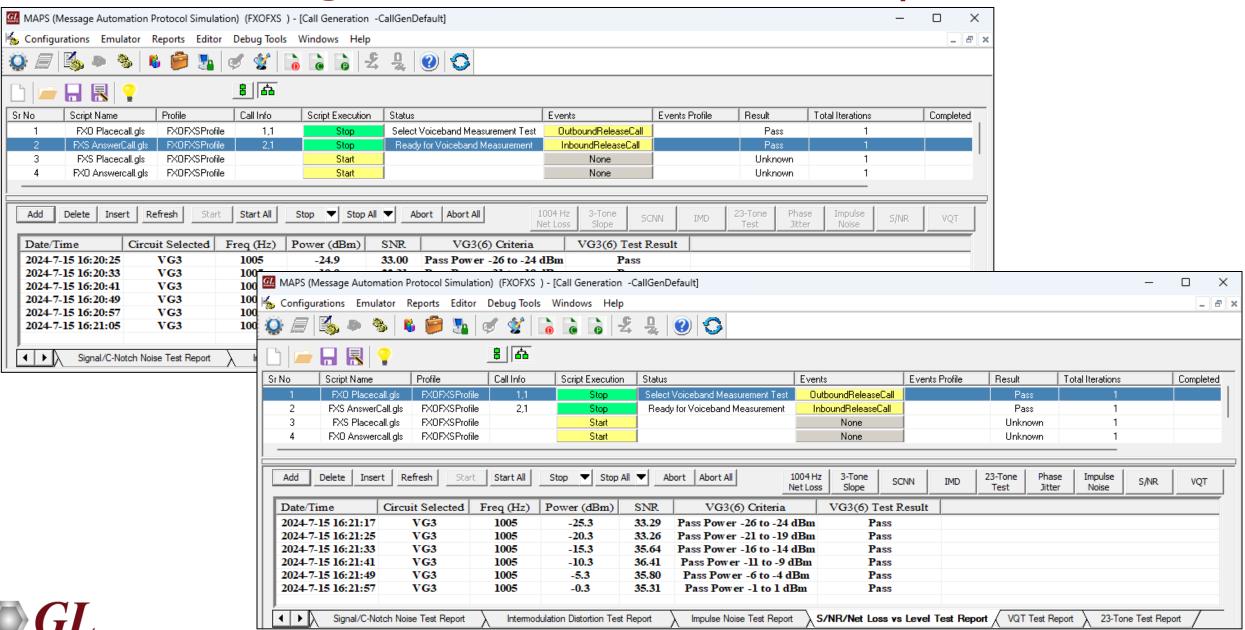
Impulse Noise Test



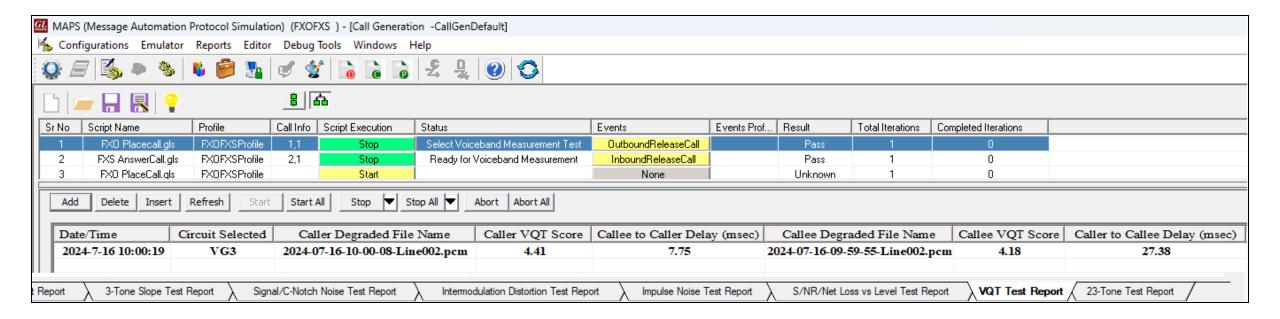




Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Level Test Report

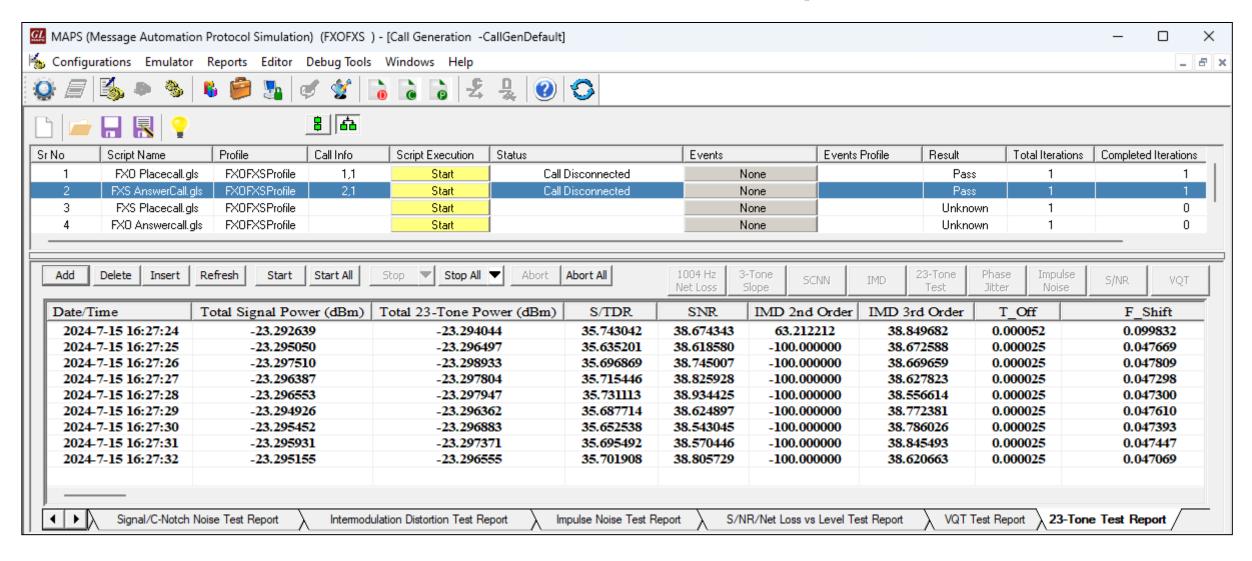


Voice Quality Test Report





Twenty-Three Tone Test Report

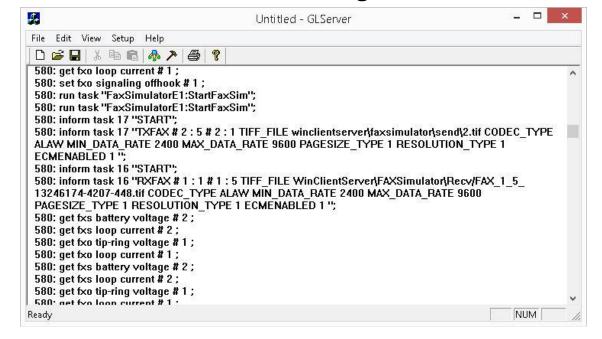




tProbe™ Windows Client Server (WCS)

```
🏂 tProbe FXS to tProbe FXO E1.gls - GLClient
                                                                                                          File Edit View Connect Script Log User Help
            tx server file "A-Law Samples\count10.pcm" #2:5 15 sec;// transmitting the traffic on FXS Port
 Task 6: Task 6 started
 Waiting 20000 msec
 Task 5: Tx File: #1: 120000 bytes
 Task 5: Task 5 complete
 Task 6: Tx File: #2: 120000 bytes
 Task 6: Task 6 complete
 set fxo signaling onhook #1;
                                                        // disconnecting call(end the call)
 Waiting 2000 msec
 Task 3: 200000 bytes written to file 'FXS' capture.ala'
 Task 3: Task 3 complete
 Task 4: 160000 bytes written to file 'FXO capture.ala'
 Task 4: Task 4 complete
 set speaker off #1;
 set speaker off #2:
 // Line monitoring
 get fxo loop current #1;
                                           // for safety
 #1.current=0.0
 get fxo tip-ring voltage #1;
                                           // for safety
 #1.volt=0.0
 end task *:
                                           # End all running tasks.
 Run complete
 Task 1: Task 1 terminated
 Task 2: Task 2 terminated
# tProbe FXS to tProbe FXO E1.als
# For more information refer to the Section 7.2.3 of user manual.
// Note: This script runs automatically without user intervention, recording the traffic
// being sent on FXO and FXS ports.
#Turn on Inward Driver loopback to allow transmission and reception over FXO and FXS
 set inward driver loopback on #*;
set latency 20 msec;
                            If Set the requesting client's transmit latency to 20 ms.
set response 500 msec;
                                   # Set the requesting client's response time to 500 ms.
                                                                                            Ver 4 B
                                                                                                     NUM
Ready
```

WCS Server Log





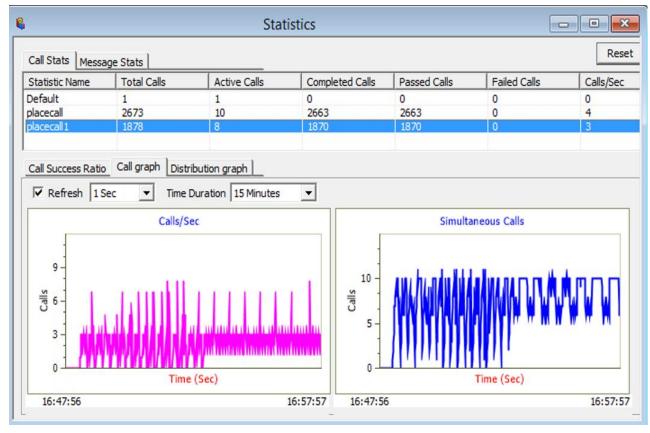
WCS Sample Script

```
tProbe FXO to tProbe FXS_T1.gls - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
// tProbe FXO to tProbe FXS_T1.als
// For more information refer to the Section 6.2.3
// Note: This script runs automatically without user intervention, recording the traffic
// being sent on FXO and FXS ports.
/// Turn on Inward Driver loopback to allow transmission and reception over FXO and FXS
|set inward driver loopback on #*;
set latency 20 msec;
set response 500 msec;
                              // Set the requesting client's transmit latency to 20 ms.
                              // Set the requesting client's response time to 500 ms.
/// Concurrent mode is appropriate for FXO and FXS scripts in most cases
concurrent:
|//FXO port initialization and setting the parameters|
|set fxo on #1:
                                 // Enabling the FXO on port 1
|get fxo #1;
                                 // Get the status of FXO on port 1. By default it
|állocates TS O(In) and TS4 (Out)
set fxo termination "usa" #1;
                                 // Setting the termination as "USA"
get fxo termination #1;
                                 // Getting the termination, which have been set earlier
|get fxo termination #1;
|set fxo encoding mulaw #1;
                                 // Setting the encoding format as mulaw
                                 // Getting the encoding format, which have been set
|get fxo encoding #1;
léarlier
set fxo in gain 0.0 db #1;
                                 // Setting the Input gain of FXO on port 1 as 0.0 dB
                                 // Getting the Input gain, which have been set earlier
|get fxo in gain #1;
|set fxo out gain 0.0 db #1;
                                 // Setting the Output gain of FXO on port 1 as 0.0 dB
                                 // Getting the Output gain, which have been set earlier
|get fxo out gain #1;
set fxo sample rate 8 khz #1;
                                 // Setting the sampling rate 8000 hz or 8khz on port 1
                                 // Getting the sampling rate, which have been set earlier
|get fxo sample rate #1;
```

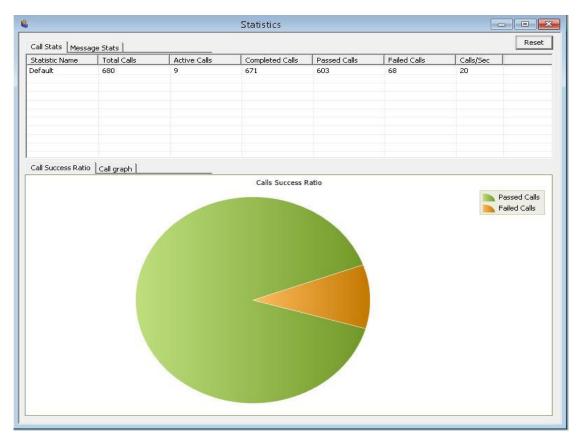


FXO FXS Call Ratio Statistics

Call Graph



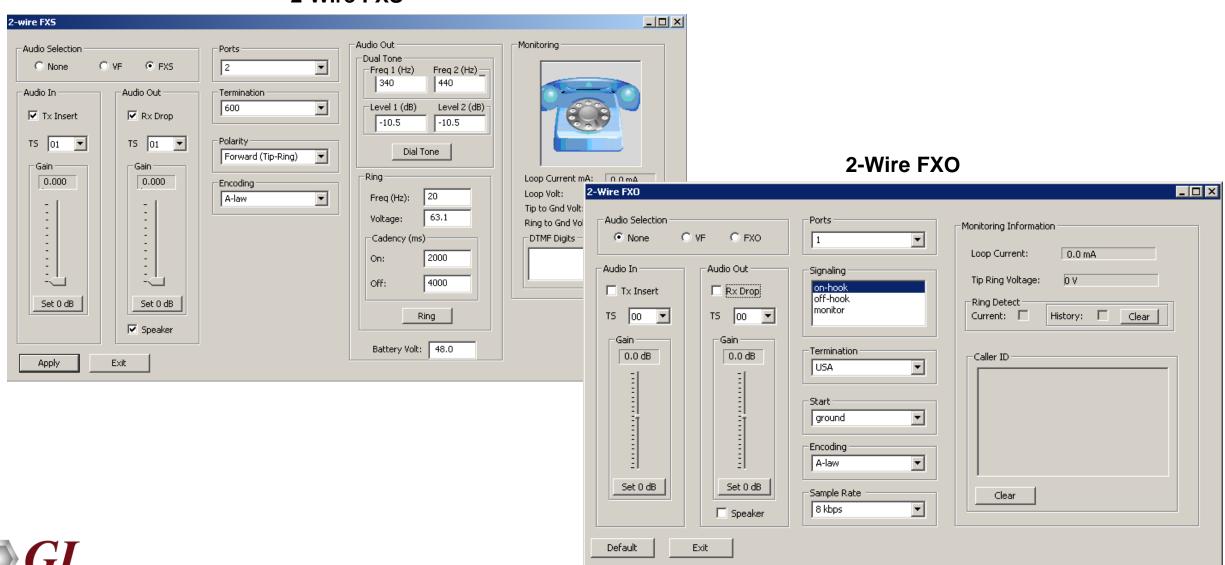
Call Success Ratio Statistics





2-Wire FXO/FXS

2-Wire FXS





2-Wire FXO/FXS (Contd.)

- FXO port on tProbe™ allows to simulate a 2-Wire FXO device such as a telephone or a fax machine
- FXO port allows you to capture and analyze data from a 2-Wire telephone line, as well as to generate and transmit analog data to 2-Wire line
- The FXS port on tProbe™ emulates a 2-Wire FXS service such as a telephone wall jack
- This feature allows users to interface with an FXO device such as a telephone



Other Analog Testing Products

T1 E1 MAPS™ APS and ALS Simulation

- Using a T1 connection to the APSCB24/48/96, generates a series of up to 384 analog ports with standard FXO interfaces
- MAPS™ APS can be connected to any ATS, PSTN, PBX, or Gateway that supports analog FXO interfaces

T1 E1 MAPS™ CAS Emulator

- Automated test procedure allowing the users to establish calls and send/receive TDM traffic (DTMF/MF digits, Tones, Fax, Voice)
- Supports testing of various protocols T1 Wink Start (R1 wink), T1 Loop Start and T1 Ground Start, T1 Feature Group D, T1 Immediate Start, E1 MFC-R2 (All variants, full/semi compelled), E1 European Digital CAS (EUC), E1 Digital E&M, E1 International Wink Start, and any user-defined CAS protocol



Other Analog Testing Products (Contd.)

VQuad™ Dual UTA

Fax testing using the Dual UTA 2-Wire FXO or 4-Wire analog interfaces. Supports up to 4 simultaneous T.30 faxes

T1 E1 CAS Simulation and Analysis

It can simulate and analyze any user-defined CAS protocols by providing signaling bit transitions and forward/backward frequency digits and tones. GL's CAS simulator and analyzer are client-side applications that works along with the GL's T1 E1 Analyzer



Thank you

